

RIOMETER RECORDS OF 30 MHz COSMIC NOISE
AT SYOWA STATION, ANTARCTICA IN 1977

Masami OSE, Noboru NISHIYAMA and Jun'ichi SAKAMOTO
(Radio Research Laboratories, Koganei-shi, Tokyo)

1. Introduction

Observations of cosmic radio noise with a standard riometer(relative ionospheric opacity meter) at 30 MHz have been carried out at Syowa Station, Antarctica, since February of 1966 by members from the Radio Research Laboratories.

This report includes hourly values and chart records of cosmic noise absorption in the period from January 1 to December 31, 1977. Copies of the data are available to users on request. The request should be addressed to:

Radio Research Laboratories
Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications
2-1, Nukui-Kitamachi 4-chome, Koganei-shi
Tokyo 184, Japan.

2. Location

Syowa Station			
Geographic		Geomagnetic	
Latitude	Longitude	Latitude	Longitude
69° 00'S	39° 35'E	69.6° S	77.1° E

3. Observers

Noboru NISHIYAMA (Radio Research Laboratories)
Jun'ichi SAKAMOTO (Radio Research Laboratories)

4. Instrumentation

The receiver of the riometer which has a center-frequency of 30 MHz and a bandwidth of 3.5 kHz is connected to a vertically directed five-element Yagi antenna is designed to match the 50 ohm coaxial transmission line(8D-2V) of 80 meters in length. The elements of the antenna are oriented in the east-west direction.

The noise power output is recorded by a strip chart recorder with a 1 mm/min chart speed, and noise power levels of 0, 1, 2, 3 and 4 dB from a reference noise diode are also recorded once a day for calibration.

5. Remarks

The cosmic noise power level shows a diurnal variation due to changes in path length through the ionosphere. If the ionosphere is in a quiet state the diurnal variation of the cosmic noise power is easily extracted from the chart recordings. On account of the revolution of the earth, the time(local time) when the same radio source passes the zenith becomes earlier by about 4 minutes each day and returns to its initial state in a year.

The hourly values of ionospheric absorption given in the CNA tables are the deviation(in dBm) of cosmic noise intensity from its monthly reference level. The reference level is calculated from selected quiet diurnal variations in the month.

References

- Ishizawa, K.(1970): Riometer records of 30 MHz cosmic noise at Syowa Station, Antarctica from February 1968 to January 1969. JARE Data Rep., 7(Ionosphere), 65p.
- Isozaki, S. and Miyazaki, S.(1973): Riometer records of 30 MHz cosmic noise at Syowa Station, Antarctica in 1972. JARE Data Rep., 20(Ionosphere), 76p.
- Nishimuta, I. and Yabuuma, H.(1974): Riometer records of 30 MHz cosmic noise at Syowa Station, Antarctica in 1973. JARE Data Rep., 24(Ionosphere), 74p.
- Ogata, T. and Ose, M.(1972): Riometer records of 30 MHz cosmic noise at Syowa Station, Antarctica in 1971. JARE Data Rep., 18(Ionosphere), 62p.
- Ose, M. and Nishimuta, I.(1968): Riometer records of 30 MHz cosmic noise at Syowa Station, Antarctica from February 1967 to February 1968. JARE Data Rep., 2(Ionosphere), 62p.
- Ose, M., Yamakoshi, A. and Sasaki, T.(1977): Riometer records of 30 MHz cosmic noise at Syowa Station, Antarctica in 1976. JARE Data Rep., 41(Ionosphere), 87p.
- Ota, Y.(1970): Riometer records of 30 MHz cosmic noise at Syowa Station, Antarctica, 1969. JARE Data Rep., 8(Ionosphere), 74p.
- Shiro, I. and Sakamoto, T.(1971): Riometer records of 30 MHz cosmic noise at Syowa Station, Antarctica in 1970. JARE Data Rep., 14(Ionosphere), 62p.
- Sugiuchi, H. and Komiya, K.(1976): Riometer records of 30 MHz cosmic noise at Syowa Station, Antarctica, 1975. JARE Data Rep., 35(Ionosphere), 84p.
- Yamazaki, I. and Shiro, I.(1975): Riometer records of 30 MHz cosmic noise at Syowa Station, Antarctica in 1974. JARE Data Rep., 29(Ionosphere), 84p.

Table 1. 30 MHz cosmic noise absorption at the first minute of each hour.

SYOWA STATION		45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME [U. T.+3 hours]																	January 1977					
Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1		0.3		0.2		0.3		0.2																
2	0.4	0.1		0.4	1.7	0.2		0.3																
3	0.5	0.1																						
4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3																		
5	0.2		0.1		0.6	0.5	0.6		0.3	0.5														
*																								
6			0.1		0.1			0.1	0.1															
7			0.1																					
8																								
*																								
10			0.2																					
11																								
12																								
13		0.1		0.1	0.2		1.4	0.3	0.6		0.1		0.1	0.2		0.2								
14	0.4				0.1		0.1		0.1		0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7		0.1							
15	0.5				0.5	0.3	0.8		0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7			0.2	0.2							
*																								
16		0.3	0.2	0.1							0.6	0.2												
17	0.2	0.6																						
18		0.1			0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4														
19																								
20						0.6		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3													
21						0.6	0.2																	
22																								
23		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2		0.8	0.5			0.5	0.1												
*																								
25			0.2	0.2																				
26	0.3			0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1																	
27				0.2	0.1																			
*																								
28	0.1			0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.1	2.1	0.5	1.1	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
29																								
30																								
31																								
Mean	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.18	0.15	0.21	0.09	0.08	0.12	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.02

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

* : Quiet day

C : Failure of equipment

S : Interference

SYOWA STATION										45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME [U. T.+3 hours]										February 1977				
Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1					0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.3		0.2	0.1		0.3	0.5	0.1		0.1	0.1			
2			0.3	0.9				0.2	0.2															
3			0.3	1.2	0.6																			
4			0.1	0.5	0.1																			
5																								
6																								0.3
7		0.6	0.5	0.6	2.0	0.6	0.4		0.2															0.1
8			0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5																	0.3
9	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5		1.7	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.4			0.2		0.2
10	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.1		0.3	0.3		0.2	1.0	0.1	0.5		0.6		0.8	0.2					
11		0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8		0.7	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.2	1.3	0.4		0.2	0.1	0.1		0.3
12				0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	1.1		0.2	0.1												
13																								
14																								
15	0.2	0.2	0.5		0.2	0.2														0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	
*	16	0.2				0.2		0.1				0.2												0.1
*	17					0.2																		
*	18																							
*	19																							
*	20		0.1			0.2																		
*	21																							
*	22		0.1																					
23	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4				0.4	0.4	0.2		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	
24		0.3	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1						0.3	S	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	
25																								
*	26				0.5	0.2	0.2		0.6		0.7		0.1	0.2				0.3						
27					1.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2															
28																								
29																								
30																								
31																								
Mean	0.04	0.09	0.18	0.25	0.24	0.22	0.18	0.06	0.18	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.17	0.10	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.03	0.02	0.04

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

* : Quiet day

C : Failure of equipment

S : Interference

SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME [U. T.+3 hours]

March 1977

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1				0.3	0.1	0.2																		
2	0.8			0.1															0.2			0.1		
3																								
4																								
*																								
5																								
*																								
6																				0.1				
*																								
7																								
*																								
8																								
9																								
10		1.5	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.7	0.2	0.5		
11	0.2			0.7		0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.7		0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.5				
12	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	2.5								1.4	0.4	0.2	2.7	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
13		0.2																		0.1				0.9
14	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2																				
15																								
*																								
16																								
*																								
17																								
18	0.2	0.2		0.2	1.1	0.1																		
19																								
*																								
20																								
21	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3																			4.0
22	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3																			
23																								0.1
24																								
25				0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1		0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	2.2	1.0		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.1	
26	0.3	0.3			0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.5	0.2		0.5	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4		0.7	0.1			
27																								
28	0.4	0.8	0.2		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4											0.2					
29																								
*																								
30																								
31																								
Mean	0.08	0.11	0.11	0.08	0.25	0.17	0.14	0.10	0.10	0.16	0.21	0.26	0.29	0.14	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.13	0.05	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.07

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

* : Quiet day

SYOWA STATION										45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME [U. T.+3 hours]										April 1977							
Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
1											0.6	0.3								0.2	0.1						
2											0.1																
3				0.2	0.5						0.1	0.1															
4			0.1	0.2	1.4	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	3.2	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.1									
5	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	2.0	0.2	0.1				0.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.5					0.1				
6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	2.4	0.7	0.2	0.1													
7	0.5	0.5	1.4	0.1	1.4	0.7		0.7	4.2	1.7	2.8	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.1	0.1	2.4	0.1			0.1		
8	0.1	0.1		0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2		0.2	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.7	1.7	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.1								
9	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.1		0.4	0.2	3.5	3.2	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.1				0.1				
10	0.2		0.2	0.4		0.6	2.0	0.3	0.6	1.7	0.1		2.7	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1								
11	0.3	0.5	1.3		1.0	0.2	1.3	0.3		2.0	1.5		0.2		0.5				1.4	0.6	0.2		0.1		0.2		
12		0.5	0.2	1.0															0.3								
13		1.4	0.4			0.7	0.9	0.7							0.2	0.1											
14															2.4	1.2	0.2										
15		0.2	0.8			0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5		1.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.2		0.1										
*	16						0.1		0.4	0.2																	
17	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.8		0.1		0.5	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.0		0.1	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.1					0.1			
18		0.2			0.4	0.2										1.2	0.8	0.7	0.6								
19			0.2		0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.9		0.5	2.2	0.3			0.5	0.2									
20	0.4			3.8	0.5	1.1		0.4		3.5	3.6	1.5	1.6	2.5	3.6	3.6	2.0	0.9		0.1				0.8			
21	0.1					1.0	0.2	0.4	0.9			3.5	2.2	2.8	2.6	1.7	1.0	0.3									
22	0.2	0.3	0.1			0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2			2.5	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.2										
23								0.1	1.0	0.2			0.5	0.6			0.1										
24																											
25	0.2	0.2	0.3		0.3	1.0	1.1	0.4		1.0	2.1	0.4	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.3	0.5						0.1	0.1			
26										0.5	0.4	0.1															
*	27																										
*	28																										
29																											
30		0.1		0.2	0.1	0.2		0.5	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.2						
31																											
Mean	0.11	0.11	0.24	0.33	0.31	0.35	0.22	0.16	0.42	0.63	0.72	0.55	0.75	0.65	0.62	0.50	0.33	0.27	0.09	0.03	0.08	0.01	0.01	0.04			

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

* : Quiet day

SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME [U.T.+3 hours]

May 1973

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1		0.1	0.2			0.6	0.1	0.7	0.1															
2	0.2	0.1	0.2			2.9	4.0	0.8	0.2	0.5	2.0	1.9	1.1	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
3	0.2					0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2			1.7	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5
*															0.1	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.1				
4																								
5																								
*																								
6	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2		0.5	0.2			1.0	1.2	0.2				0.5	1.3	0.5					
7	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4		1.0		0.5															
*																								
8																								
9																								
10																								
*																								
11																								
12																								
13																								
*																								
14																								
15																								
∞																								
16	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.7		2.0	1.2	0.9	1.1						2.2	1.8	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.1			
17	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5		0.3	1.7	1.0	0.1	0.5					>2.7	>2.8	2.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	
18	0.1			0.3	0.5		0.3			1.9	1.3	1.9	2.5	1.4	0.5									
*																								
19																								
20																								
*																								
21																								
22																								
*																								
23																								
*																								
24																								
*																								
25																								
*																								
26																								
*																								
27																								
*																								
28																								
*																								
29																								
*																								
30																								
*																								
31																								
Mean	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.16	0.30	0.23	0.13	0.09	0.25	0.37	0.38	0.59	0.89	0.35	0.34	0.26	0.07	0.12	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

* : Quiet day

S : Interference

SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME [U. T.+3 hours]

June 1977

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
*	1																								
2	0.3	0.3		0.2	0.7	1.5	0.4			1.5	1.0	0.2		0.8	1.1	0.4		0.7	0.5	1.3	0.5				
3				0.1						0.1	0.6	0.2		0.2	0.2	0.1									
*	4																								
5																									
*	6																								
*	7																								
*	8																								
*	9																								
10				0.3	0.1	0.1				0.2	0.1	0.3													
*	11																								
12																									
13																									
14																									
*	15																								
16																									
17																									
18																									
19																									
20																									
21																									
22																									
23																									
24																									
25																									
*	26																								
*	27																								
28																									
*	29																								
*	30	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2		0.2	0.2		0.3	4.5	1.7	0.7	0.2						
31																									
Mean	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.05	0.06	0.11	0.07	0.11	0.08	0.18	0.17	0.22	0.13	0.13	0.29	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01		

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

* : Quiet day

S : Interference

SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME [U. T.+3 hours]

July 1977

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
1		0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.5			0.3		0.1	0.2	0.7	S	S	S	S										
2					1.4	0.7					0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5		0.2	0.2		0.1								
3			0.7		0.2										0.1	0.3											
4															0.2	0.2											
*	5		0.2	0.2			0.2								0.1	0.5	0.1		0.2								
*	6	0.1			0.2																						
7					0.2																						
8			0.5	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	1.9	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5				
9			0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5		1.0	0.4	0.3	0.7				2.2	1.7	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2						
10			0.6	1.7	3.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0				0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.2						
11	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.3					1.2	1.2	0.2			1.5	1.7	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3						
12	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3											1.2	0.1	0.1	0.3									
13				0.4											1.2	0.9	0.2	1.9									
14				0.4	0.3		0.2								0.7												
15							0.2																				
16			0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4				3.0	0.2			1.7	3.2	3.5							0.1			
17	0.1	0.5	2.0	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2				0.5	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.9	0.9	0.3	0.2							
18					0.2	0.2					0.3				0.2	1.2	0.2										
19						0.8	0.1								3.2	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4			
20			0.1		0.5	1.8	0.3				0.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.6	3.1	3.3	0.7	2.0	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5		
21			0.5	0.4	0.5						1.3	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2							
22			0.2	0.4	0.3		C				0.1	C	0.9	1.2	0.5	3.4	1.4	1.4	3.5	2.2	0.7	0.2		0.2			
23																			0.3	2.2	0.1						
24																			2.2	0.7	0.2						
*	25	0.2			0.2	0.6								0.1											0.1		
*	26														0.1												
*	27																										
*	28					0.1																					
29					0.5	0.5																					
30					0.7																						
31					0.2																						
Mean	0.02	0.07	0.19	0.24	0.37	0.19	0.12	0.21	0.32	0.24	0.40	0.47	0.43	0.64	0.60	0.55	0.24	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.02			

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

* : Quiet day

C : Failure of equipment

SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME [U. T.+3 hours]

August 1977

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
*	1				0.2	0.5	0.1				0.6	0.1							0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1				
*	2							0.5	0.1									0.2								
*	3																									
*	4																									
*	5			0.3	0.4	0.9		0.5																		
6				1.1	1.1	2.0	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.6	>2.4	2.2	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.3	0.8						0.1		
7			0.4	0.3	3.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	>1.5	>1.6	>1.5	1.4	1.3	2.1	0.3	0.1					
8				0.2	0.5	0.2	3.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	2.0	1.7	1.4	0.1		0.2		0.2		C						
9			0.2	0.5	3.3	0.7	0.1		1.5	0.4	3.0	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.7	2.4	0.9	0.7	0.1							
10	0.2		0.4		1.7	0.3	0.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	0.2	0.4	2.2		1.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3						
11			0.2	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.6		0.2	0.7	1.4			>3.2	2.5	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3				
12	0.1		0.1				0.1	0.4	1.4	0.2		0.5	0.4	3.5	2.4	2.2	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2				
13			0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.2		1.3	0.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.1						
14			0.1											0.2	0.1		0.3	1.5	0.2		0.1					
15						0.6	0.3	0.2	1.8	1.7		0.7	1.5		0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4		0.2						
16									0.4									0.6	1.0	0.2						
17			0.2	0.3				0.5	0.1		0.5	3.4	1.6	0.7	2.7	>4.3	0.8	0.2								
18		0.8	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.0		0.7	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.2						0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1					
19					2.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.2		0.3	2.3	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1						
20	0.1		0.9	0.5	0.4						0.2	1.8	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3		0.1						
21			0.1		0.2			0.1				0.3	0.9	0.1		0.3	0.2		0.2	0.2						
22											1.6	1.0							0.1							
23																										
24									0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4		1.0	1.9	0.5	0.2		0.1	0.1		0.3		
25											0.3	0.5				0.5	0.9	0.3								
26			0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.9		1.9	0.7									
27			0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.1	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.2						
28				0.2		0.1	0.2		1.3	1.1		0.2	0.2	0.2		0.4	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2						
29									0.6	0.4	0.7	0.2				0.4	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.2					
30											0.1							0.1								
*	31																									
Mean	0.01	0.01	0.12	0.28	0.26	0.35	0.25	0.27	0.41	0.52	0.50	0.58	0.59	0.55	0.59	0.60	0.43	0.41	0.17	0.08	0.04	0.02		0.01		

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

* : Quiet day

C : Failure of equipment

SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME [U. T.+3 hours]

September 1977

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
*	1																								
*	2																								
3																									
4																									
*	5																								
*	6																								
7																									
8																									
9																									
10																									
11																									
12																									
13																									
14																									
15																									
*	16																								
17																									
*	18																								
*	19																								
20	1.6	1.2	1.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.7	3.3	3.5	>3.4	>3.7	>4.0	>4.3	>4.7	>5.0	>5.3	4.8	3.4	1.2	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.9	
21	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.6	2.1	1.5	1.6	4.0	2.0	1.5	5.0	2.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	
22		0.5										0.5	2.0	0.9	1.0	1.4	2.7	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.3
23	0.3											1.3	0.1	0.1						0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5
24												0.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
25	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2								0.6	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.7	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
26																									
27		0.1	1.0	0.2																					
28																									
*	29	0.2	0.2																						
30																									
31																									
Mean	0.11	0.12	0.19	0.27	0.20	0.26	0.27	0.45	0.43	0.40	0.42	0.59	0.48	0.48	0.68	0.53	0.41	0.24	0.18	0.13	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.12	

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

* : Quiet day

S : Interference

SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME [U. T.+3 hours]

October 1977

— 13 —

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
*	1				0.2	0.1				0.2 0.2				S	1.3 0.6	0.3 0.4	0.2 0.1	0.1		0.1				
2							0.4	0.4						S										
3												0.5		S										
4																								
*	5				0.3																			
*	6			0.1	0.1				0.4				0.1	0.1										
*	7																							
*	8																							
*	9																							
*	10																							
*	11																							
12	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.9	1.5	0.6	2.1	1.7	0.8	0.4	2.9	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
13		0.1			0.1			0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1				0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1		
*	14		0.1	0.2	0.1								S	S										
15	0.6	1.0	0.2		1.4						1.0	0.9	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.4							
16		0.5	0.3					0.1	0.3	0.4							0.1		0.3	0.5	0.2			
17		0.3	0.5		0.5	0.1		0.1	0.2	0.2	S	S	S											
18	0.4	0.6	0.2			0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.2		0.5	0.1		1.1		
19	0.3	1.0				0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2				
20										0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5											
21	0.1	0.4	0.7			0.3	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.4	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
22		0.1					0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3		1.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2				
23		0.7	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1						0.7	0.2	0.1							
*	24					0.2	0.2	0.1										0.2						
25						0.2	0.2	0.1																
26						0.1	0.1			0.5	0.1													
27						0.4	0.4	0.1																0.5
28						0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.5								0.2
*	29	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1								0.2	0.1							0.1
*	30	0.4	0.4																	0.1	0.1			
31		0.1		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5				0.1	0.1	0.2				0.1	0.1			0.1			
Mean	0.02	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.15	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.23	0.20	0.14	0.25	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.16	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.06

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

* : Quiet day

S : Interference

SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME [U. T.+3 hours]

November 1977

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
*	1																								
**	2																								
***	3																								
4																									
5		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1		
6		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1		
7																									
8																									
9																									
10																									
*	11						0.1																		
12																									
13	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
14	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
15	0.2	0.2	3.2	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
16		0.5	0.2	3.2	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.4		0.3	1.4	0.3			0.8	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.4						
17	0.1		0.4			0.4	0.1	0.5		0.1					0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1				0.1			
18	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.1		0.2		0.2	0.3	0.2		0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	
19	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2		
20	1.1	0.1	0.2			0.1	0.1																		
21	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.5											S	2.1	3.7	4.5	>4.2	>3.9	>3.5	>3.4	>3.2	3.1
22	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.1											0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.0	
23	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7		
24	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	S	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4		
25																									
26						0.1			0.1								0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1		0.1		0.1	
27						0.1	0.2																		
28						0.3																			
29						0.1																			
30	0.1			0.2	0.1	0.1									0.2										
31																									
Mean	0.17	0.25	0.23	0.46	0.32	0.26	0.21	0.19	0.18	0.14	0.14	0.08	0.04	0.07	0.13	0.10	0.21	0.25	0.19	0.16	0.17	0.14	0.13	0.17	

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

* : Quiet day

S : Interference

SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME [U. T.+3 hours]

December 1977

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
*	1																								
*	2	0.9	0.1	0.4	1.3		0.5	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.2		S	0.1					0.2	0.2		0.3	
*	3						0.2	0.2																	
*	4						0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	S	0.1									
*	5						0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.2											
*	6						0.1	0.5																	
*	7						0.5	0.1	0.2																
*	8	0.2	0.2																						
*	9																								
*	10																								
*	11	0.2					0.2	0.1		0.5															
*	12	0.2	0.2	0.2		0.1	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1															
*	13	0.5					0.6	0.3																	
*	14					0.2	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.2		S	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.6		0.1			
*	15						0.5	0.9	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.2		S	0.1	0.1	0.2							
*	16						0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1		S	S	0.2					0.1	0.3	0.1	
*	17	0.1				0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1		S	S						0.1	0.1	0.1	
*	18	0.2	0.3																						
*	19																								
*	20																								
*	21	0.1		0.1		0.1	0.1	0.3		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1		S	S	0.2								
*	22																								
*	23						0.1	0.2																	
*	24					0.1																			
*	25																								
*	26																								
*	27																								
*	28																								
*	29	0.4				0.3	0.2			0.2	0.2	0.1			S	0.2		S							
*	30																								
*	31																								
Mean	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.05	0.10	0.13	0.06	0.10	0.11	0.07	0.04	0.01	S	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.02		0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

* : Quiet day

S : Interference

JAN 1977

1

2

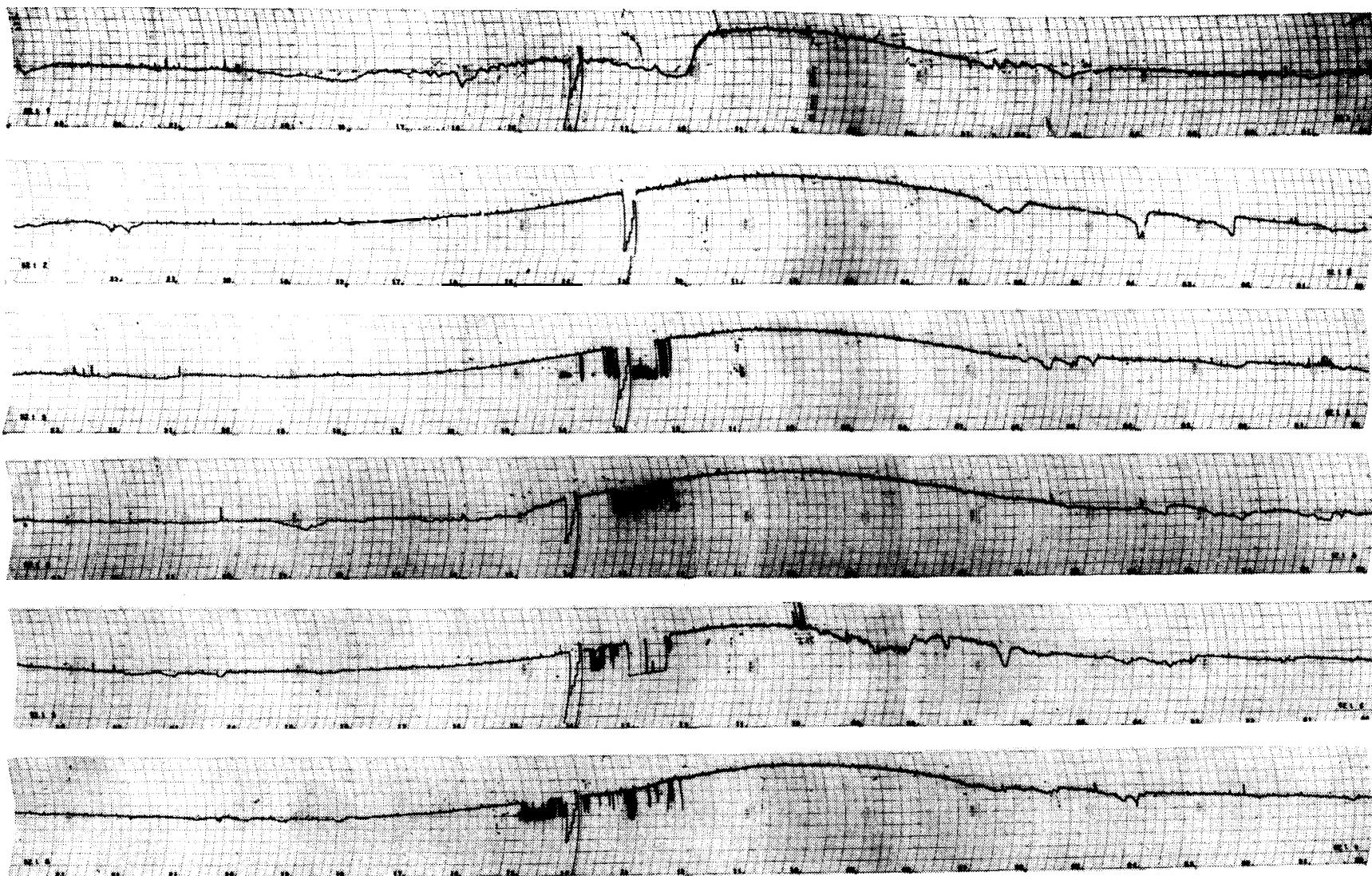
3

4

5

6

— 16 —



24

20

16

12

08

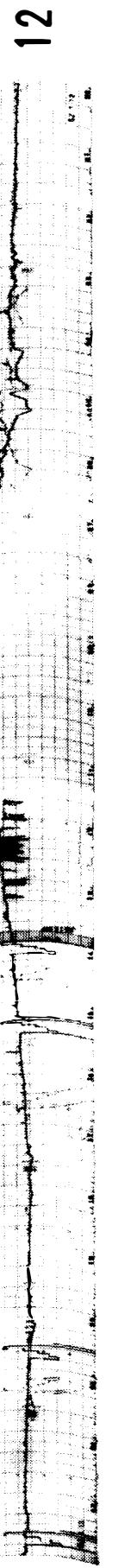
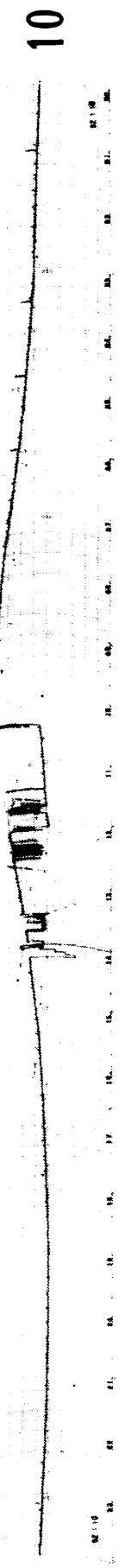
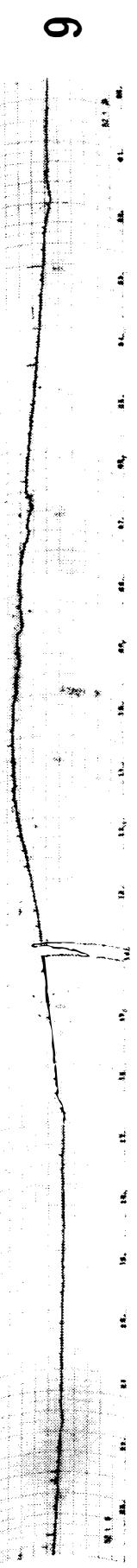
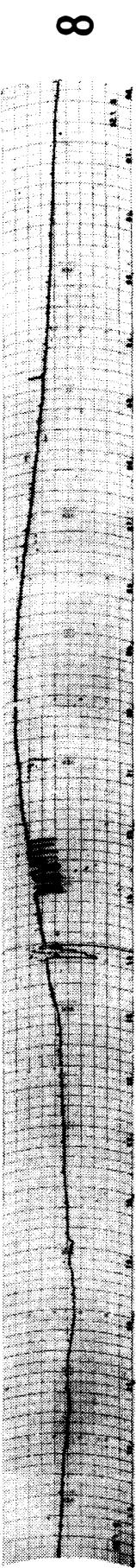
04

00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

JAN 1977



20 16 12 08 04 00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

JAN 1977

13

14

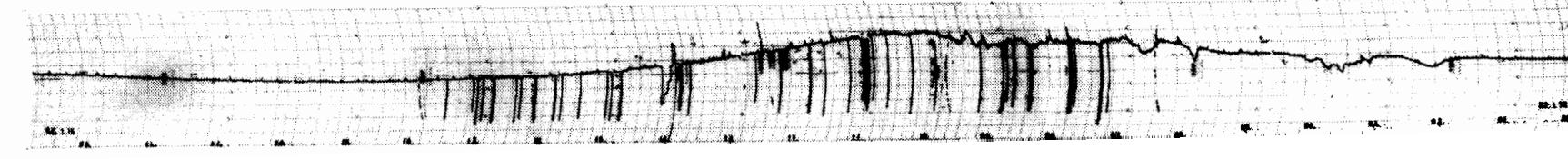
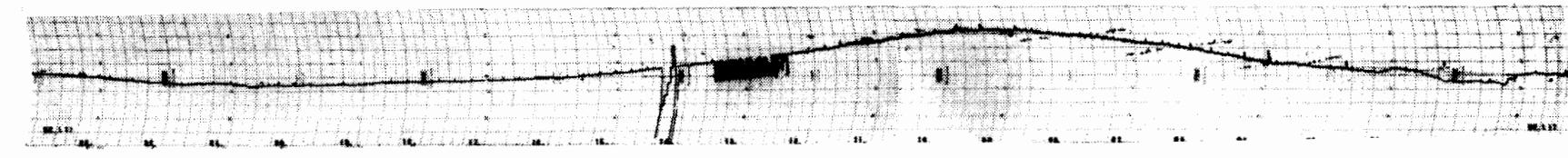
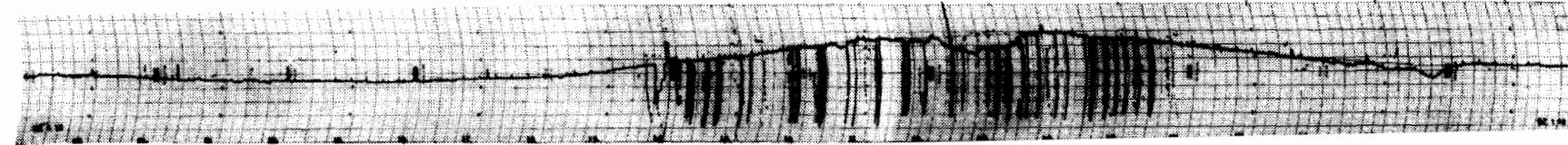
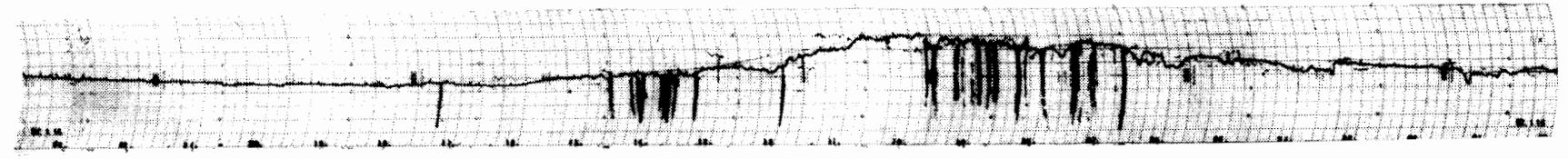
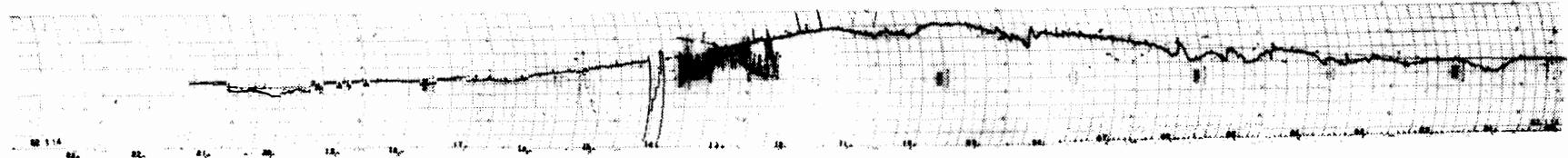
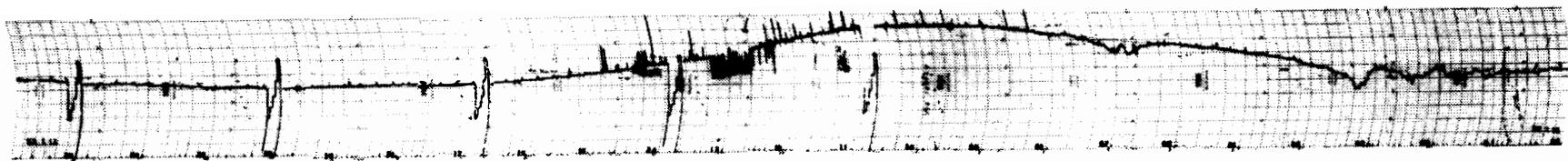
15

16

17

18

— 18



24

20

16

12

08

04

00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

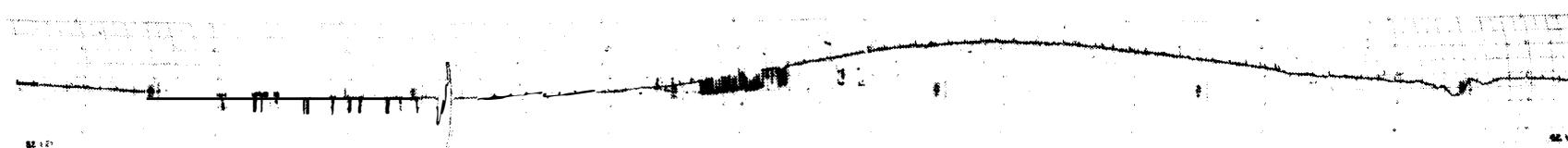
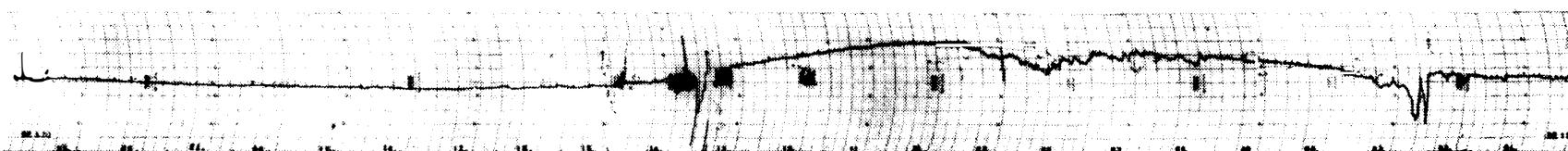
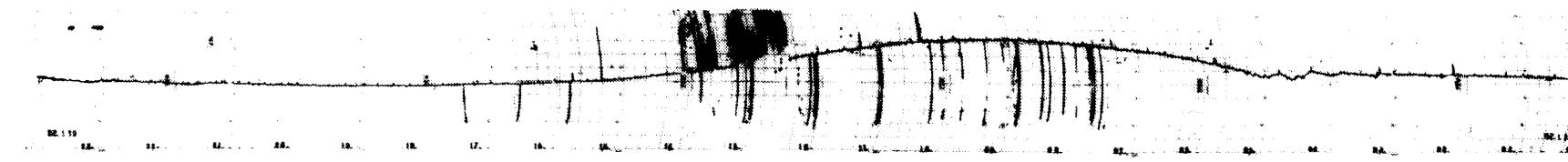
JAN 1977

19

20

21

22



24

20

16

12

08

04

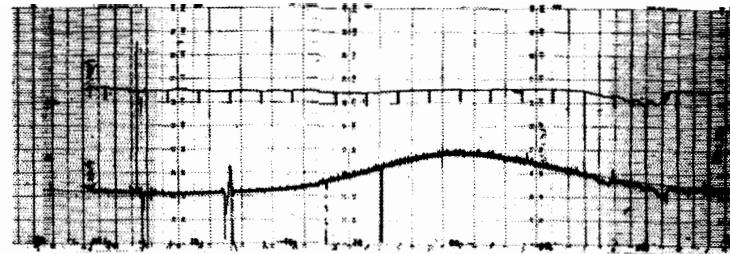
00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

JAN 1977

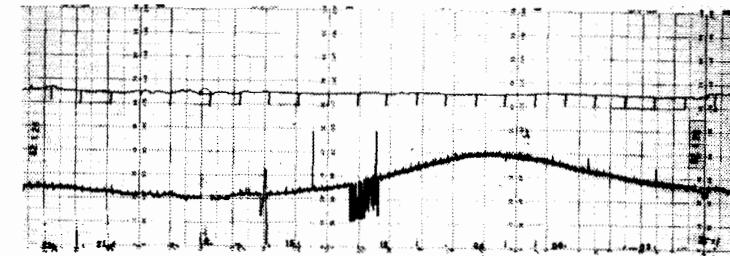
23



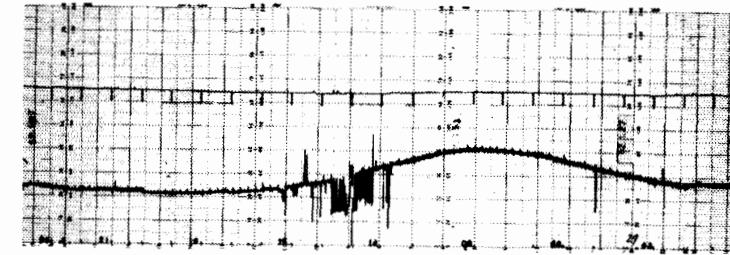
24



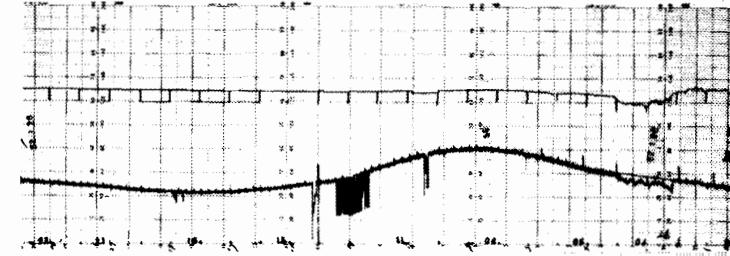
25



26



27



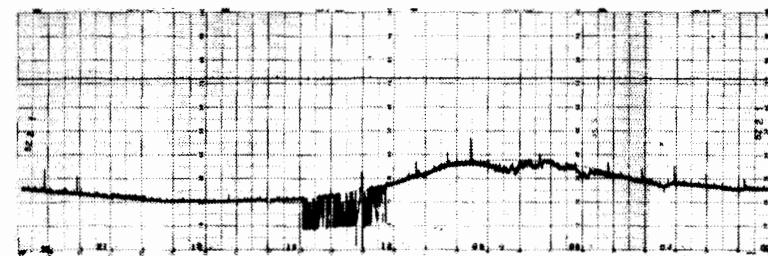
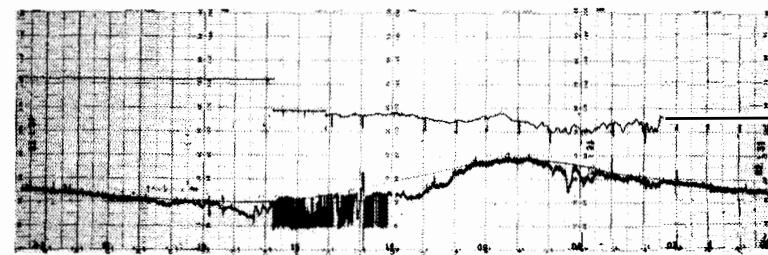
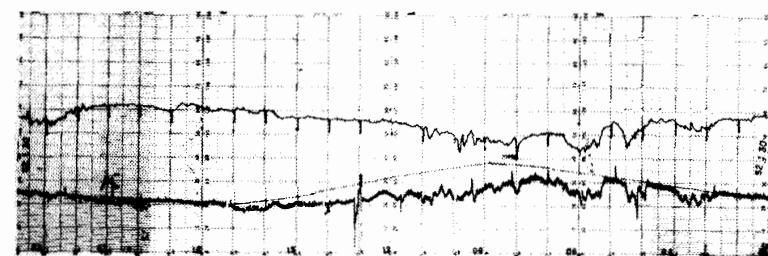
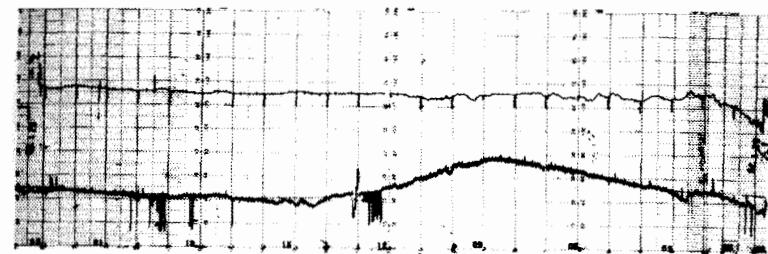
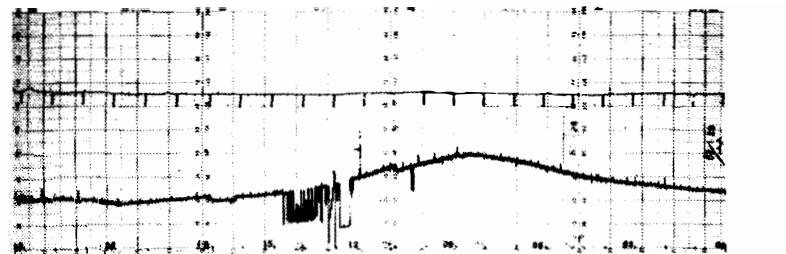
28

29

30

31

FEB 1977
1



— 20 —

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS 30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

JAN 1977

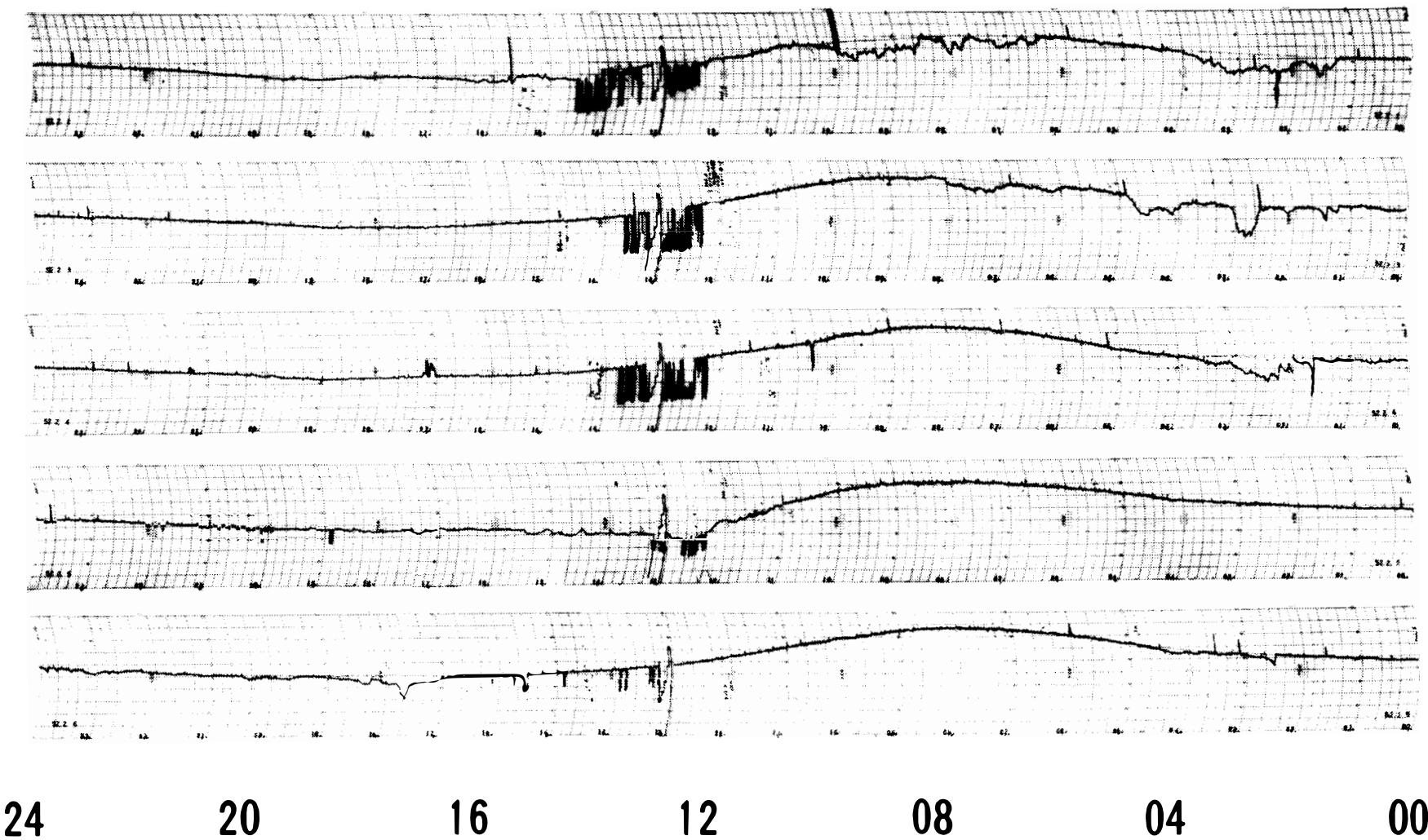
Cosmic noise level obscured or equipment malfunction.

January 23 2130 - 2400 failure of equipment.

FEB 1977

2
3
4
5
6

— 22 —



24 20 16 12 08 04 00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

FEB 1977

7



8



9



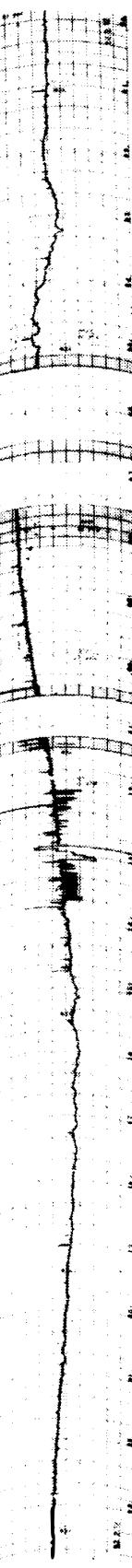
10



11



12



00

04

08

12

16

20

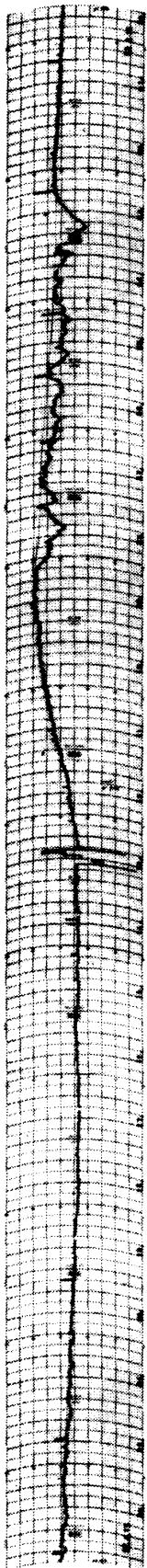
24

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

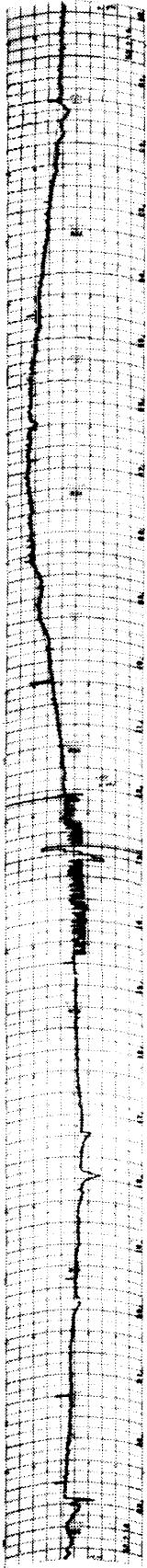
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

FEB 1977

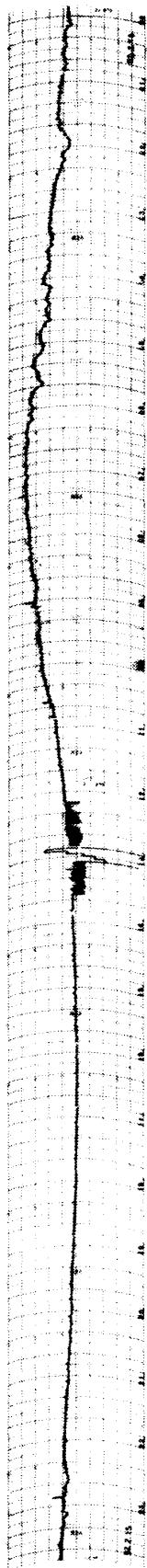
13



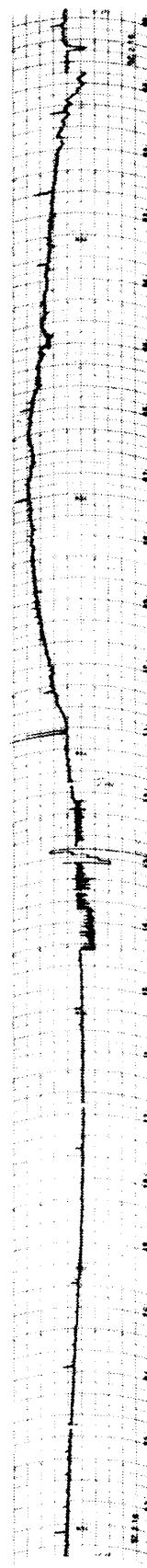
14



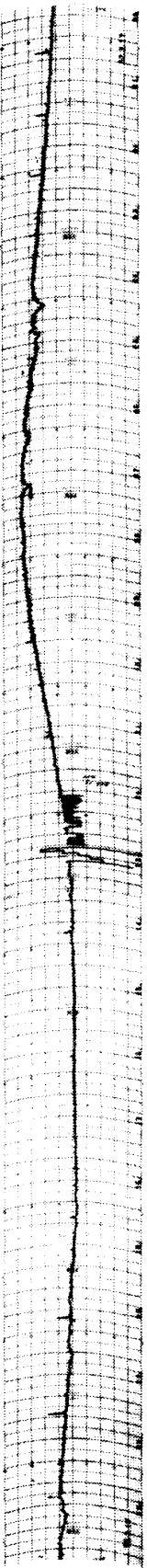
15



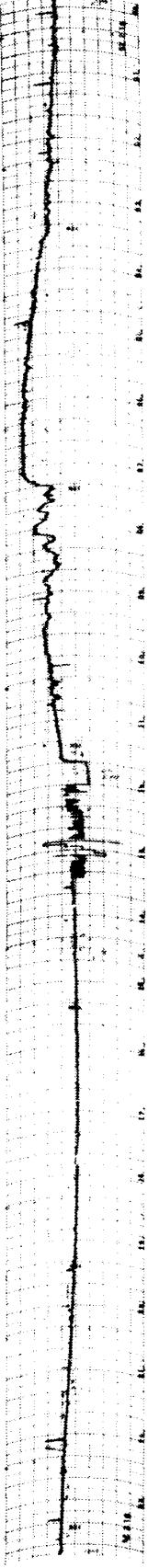
16



17



18



00

04

08

12

16

20

24

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

FEB 1977

19

20

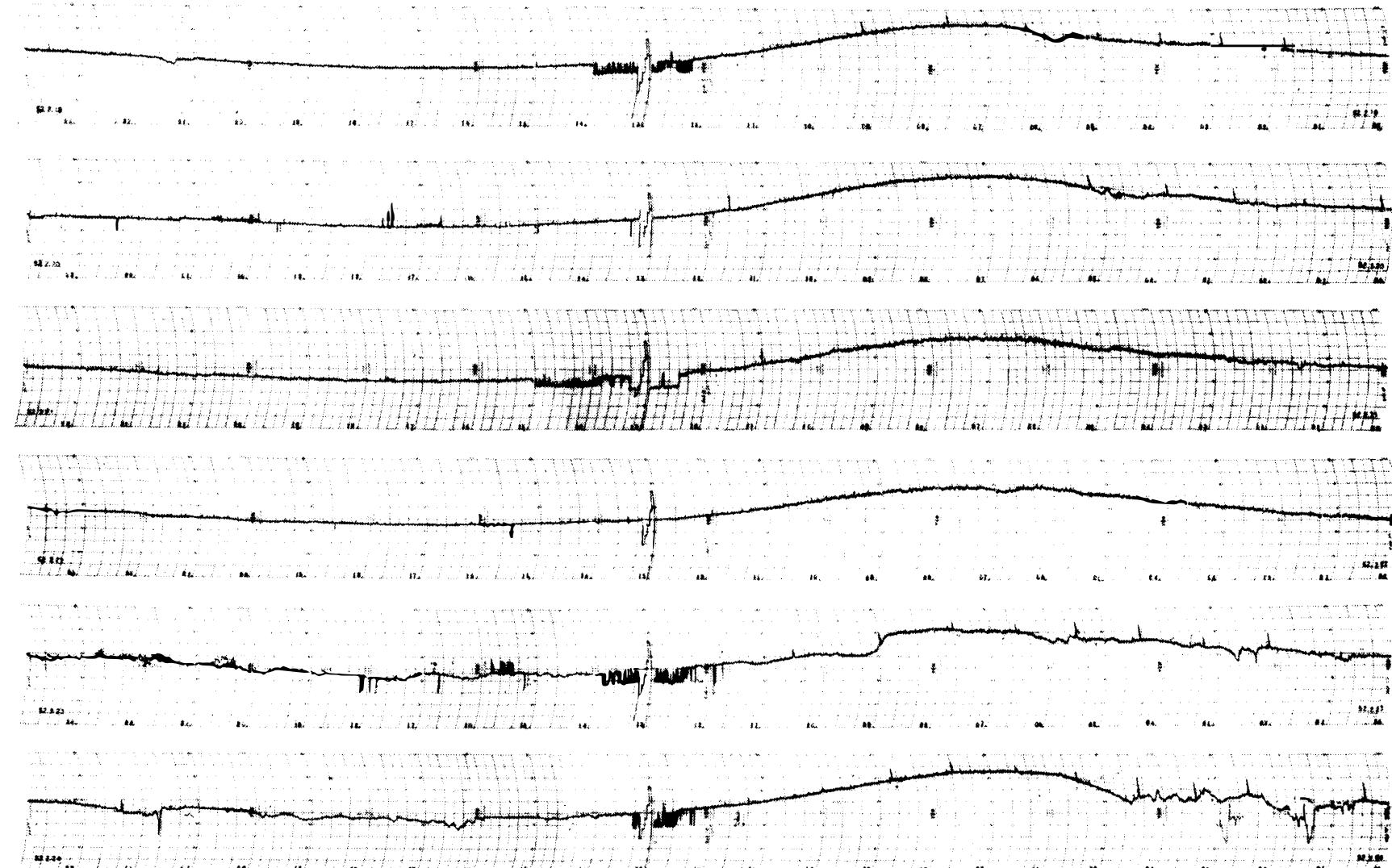
21

22

23

24

— 25 —



24

20

16

12

08

04

00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

FEB 1977

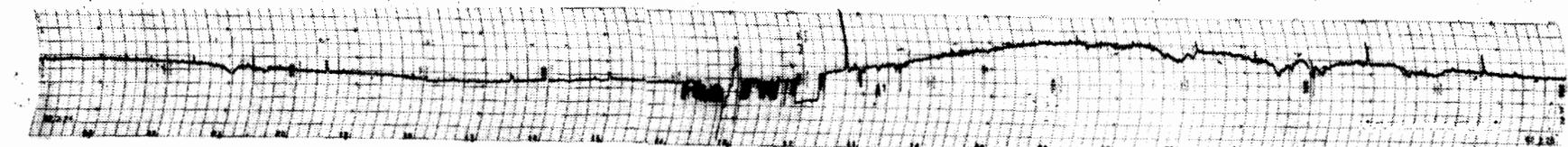
25

26

27

28

— 26 —



24

20

16

12

08

04

00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

Cosmic noise level obscured or equipment malfunction.

February	8	1810 – 1828	failure of equipment
	12	0532 – 0740	"
	12	1040 – 1120	"

MAR 1977

1

2

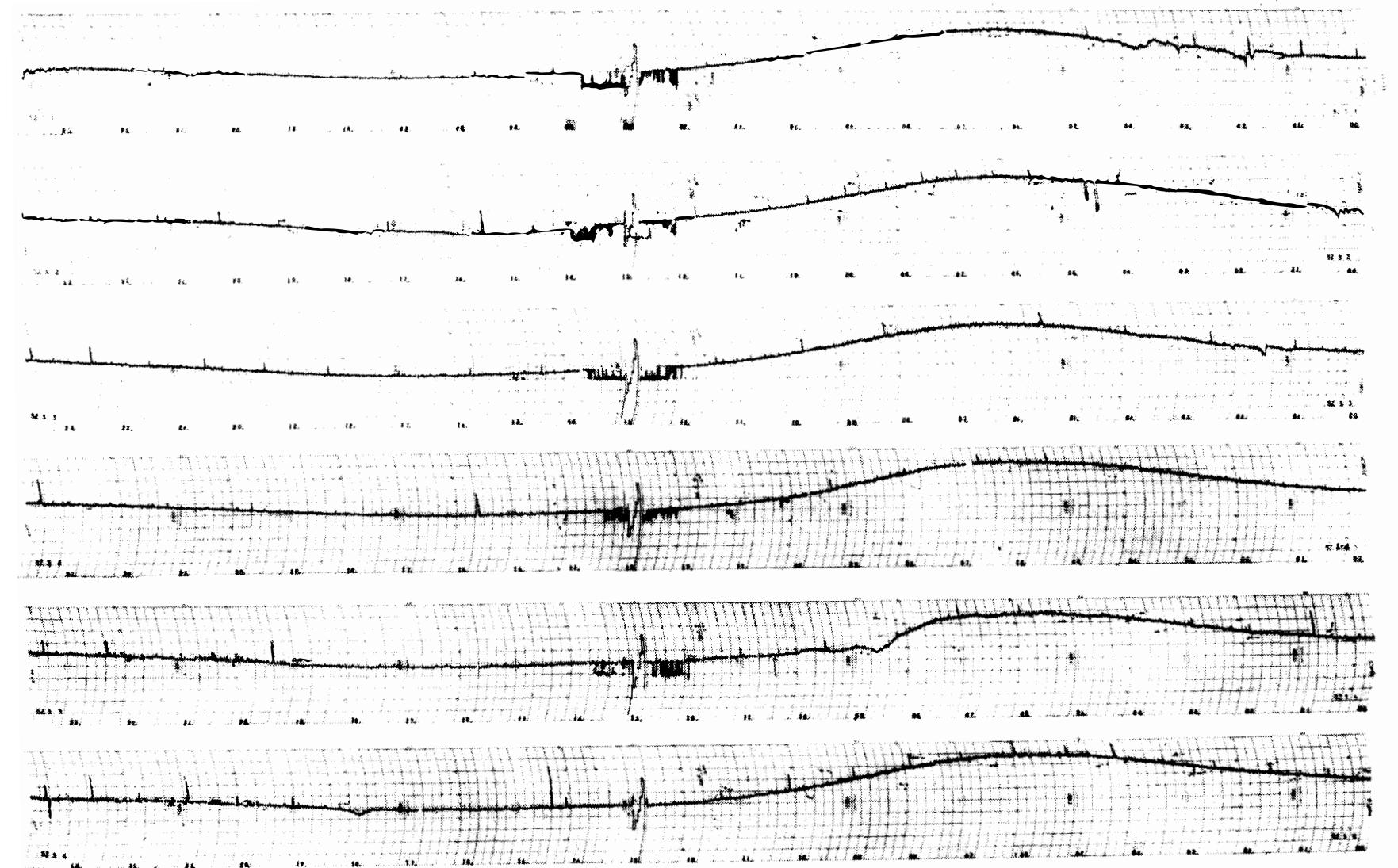
3

4

5

6

-27-



24

20

16

12

08

04

00

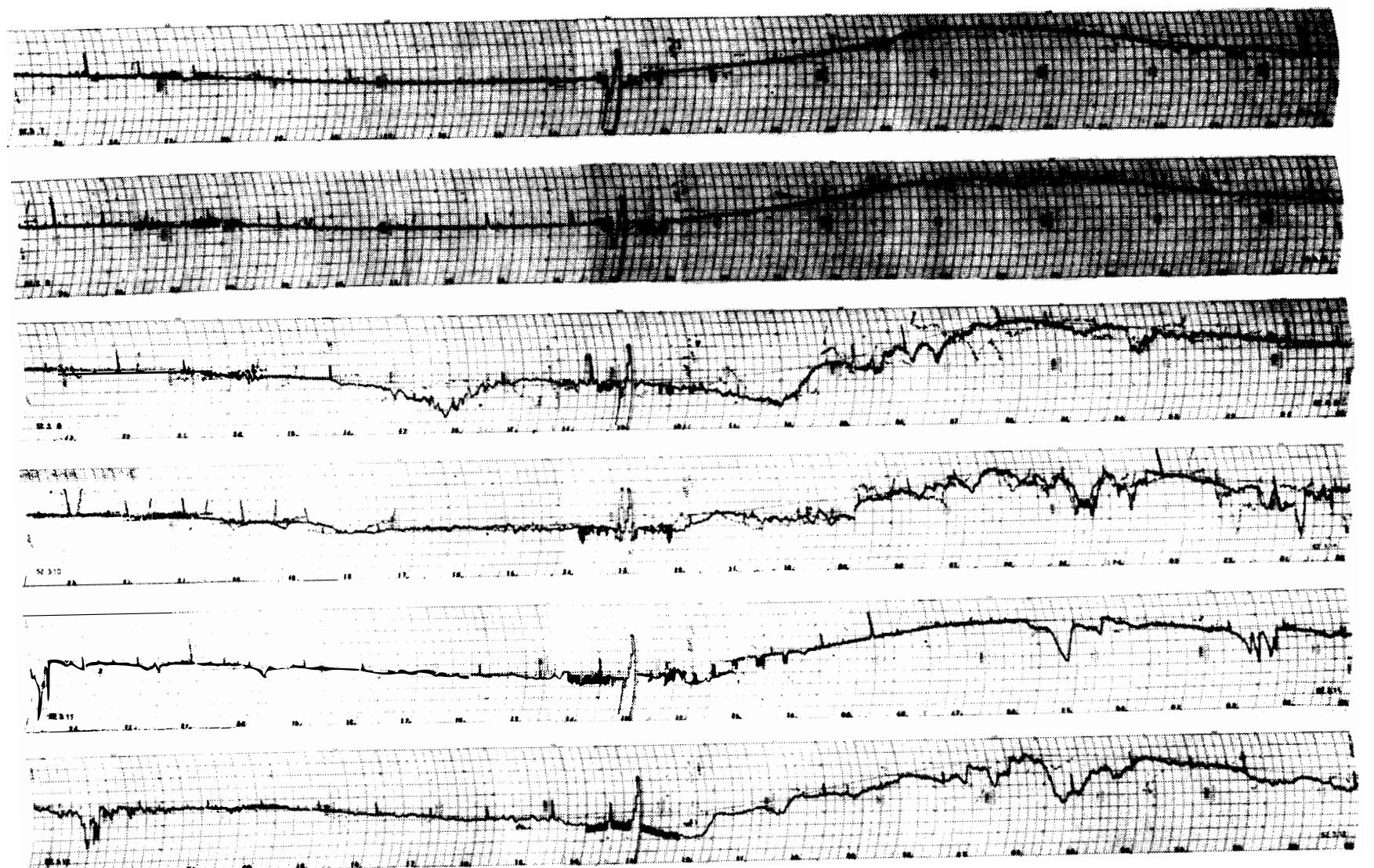
45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

MAR 1977

7
8
9
10
11
12

- 28 -



24 20 16 12 08 04 00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS 30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

MAR 1977

13



14



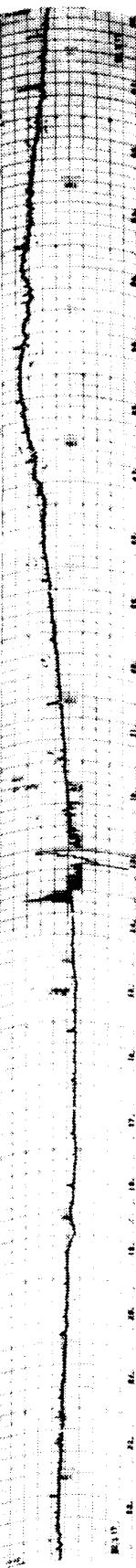
15



16



17



18



00

04

08

12

16

20

24

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

MAR 1977

19

20

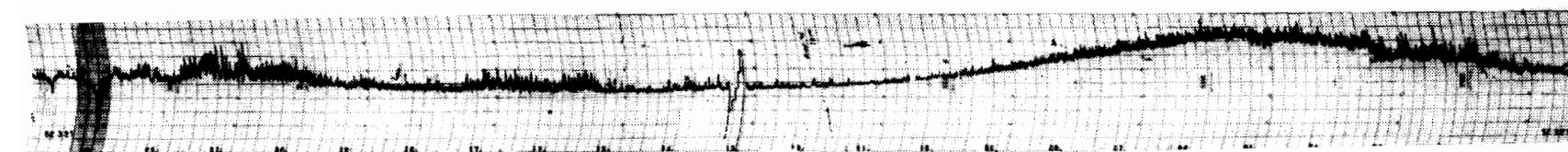
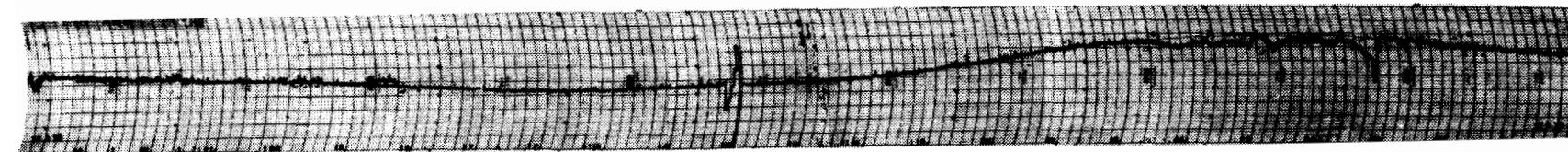
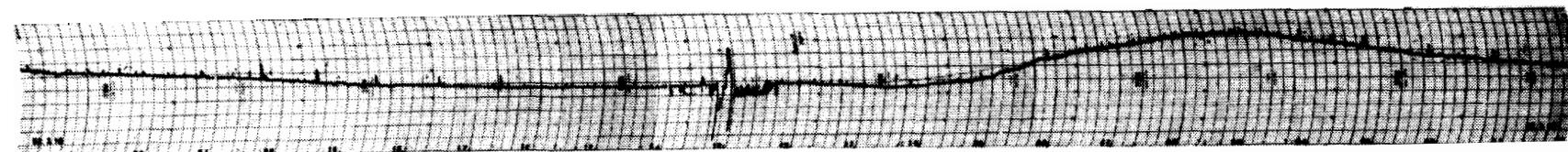
21

22

23

24

— 30 —



24

20

16

12

08

04

00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

MAR 1977

25

26

27

28

29

30



24

20

16

12

08

04

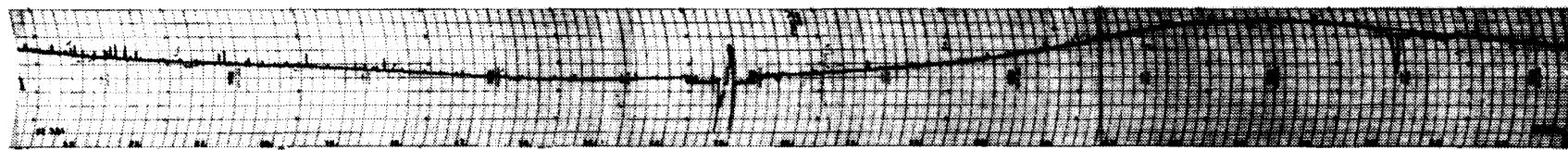
00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

MAR 1977

31

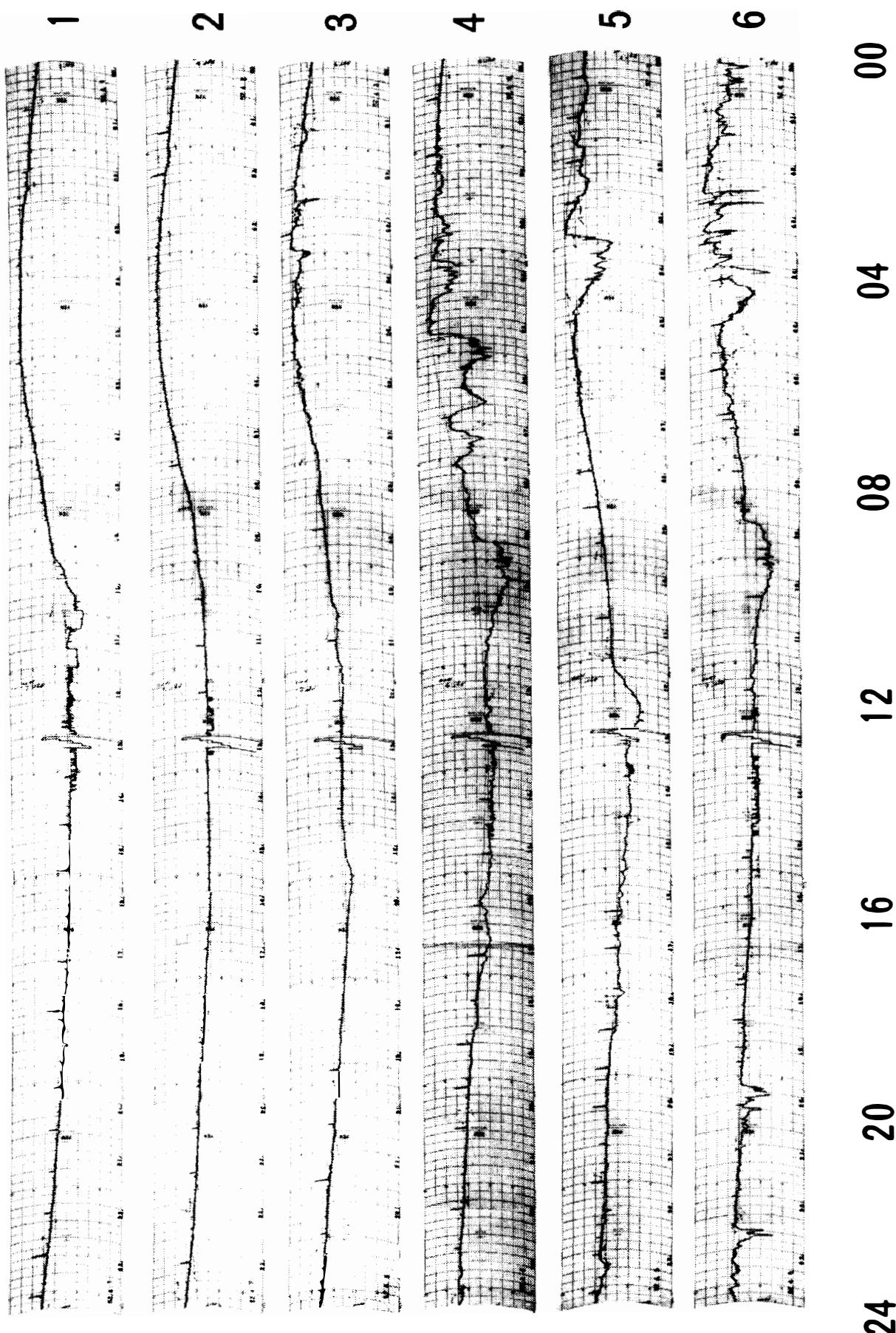


24 20 16 12 08 04 00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

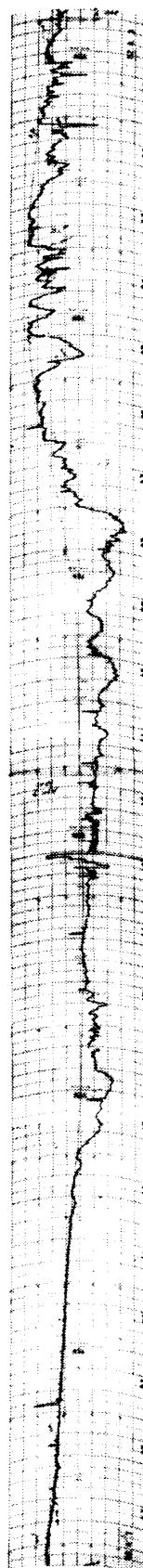
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

APR 1977

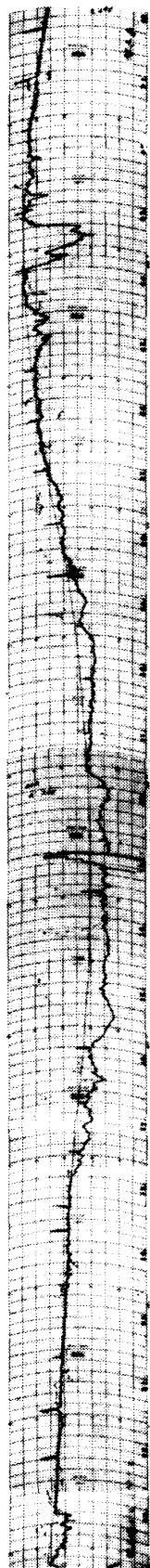


APR 1977

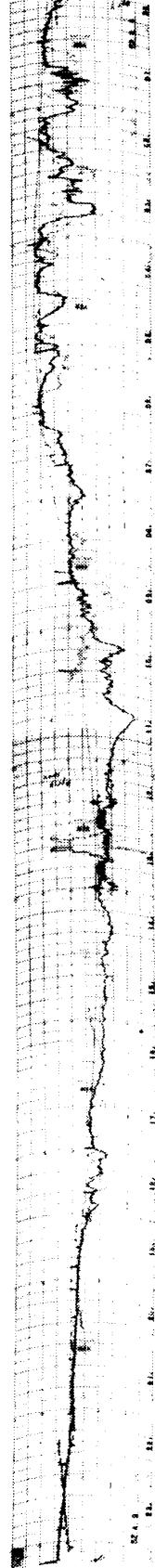
7



8



9



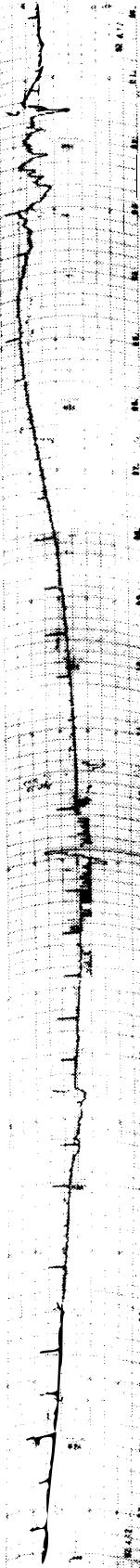
10



11



12



00

04

08

12

16

20

24

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

APR 1977

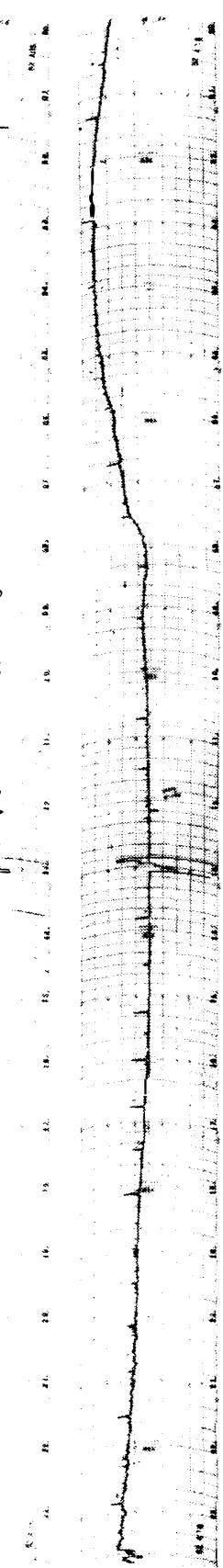
13



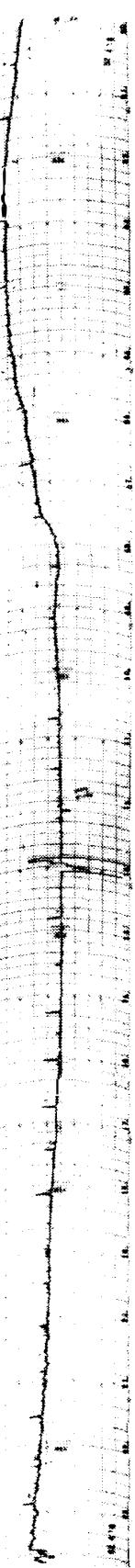
14



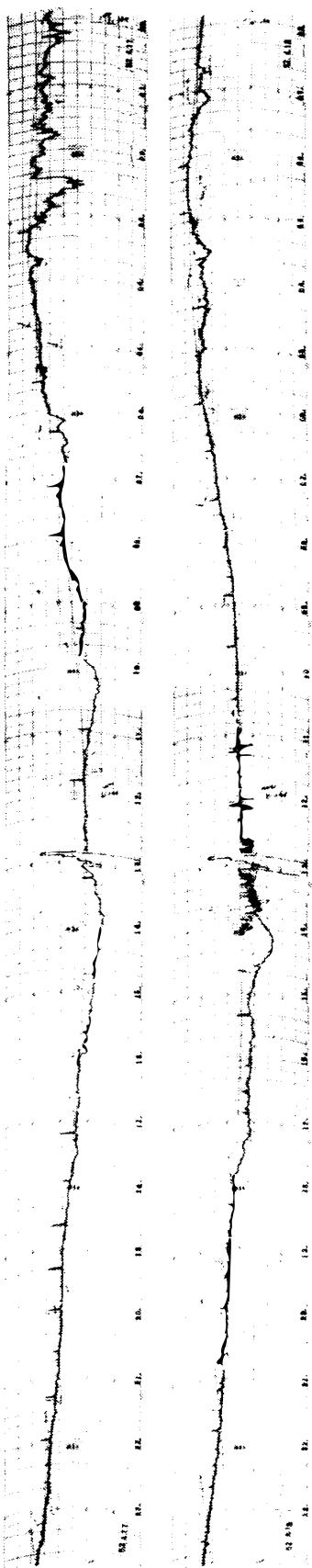
15



16



17



18



00

04

08

12

16

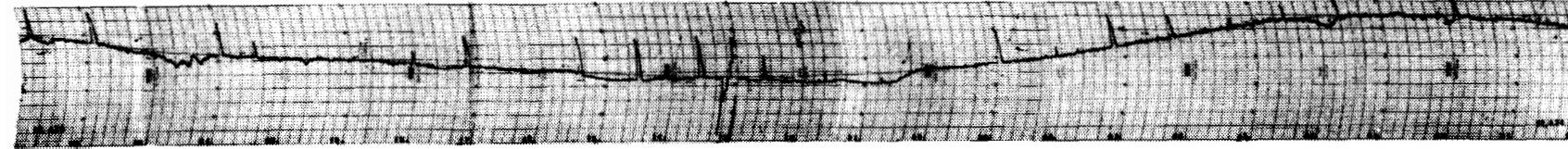
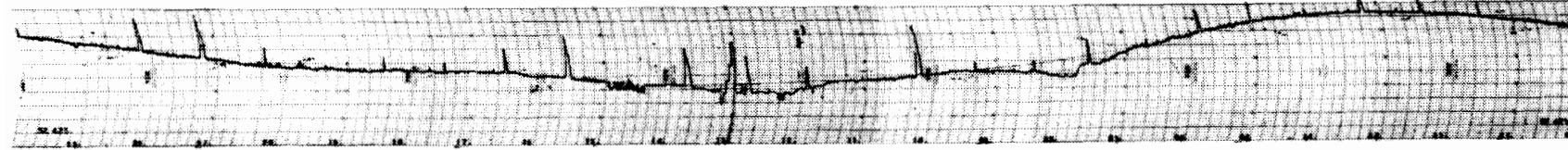
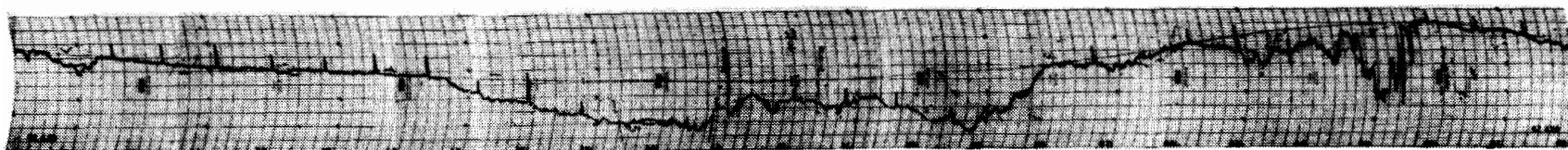
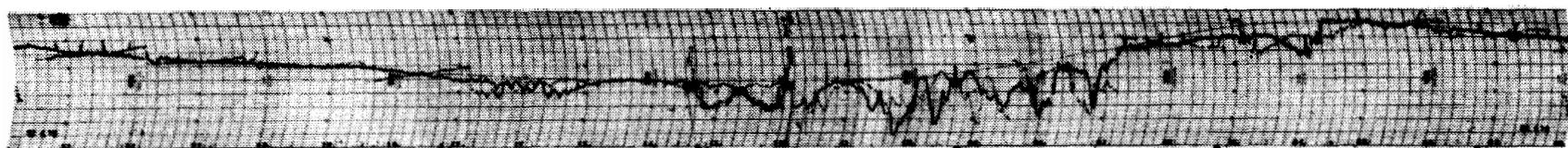
20

24

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

APR 1977



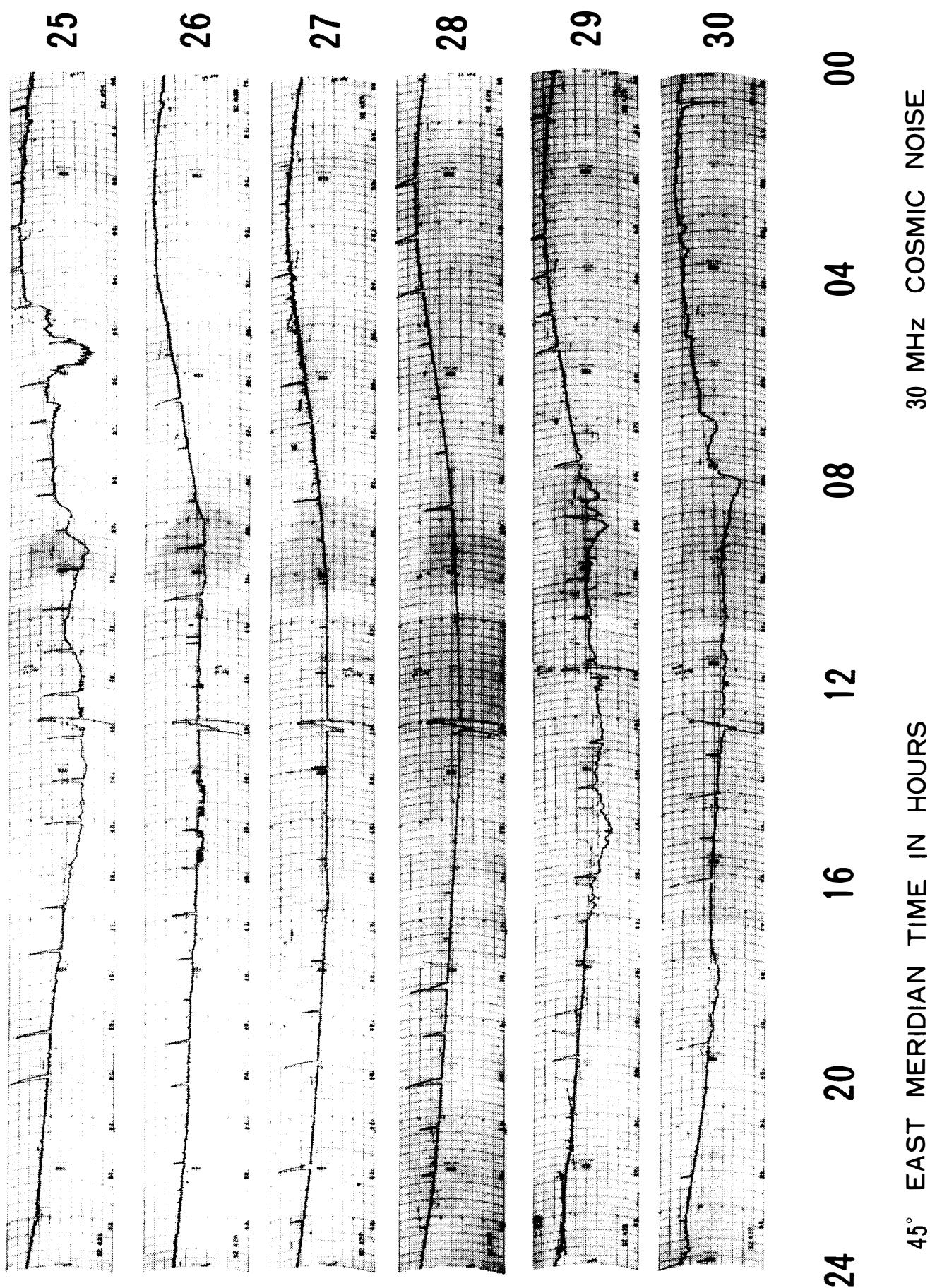
— 36 —

24 20 16 12 08 04 00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

APR 1977



MAY 1 1977

1
2
3
4
5
6

-38 -



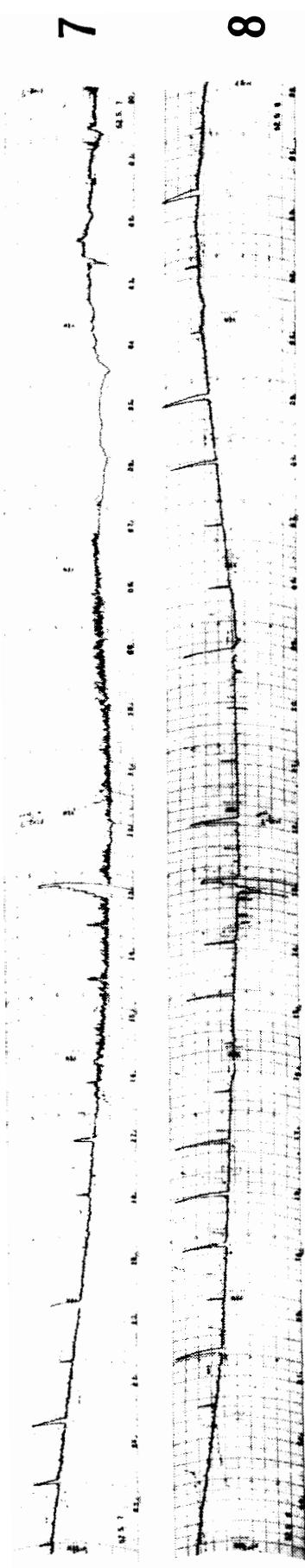
24 20 16 12 08 04 00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

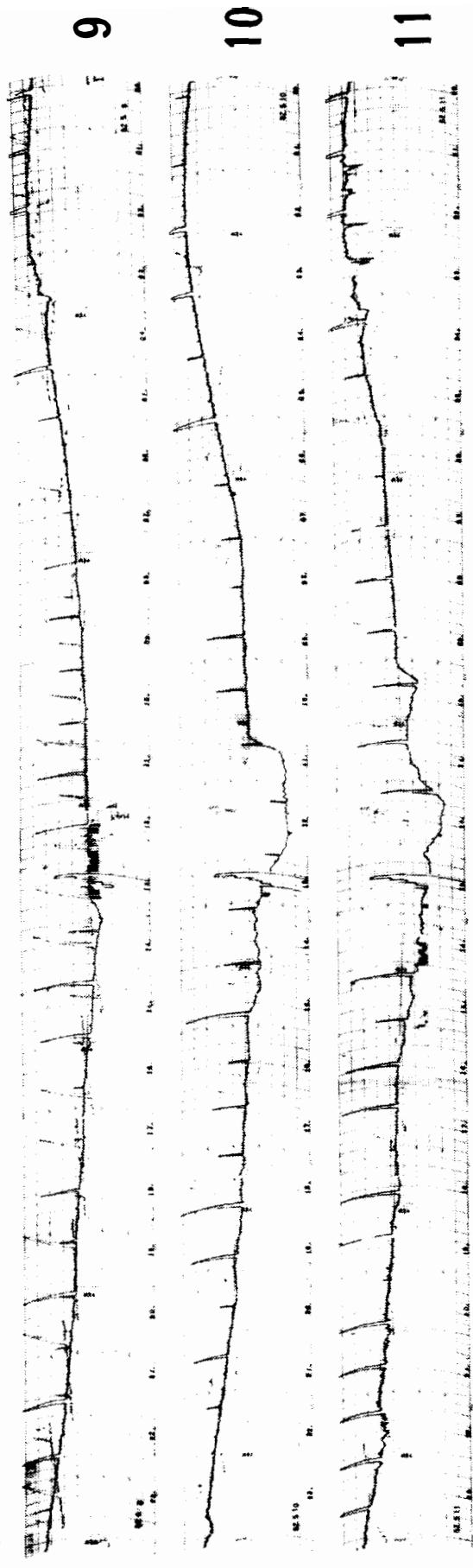
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

MAY 1977

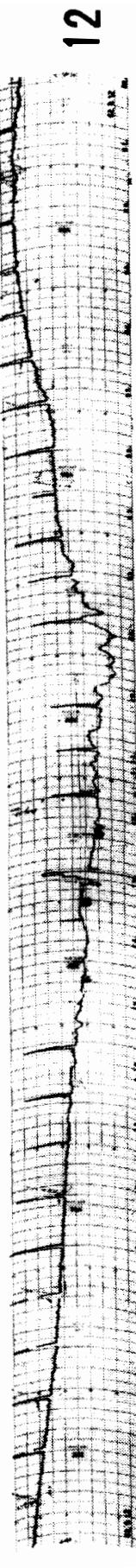
7



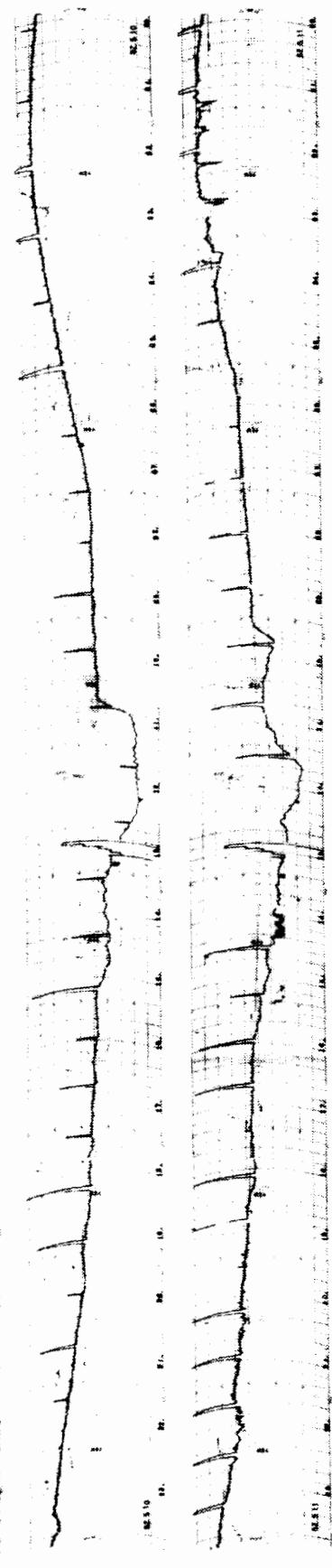
8



9



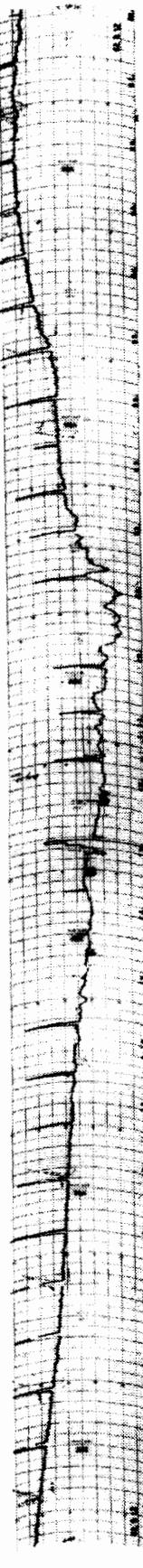
10



11



12

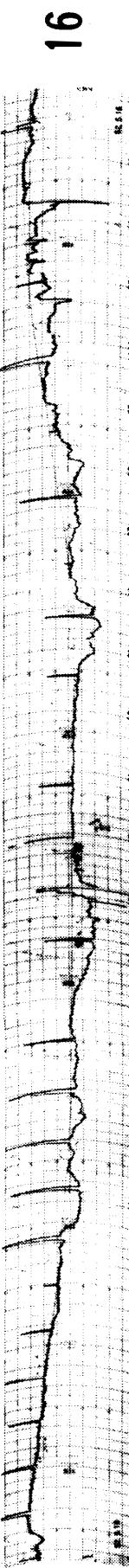
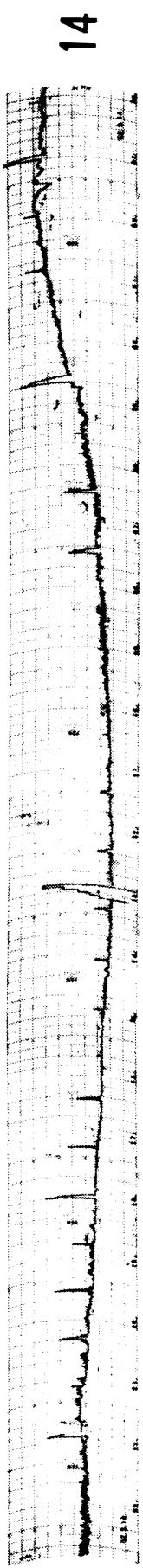


24 20 16 12 08 04 00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

MAY 1977



24 12 16 20 08 12 04 00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

MAY 1977

19

20

21

22

23

24



24

20

16

12

08

04

00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

MAY 1977

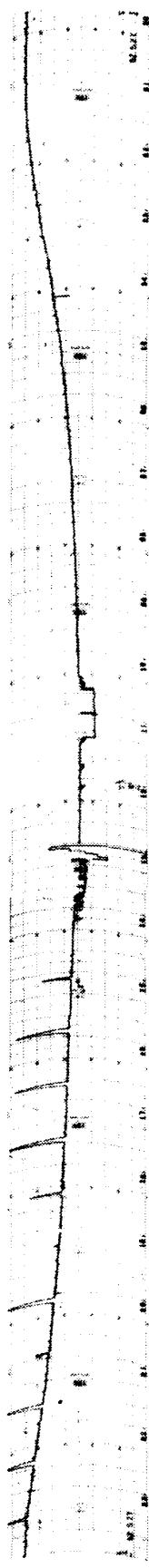
25



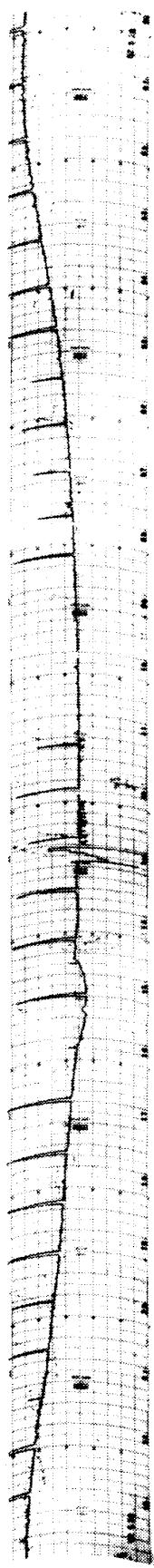
26



27



28



29



30



00

04

08

12

16

20

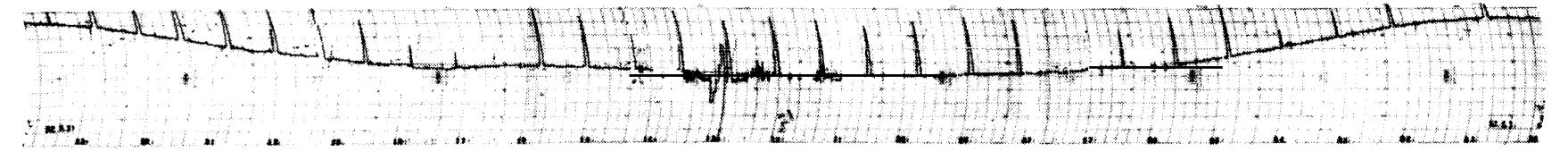
24

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

MAY 1977

31



24

20

16

12

08

04

00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

JUNE 1977



24 20 16 12 08 04 00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

JUNE 1977

7

8

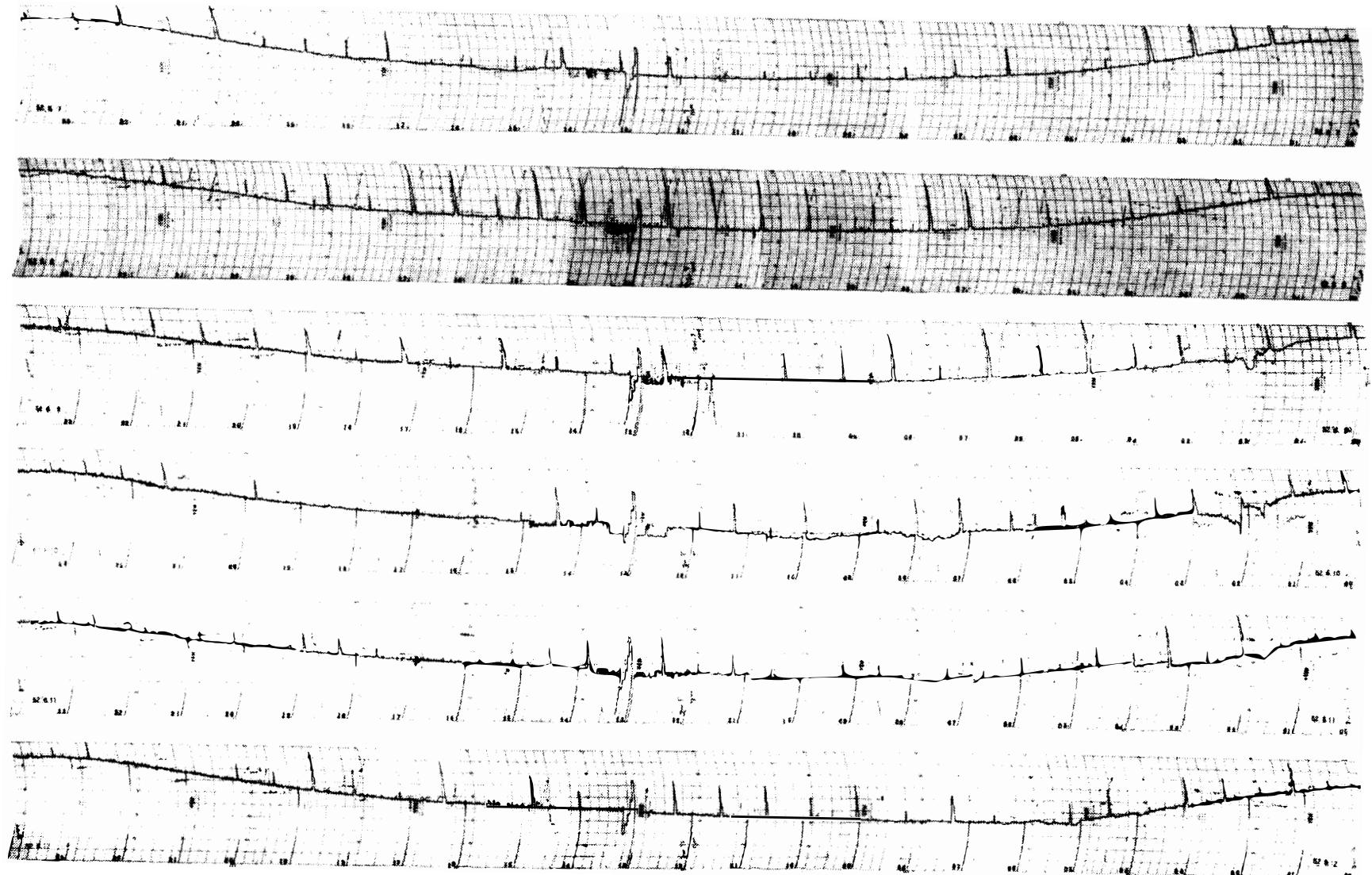
9

10

11

12

- 45 -



24

20

16

12

08

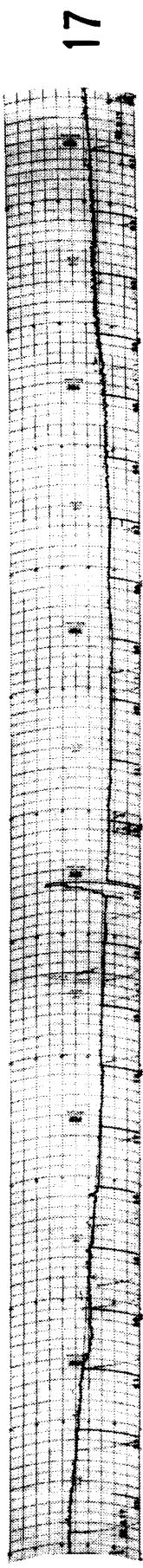
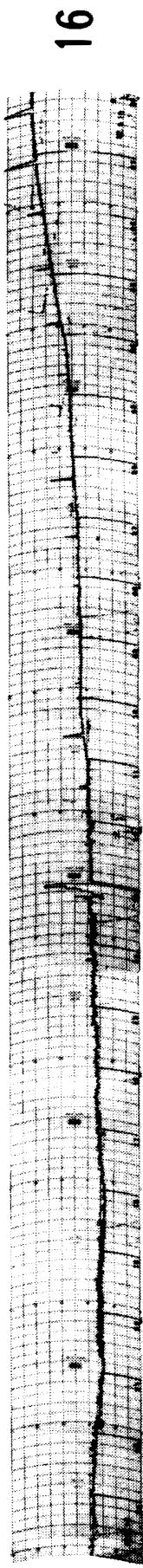
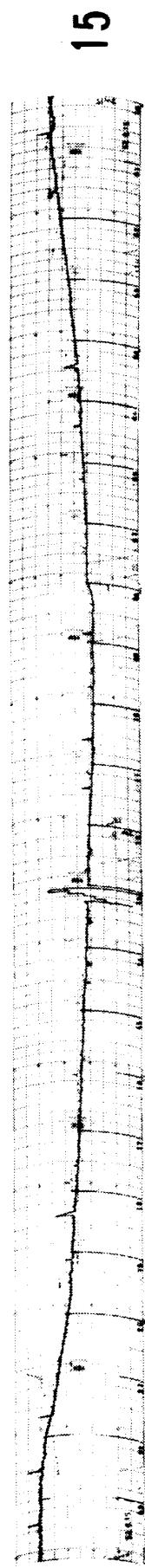
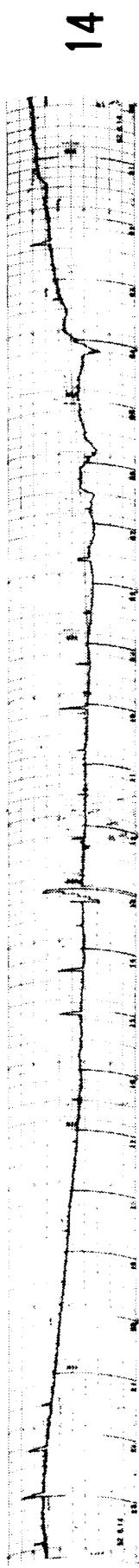
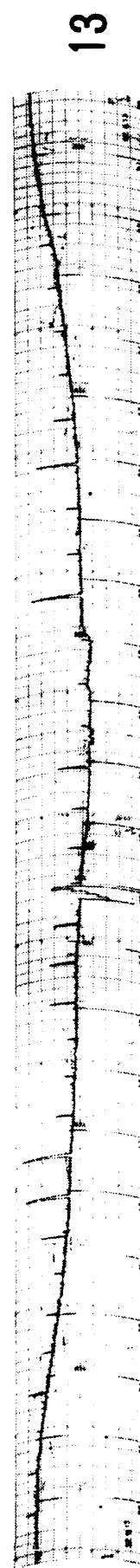
04

00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

JUNE 1977



24 20 16 12 08 04 00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS 30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

JUNE 1977

19

20

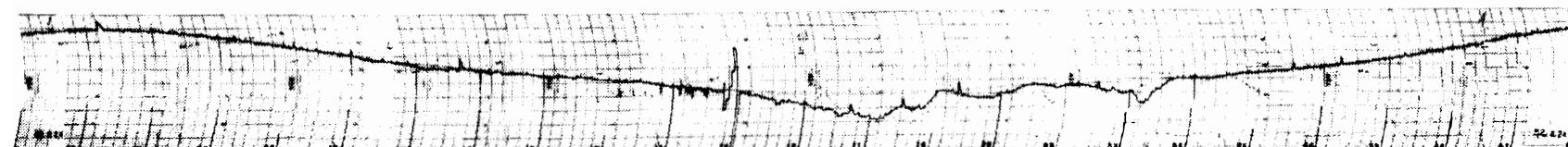
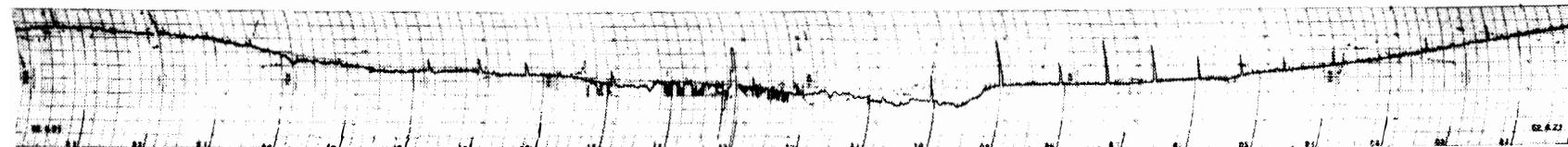
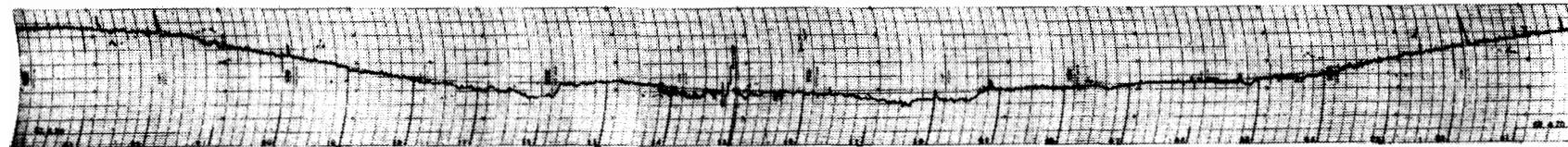
21

22

23

24

- 47 -



24

20

16

12

08

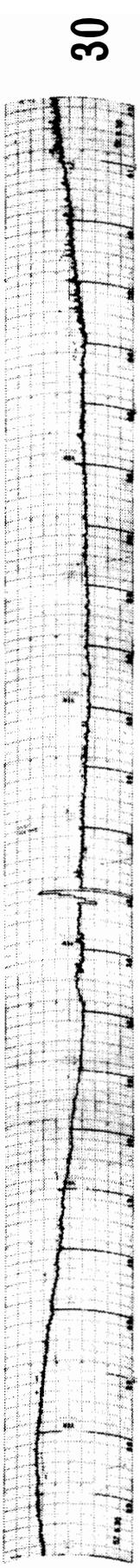
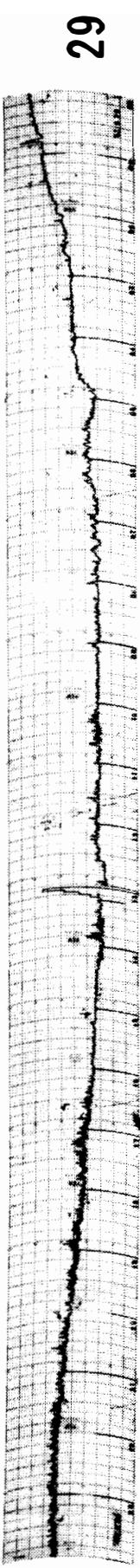
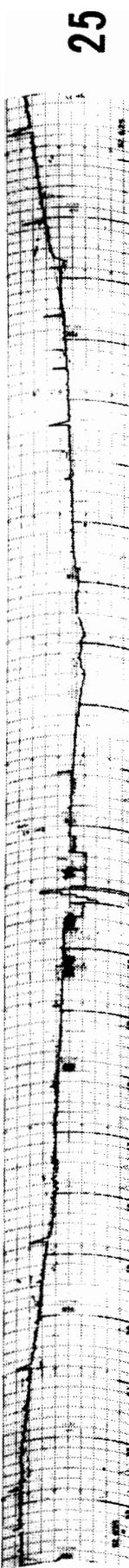
04

00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

JUNE 1977

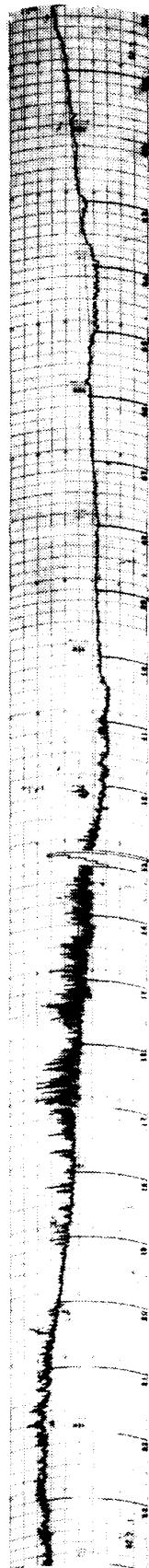


24 16 12 08 04 00

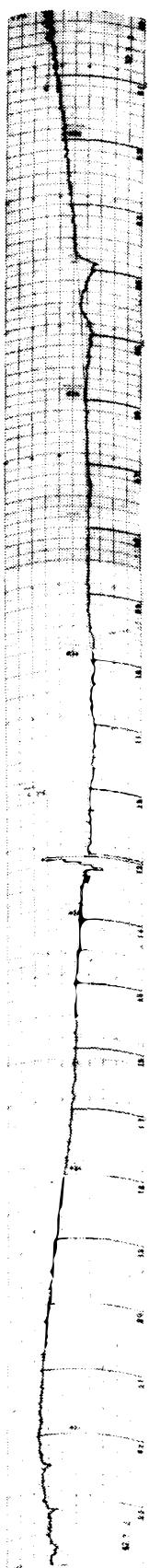
45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS 30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

JULY 1977

1



2



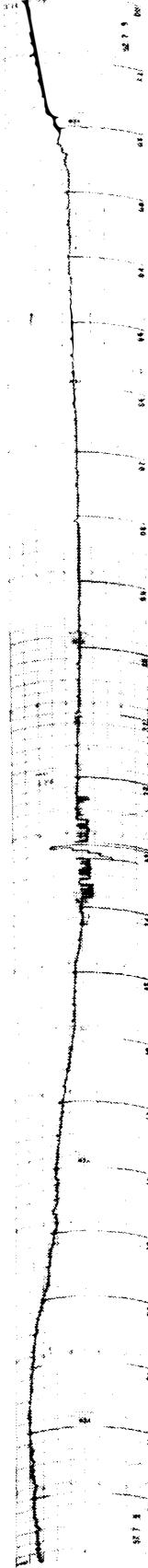
3



4



5



6



00

04

08

12

16

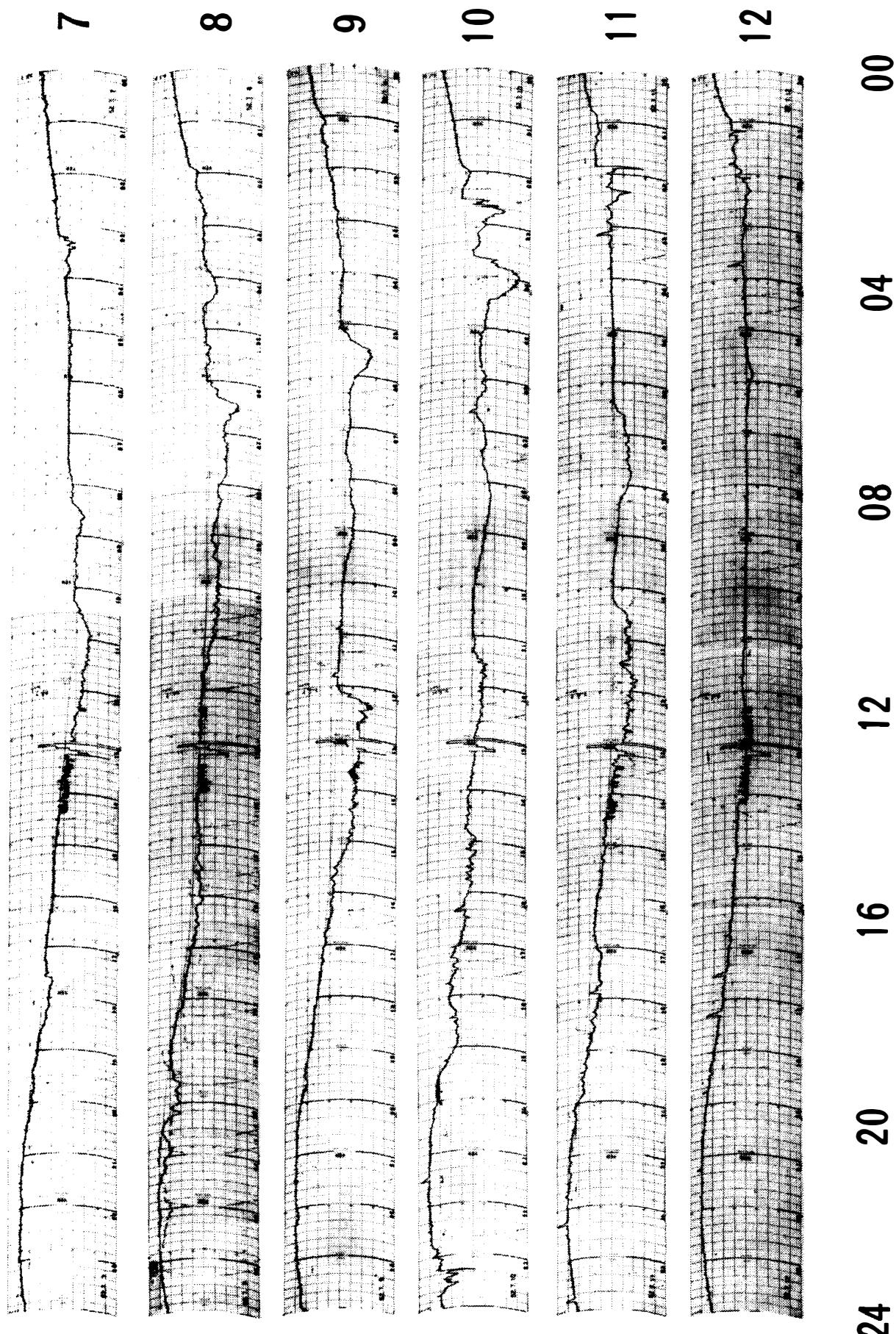
20

24

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

JULY 1977



45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

JULY 1 1977



13

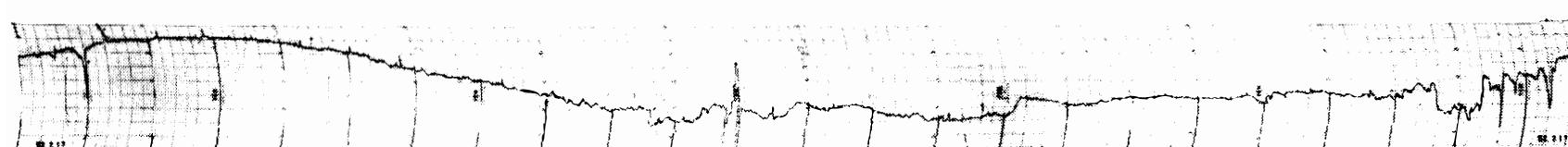
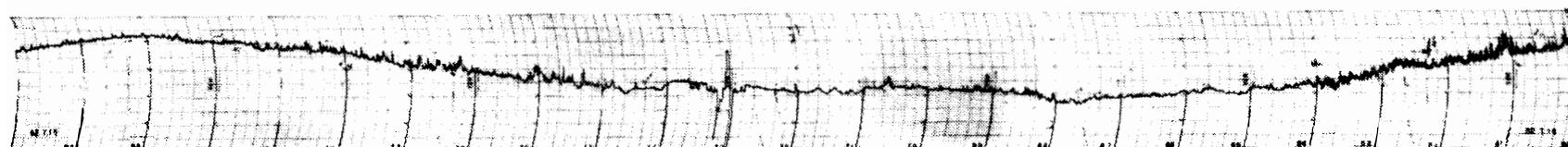
14

15

16

17

18



24

20

16

12

08

04

00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

JULY 1977

19

20

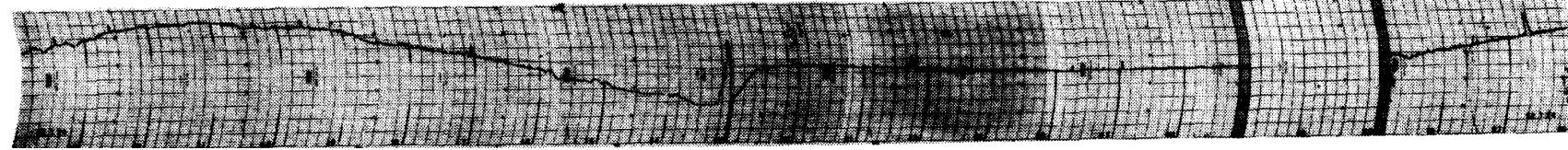
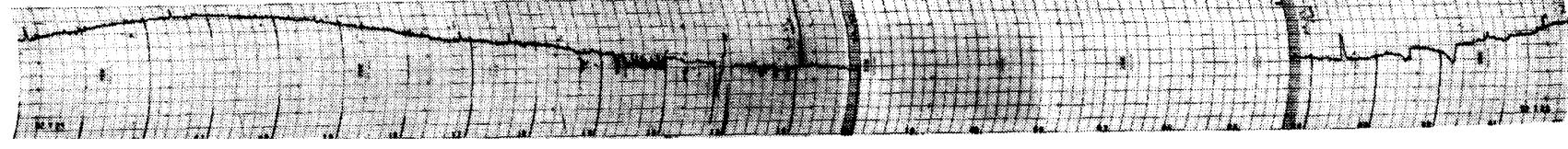
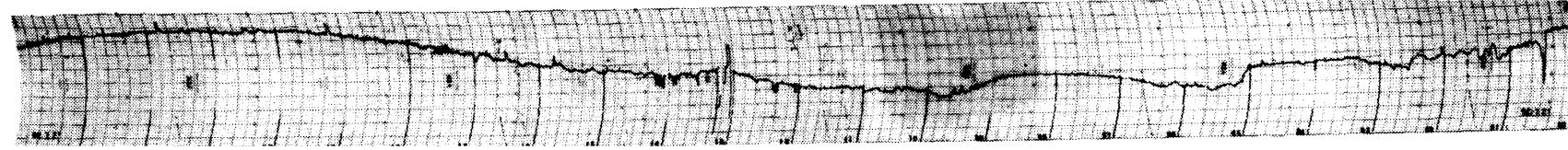
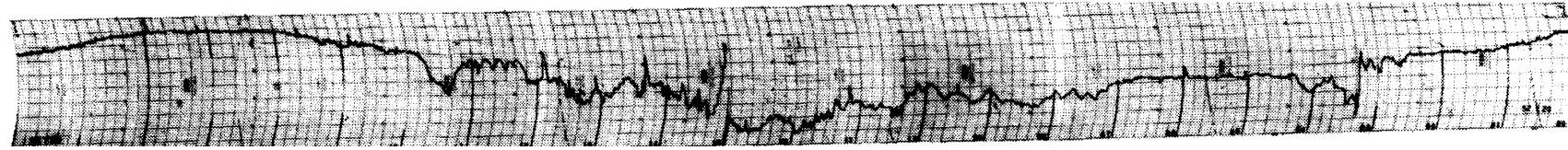
21

22

23

24

— 52 —



24 20 16 12 08 04 00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

JULY 1977

25

26

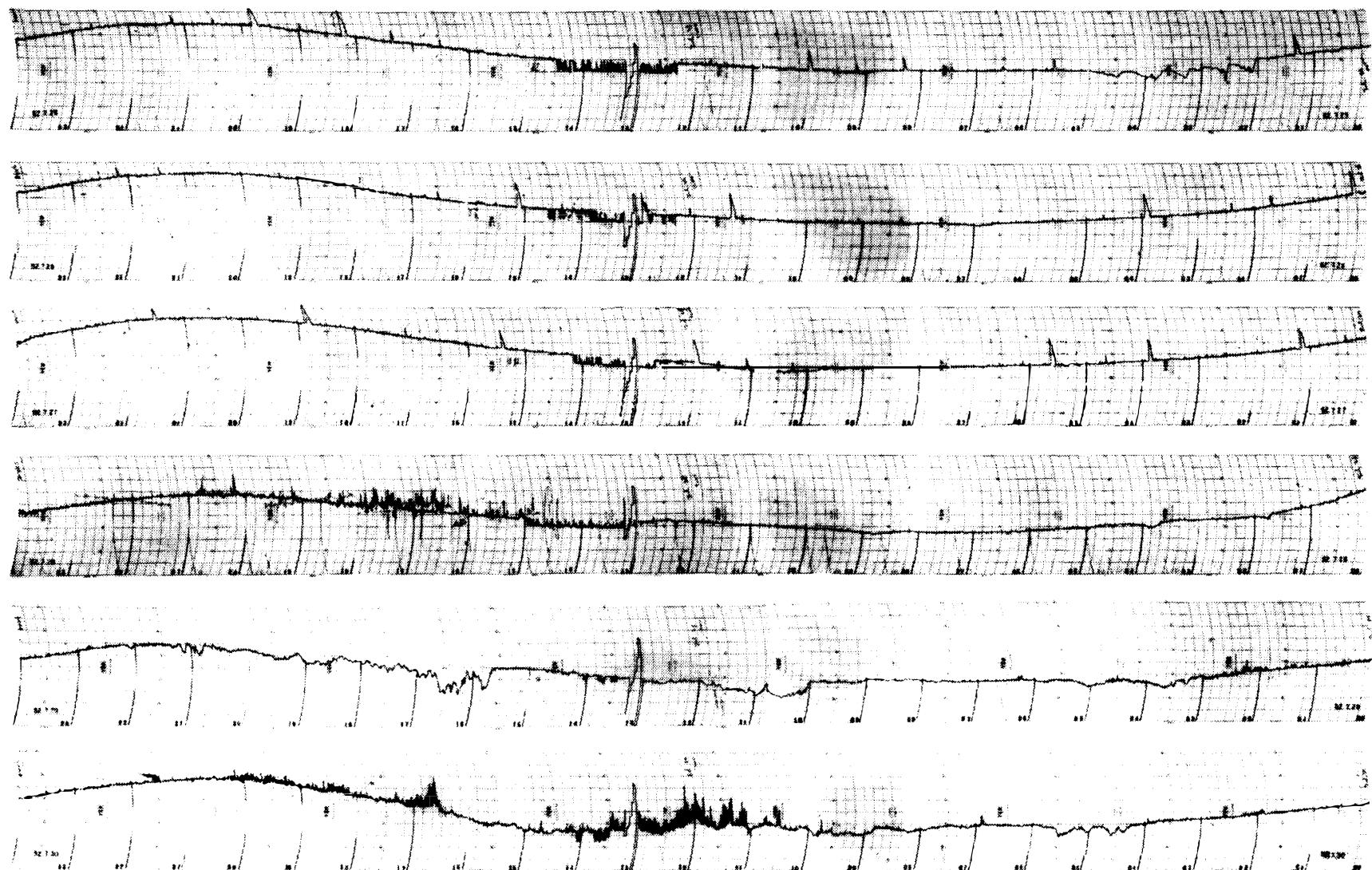
27

28

29

30

—53—



24

20

16

12

08

04

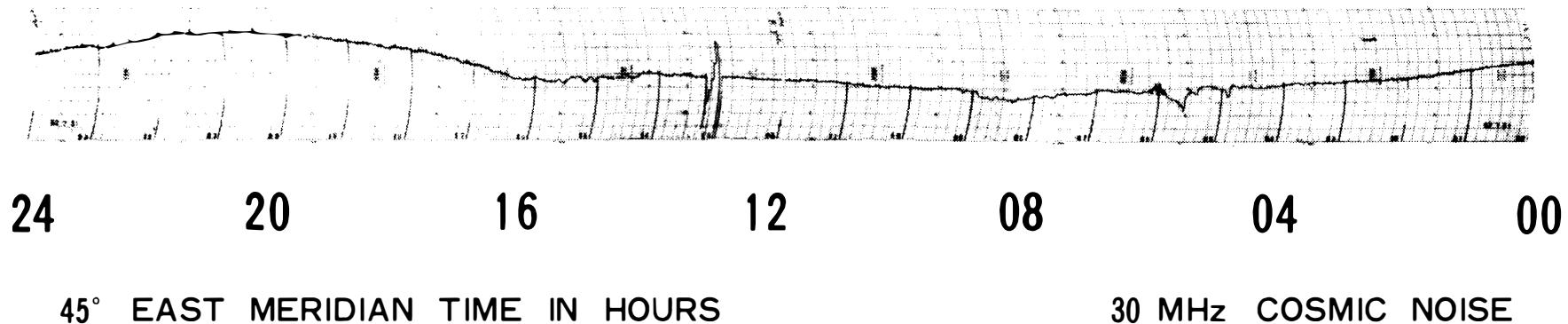
00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

JULY 1977

31

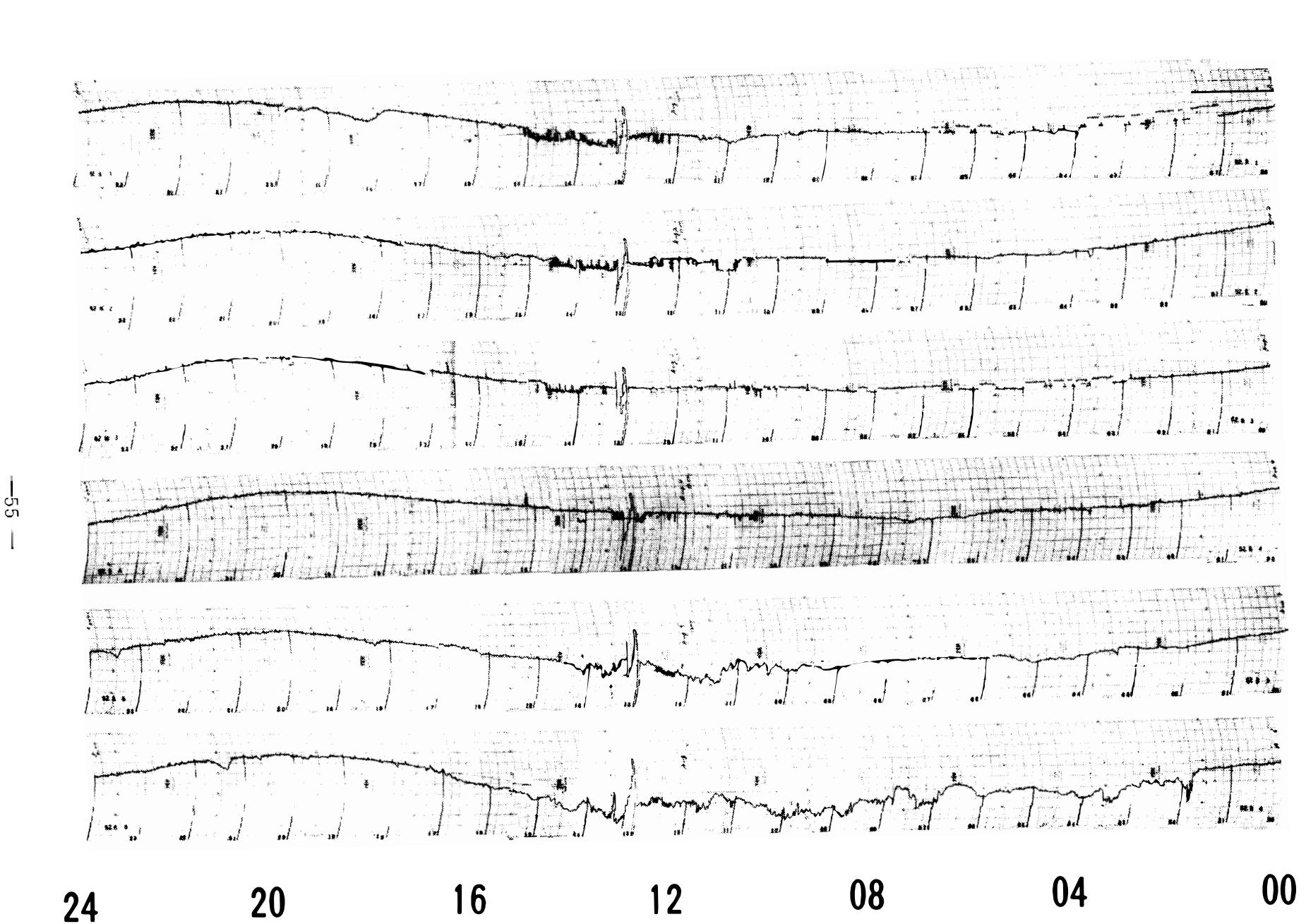


Cosmic noise level obscured or equipment malfunction.

July	23	0420 – 1100	failure of equipment
	24	0300 – 0500	"

AUG 1 1977

1
2
3
4
5
6



24

20

16

12

08

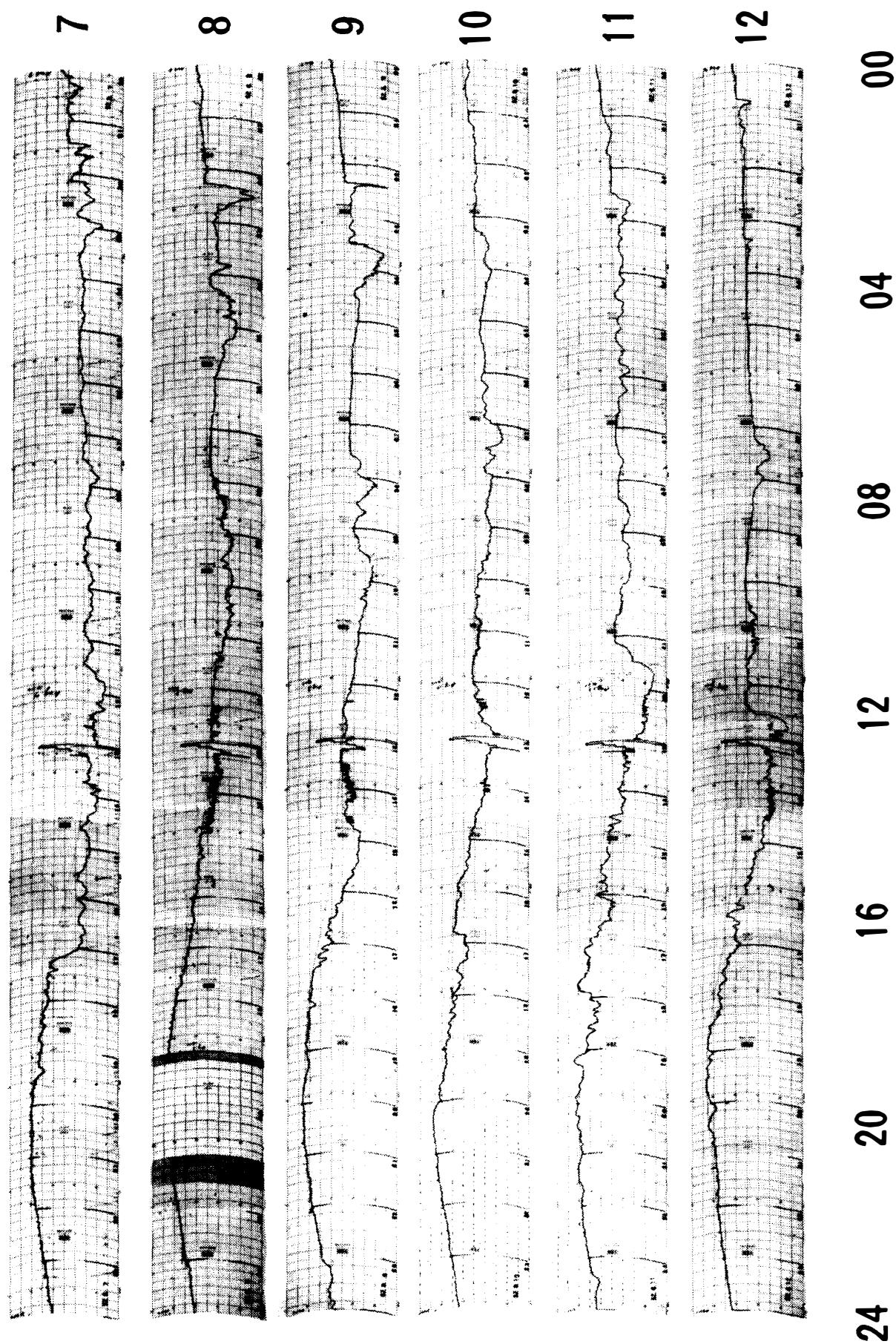
04

00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

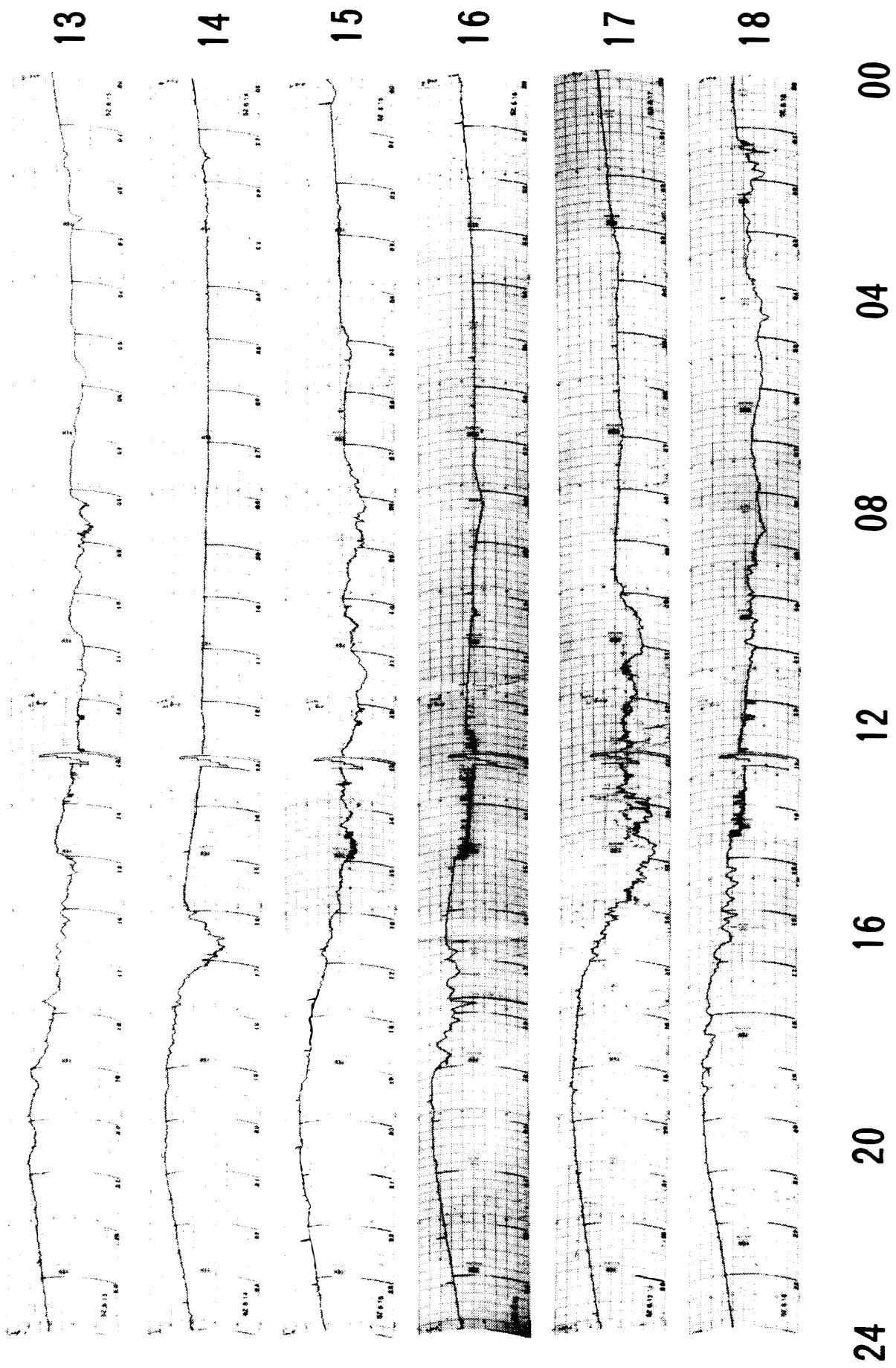
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

AUG 1977



45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

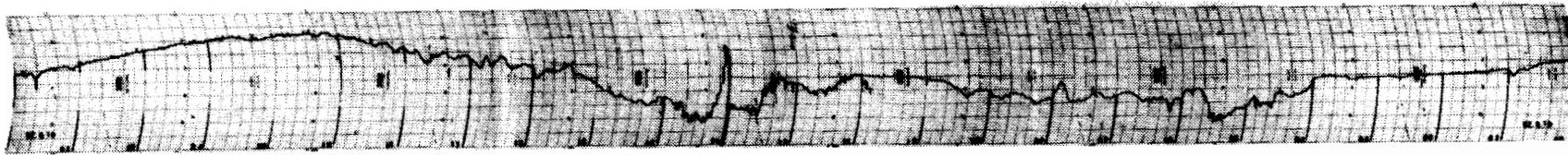
AUG 1977



45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

AUG 1977



19

20

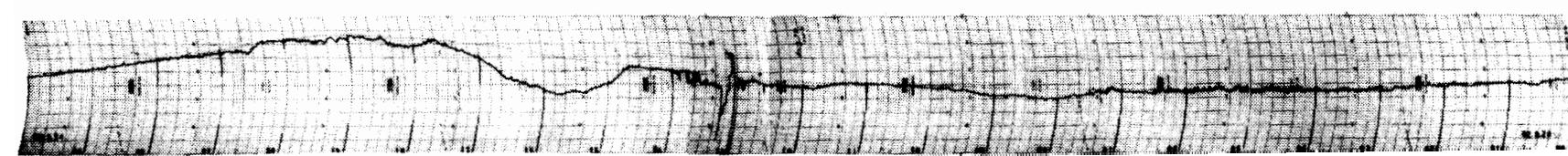
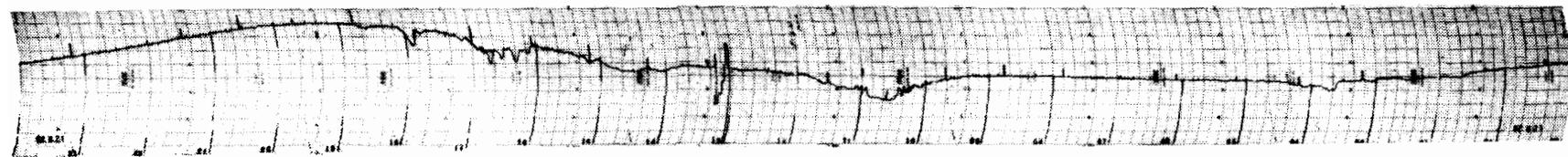
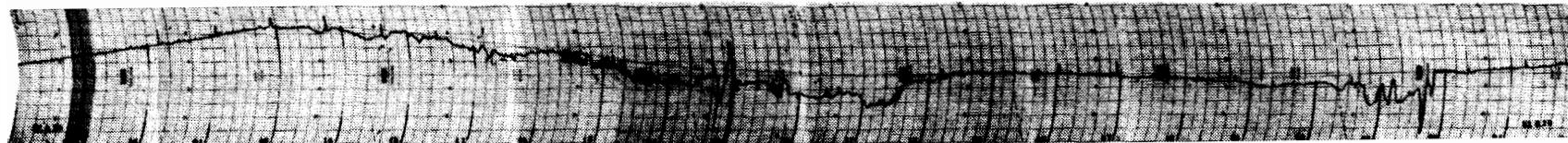
21

22

23

24

— 58 —



24

20

16

12

08

04

00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

AUG 1977

25

26

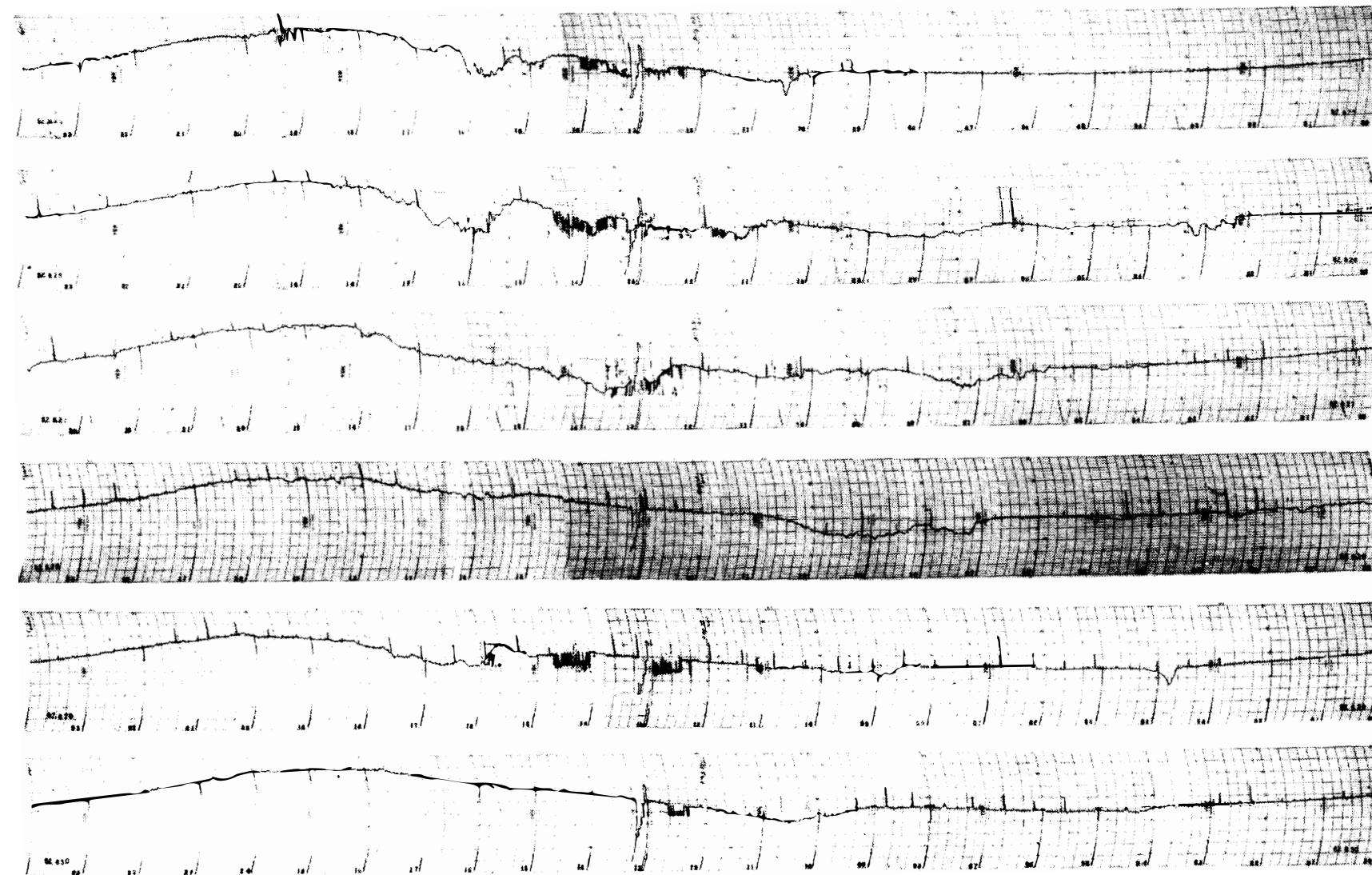
27

28

29

30

- 65 -



24

20

16

12

08

04

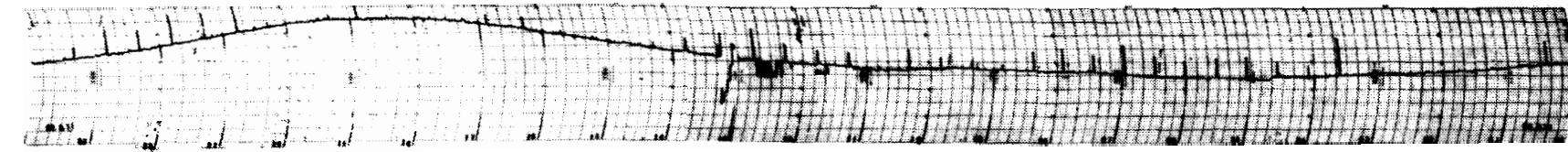
00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

AUG 1977

31



24 20 16 12 08 04 00

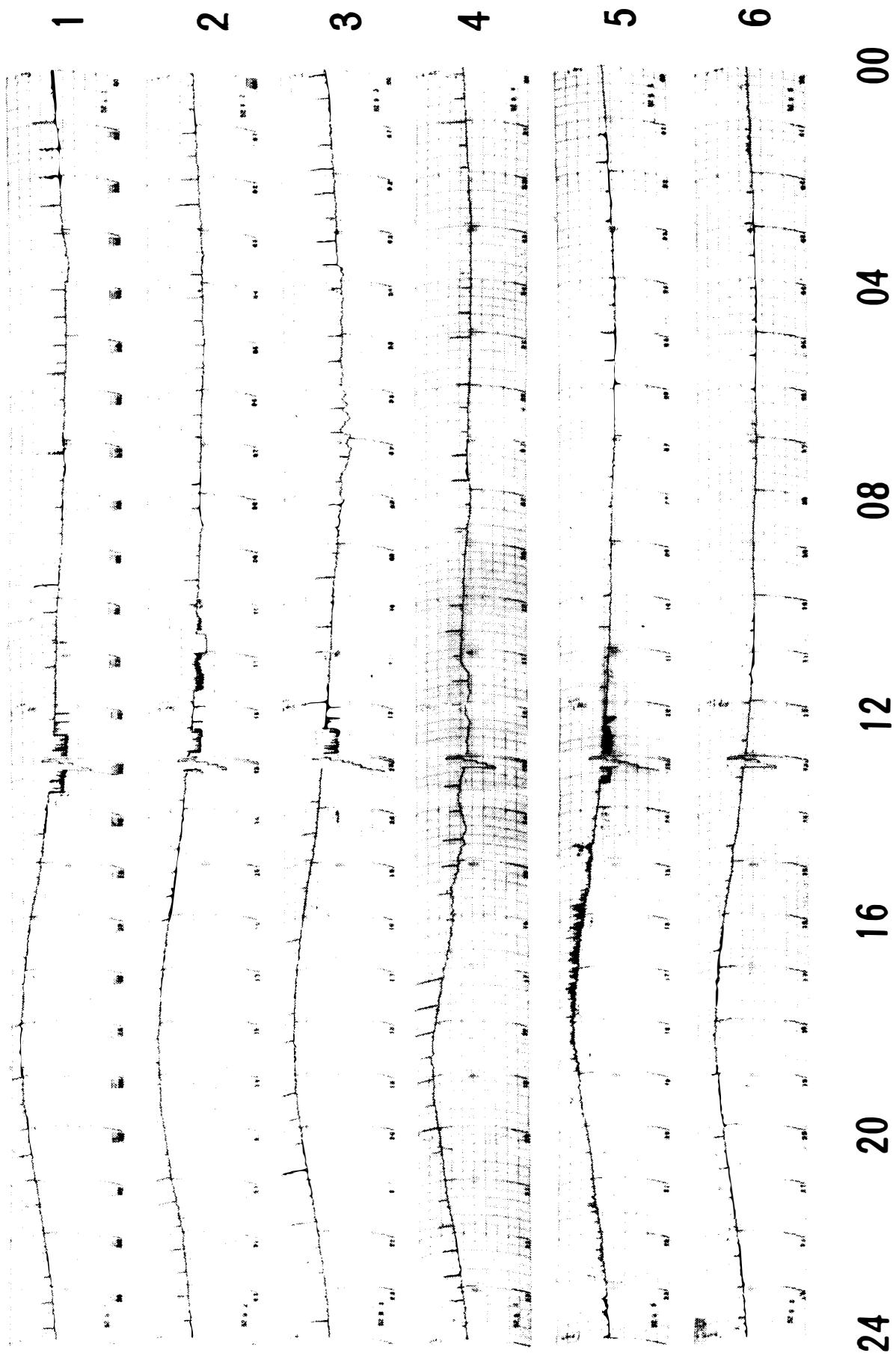
45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

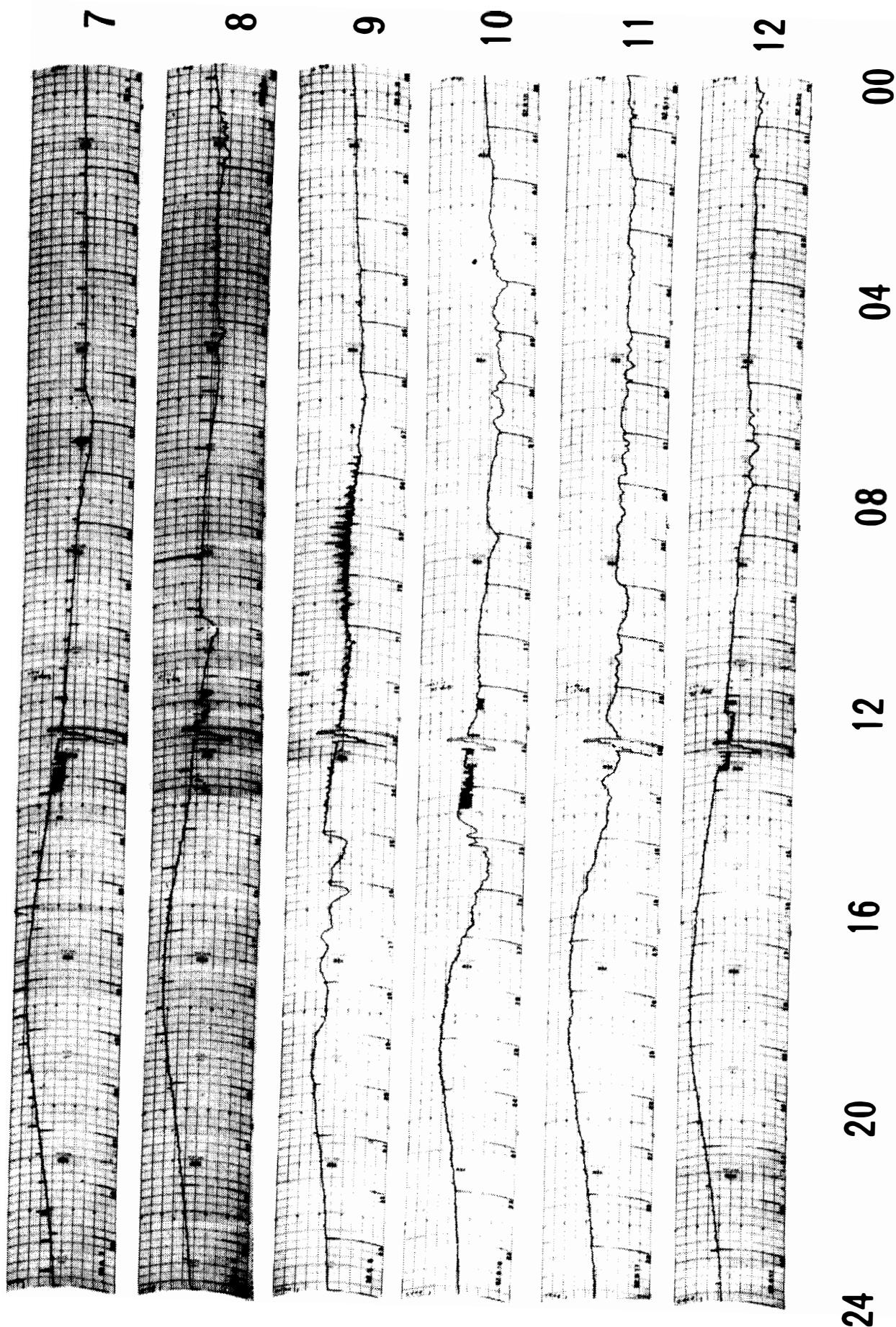
Cosmic noise level obscured or equipment malfunction.

August 8 1910 – 2100 failure of equipment

SEP 1977



SEP 1977



SEP 1977

13

14

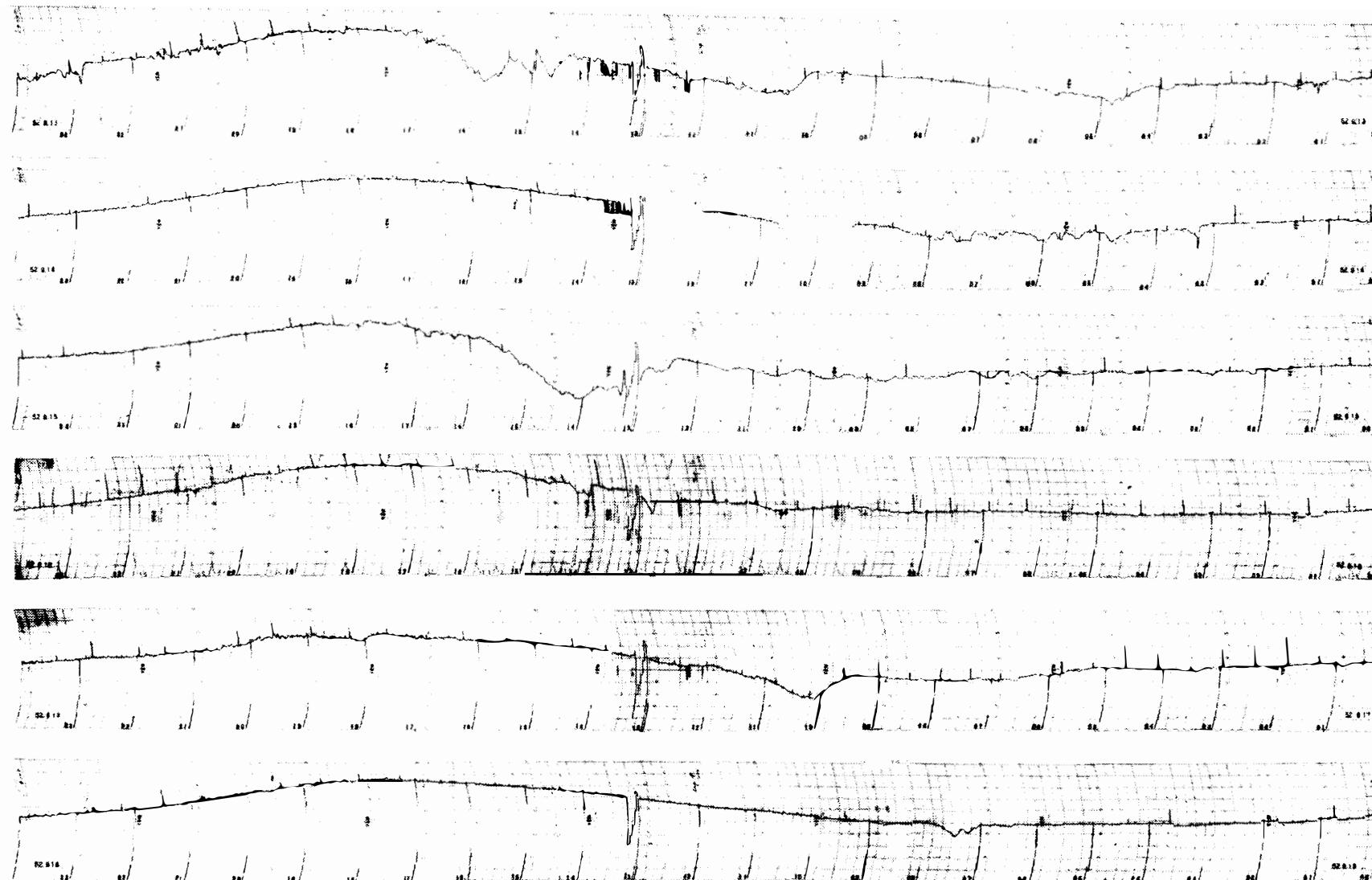
15

16

17

18

— 63 —



24

20

16

12

08

04

00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

SEP 1977

19

20

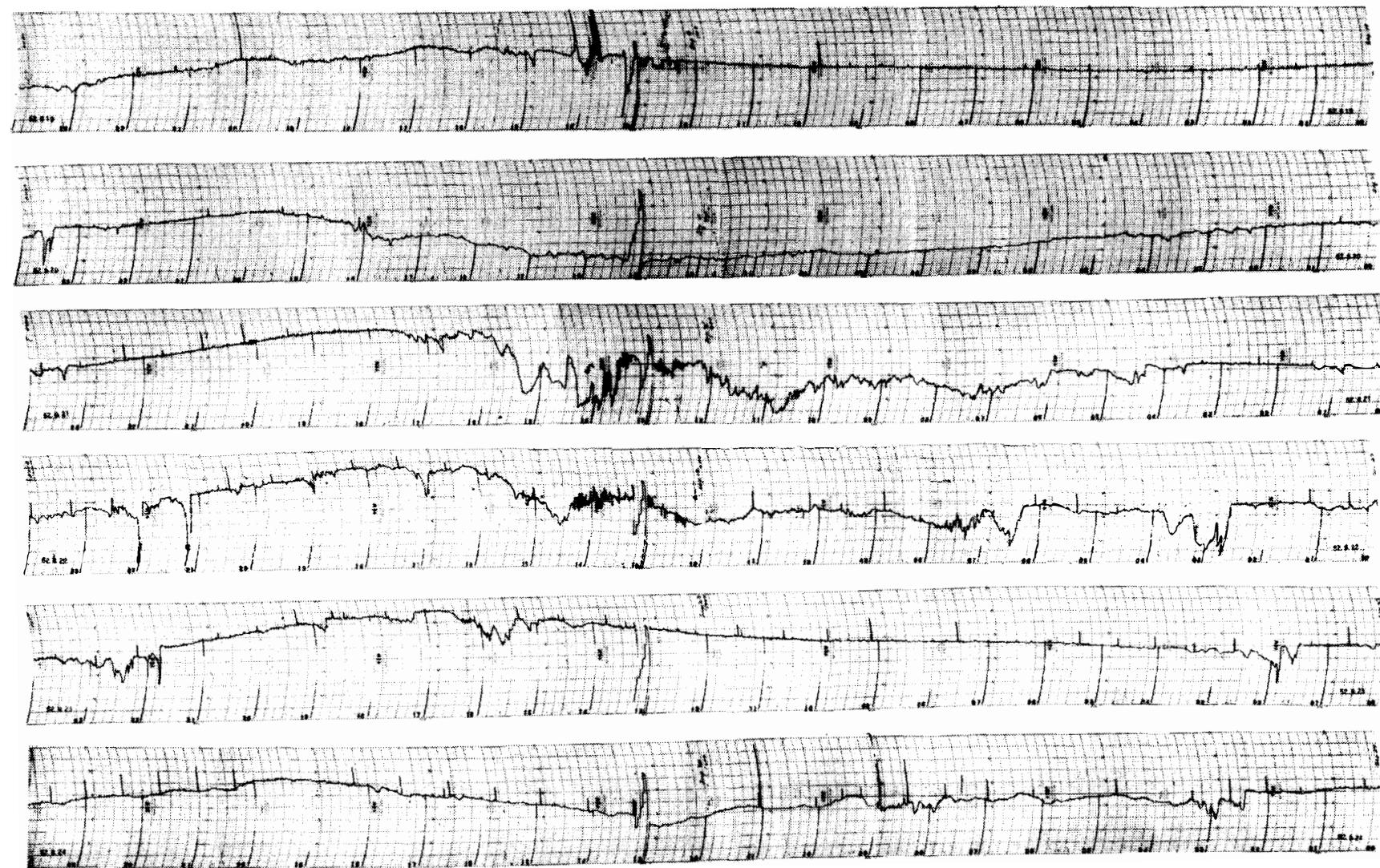
21

22

23

24

— 64 —



24

20

16

12

08

04

00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

SEP 1977

25

26

27

28

29

30

— 65 —



24

20

16

12

08

04

00

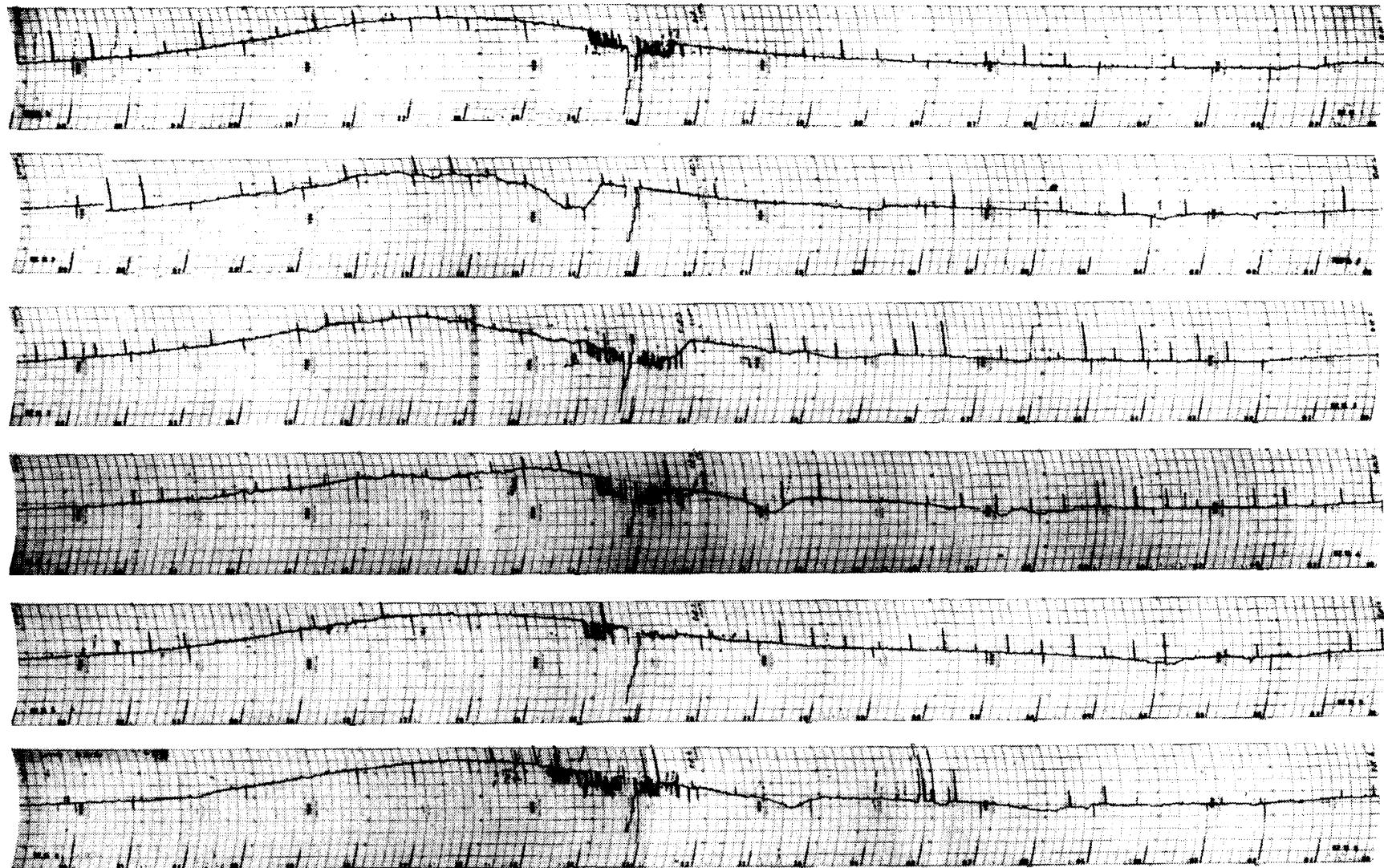
45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

OCT 1977

1
2
3
4
5
6

- 96 -



24 20 16 12 08 04 00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

OCT 1977

7

8

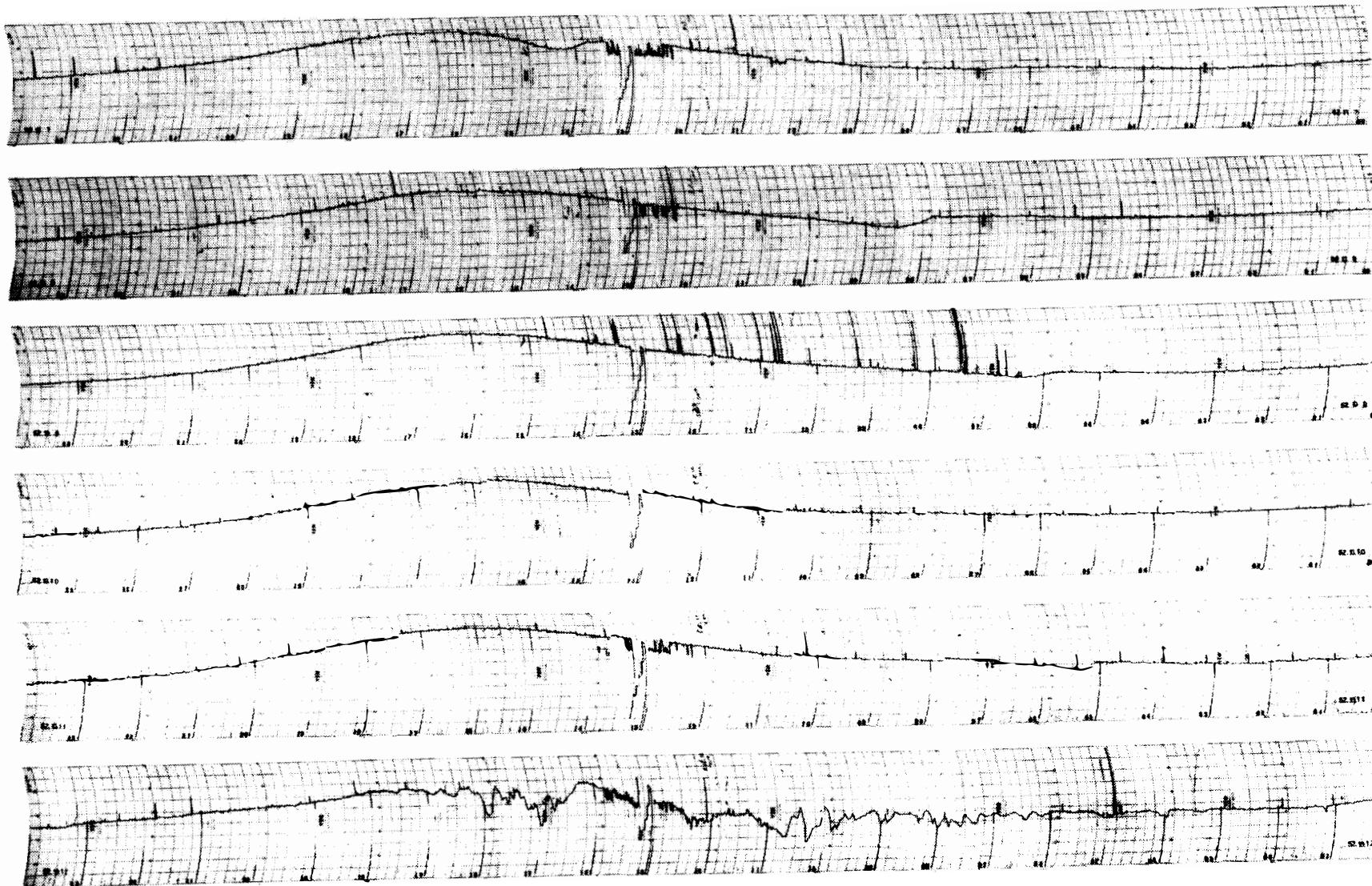
9

10

11

12

-67-



24

20

16

12

08

04

00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

OCT 1977

13

14

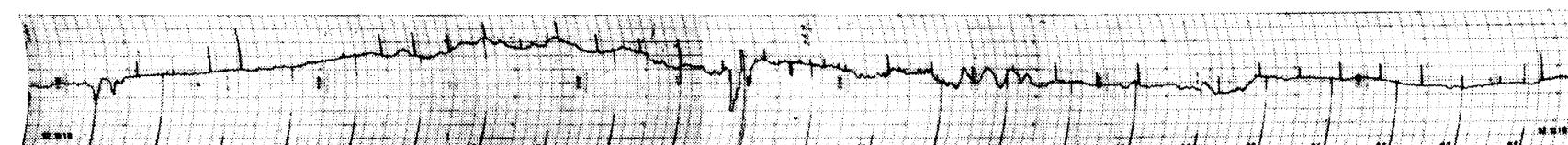
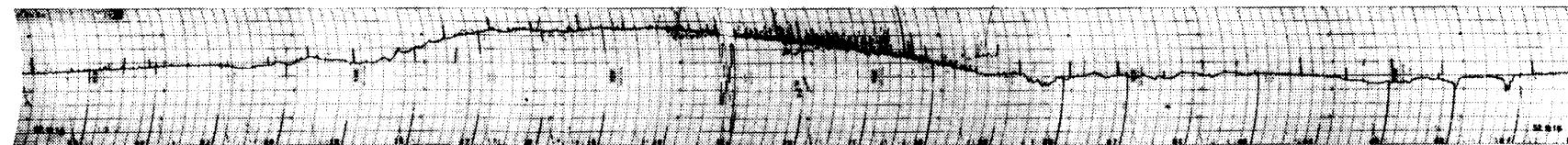
15

16

17

18

— 68 —



24

20

16

12

08

04

00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

OCT 1977

19

20

21

22

23

24

- 69 -



24

20

16

12

08

04

00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

OCT 1977

25

26

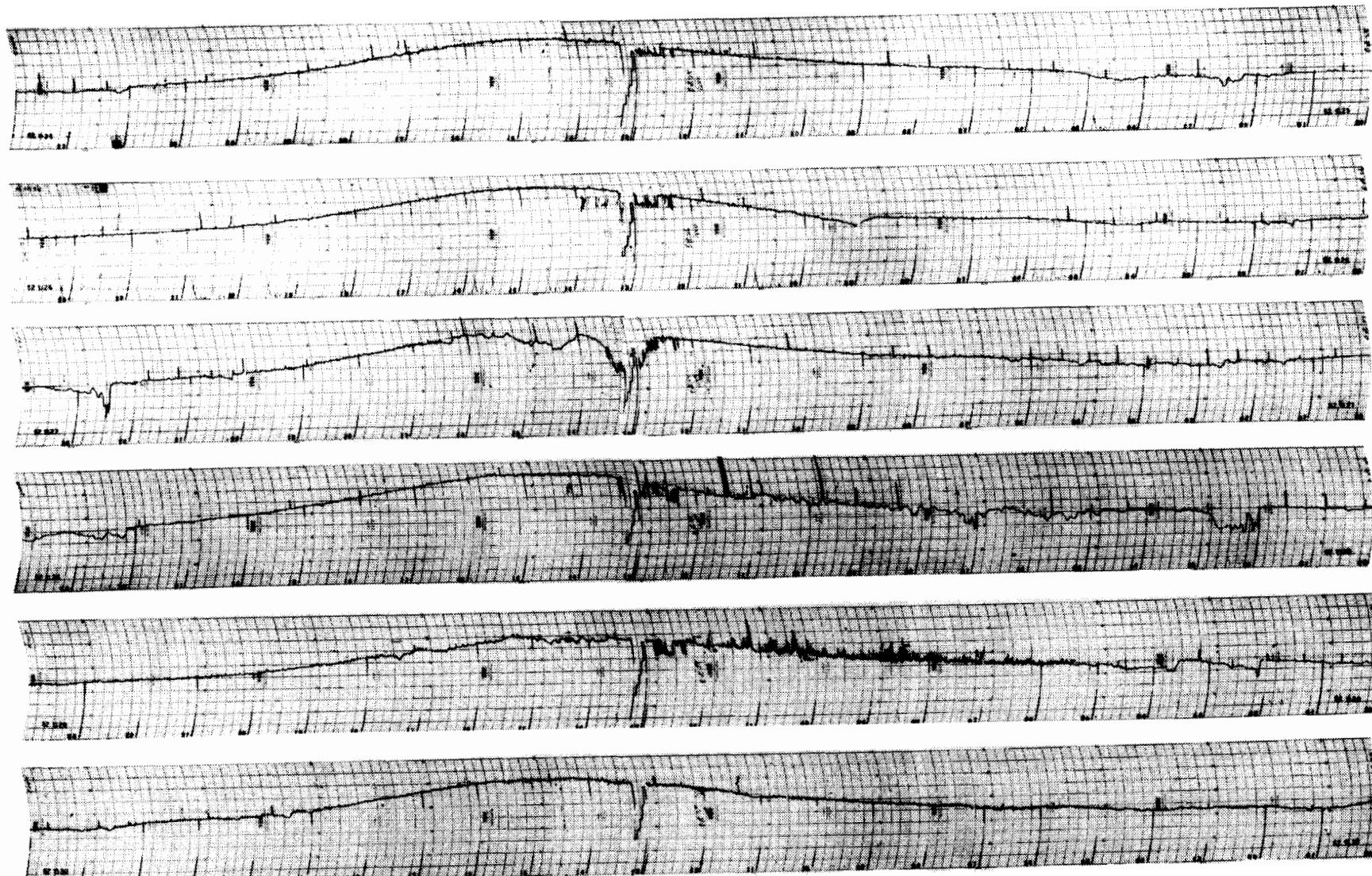
27

28

29

30

- 70 -



24

20

16

12

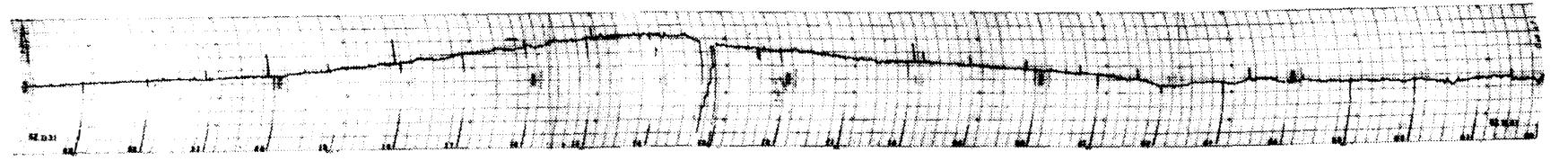
08

04

00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE



24

20

16

12

08

04

00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

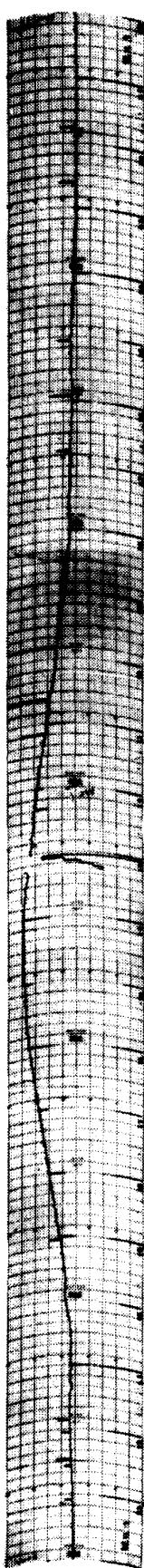
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

31

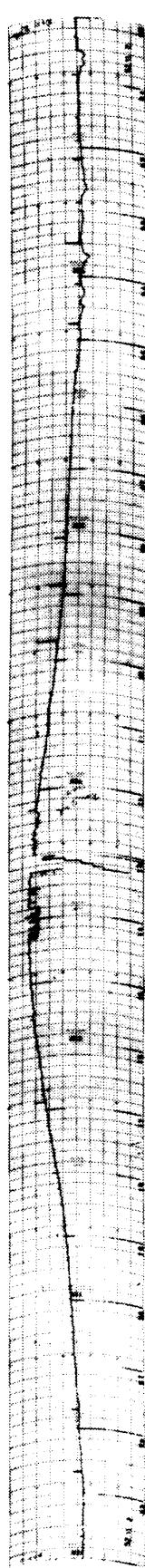
OCT 1977

NOV 1977

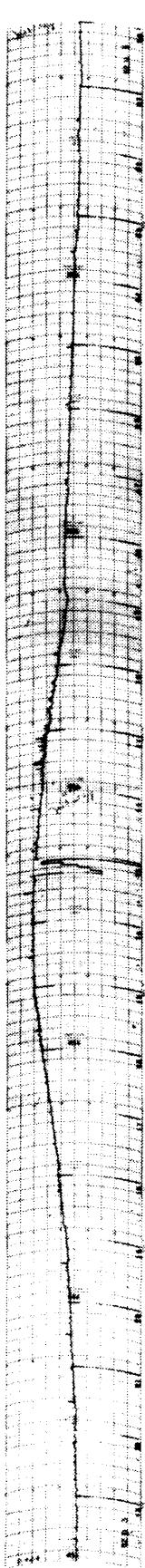
1



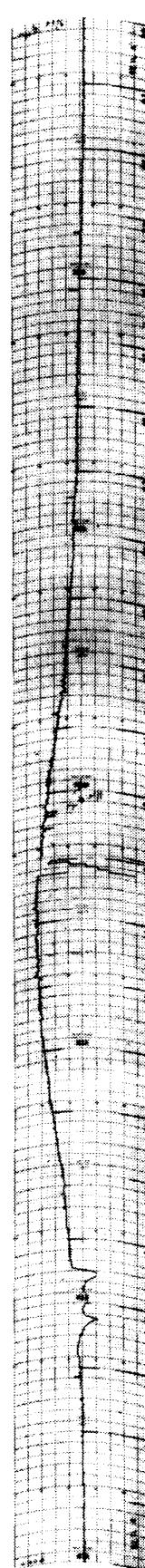
2



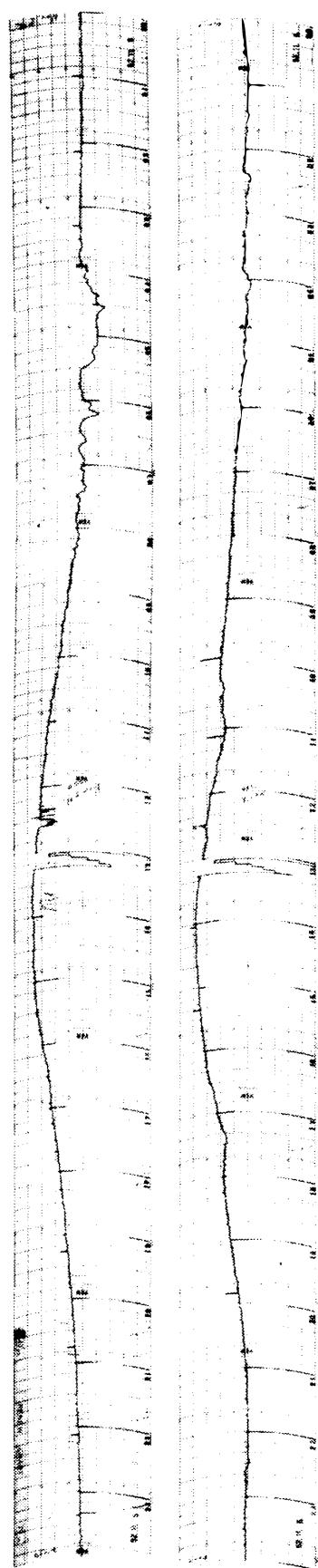
3



4



5



6



00

08

12

16

20

24

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

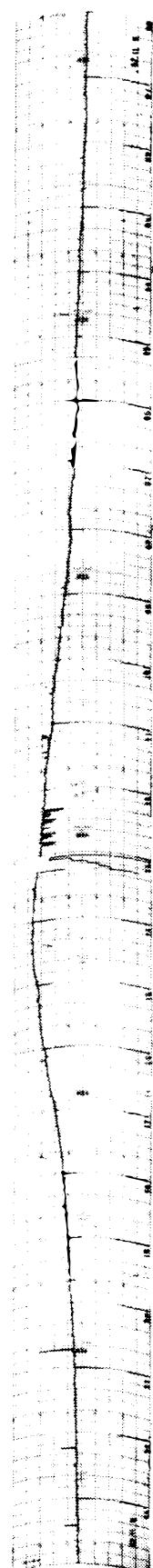
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

NOV 1977

7



8



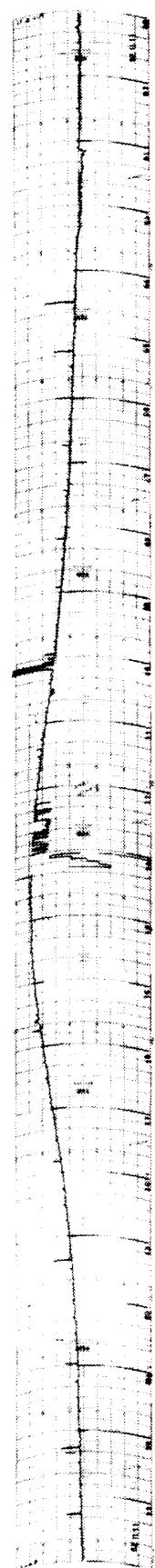
9



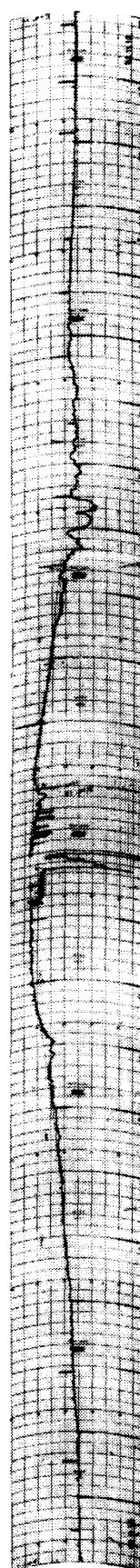
10



11



12



00

04

08

12

16

20

24

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

NOV 1977

13

14

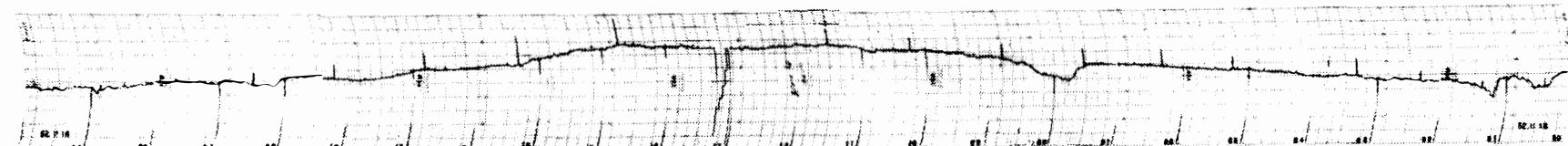
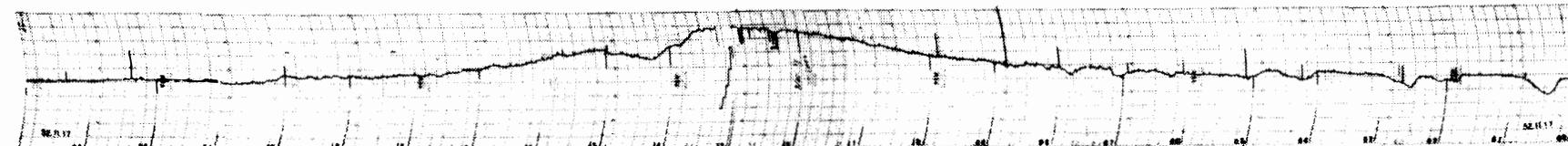
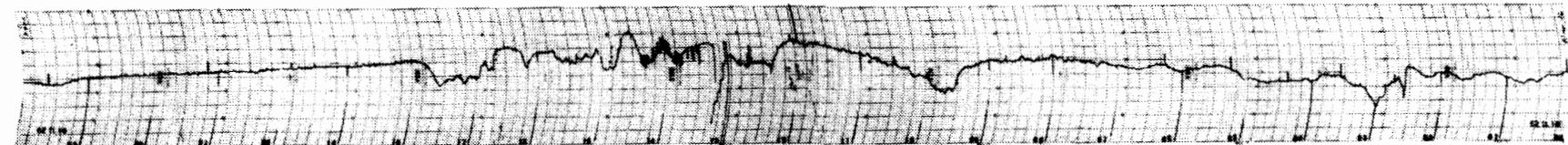
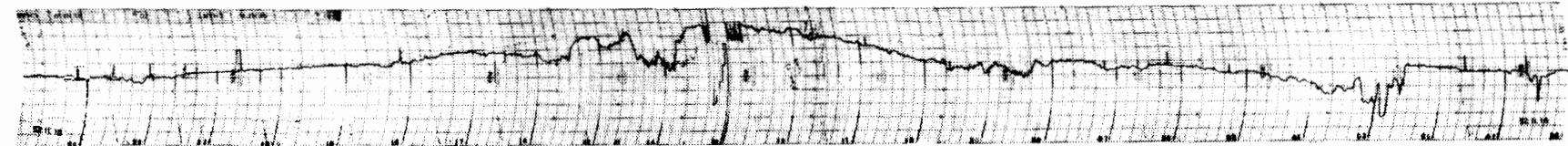
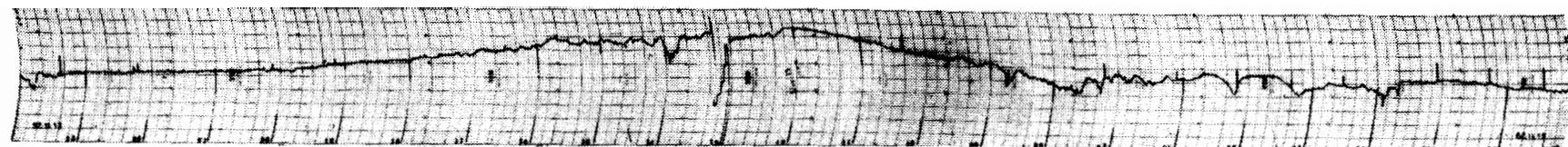
15

16

17

18

— 74 —



24

20

16

12

08

04

00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

NOV 1977

19

20

21

22

23

24



24

20

16

12

08

04

00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

NOV 1977

25

26

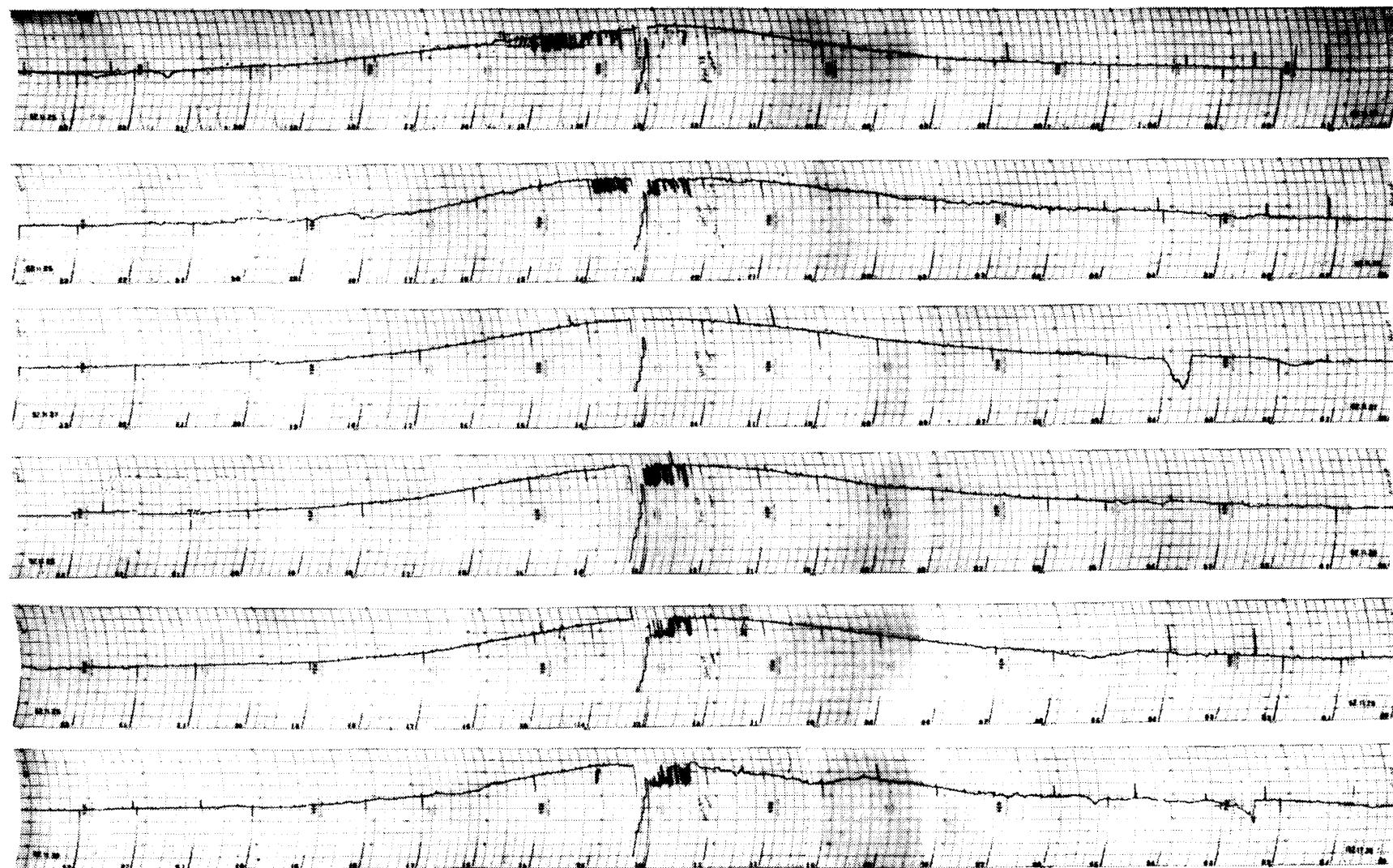
27

28

29

30

—76—



24

20

16

12

08

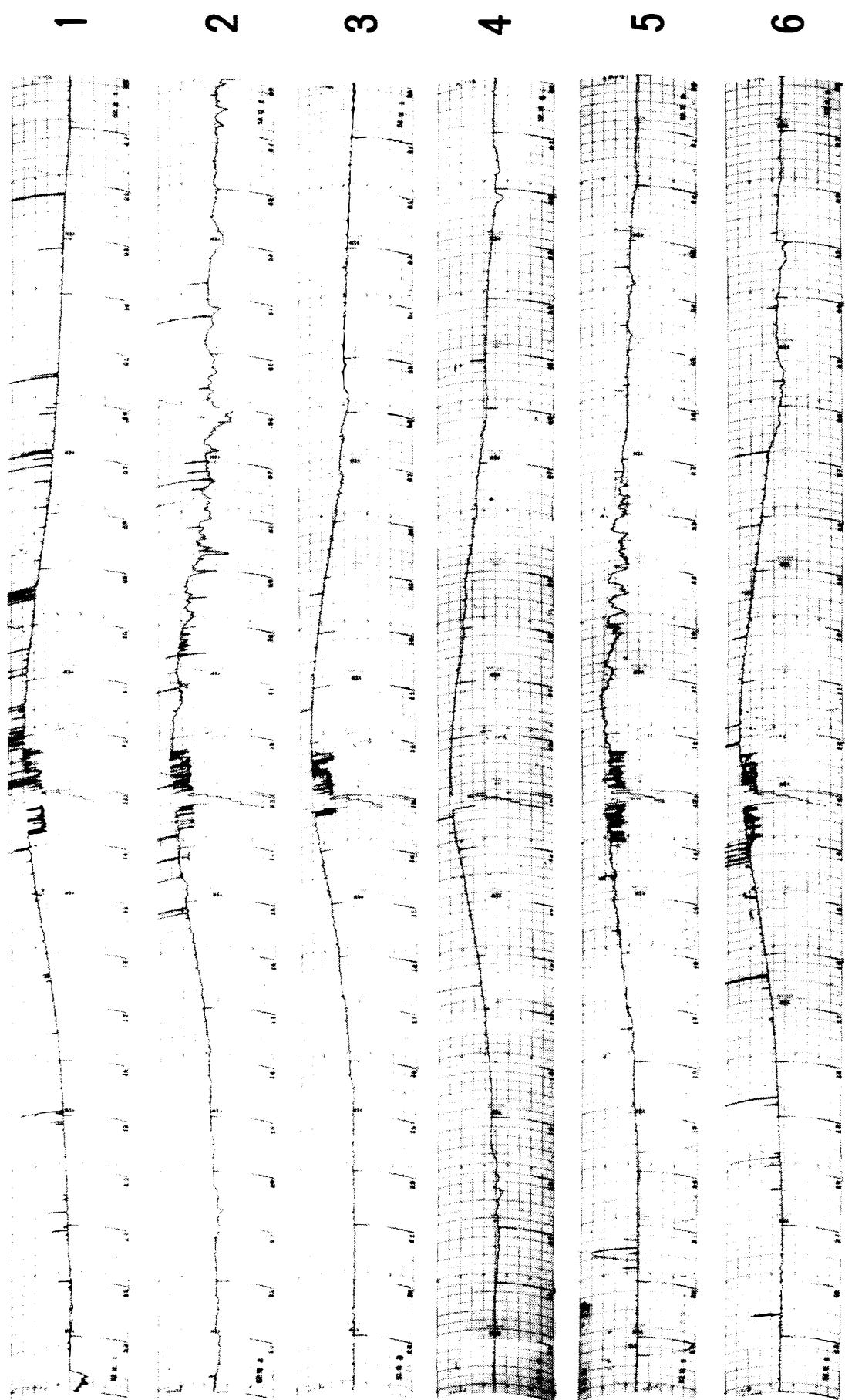
04

00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

DEC 1977

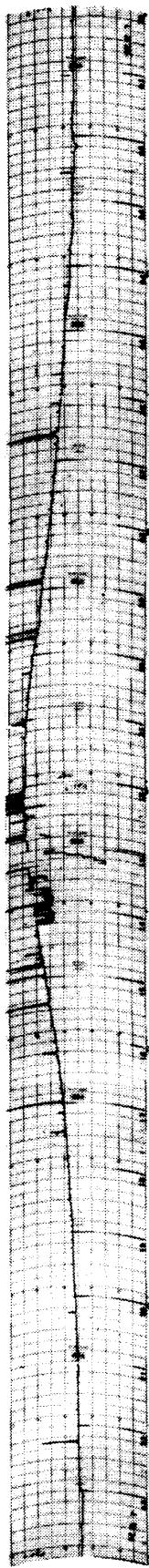


24 20 16 12 08 04 00

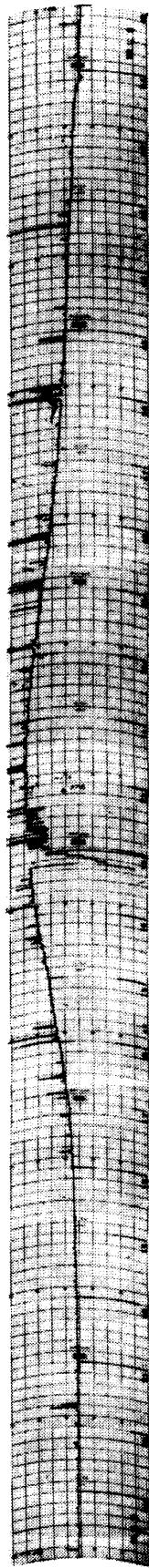
45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS 30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

DEC 1977

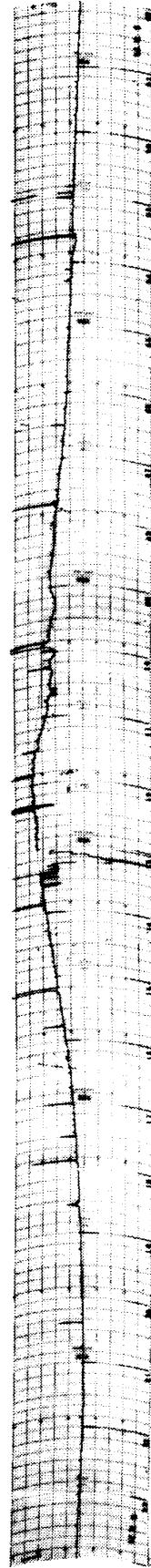
7



8



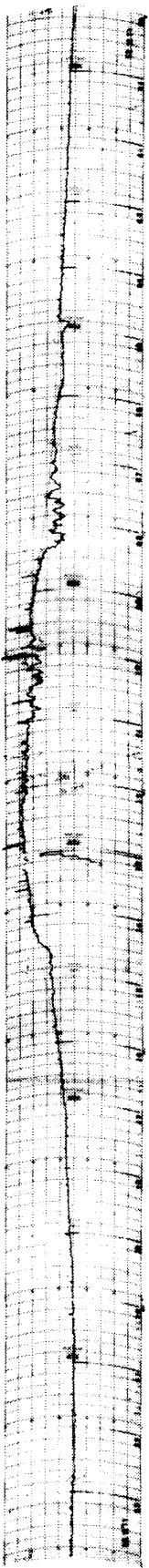
9



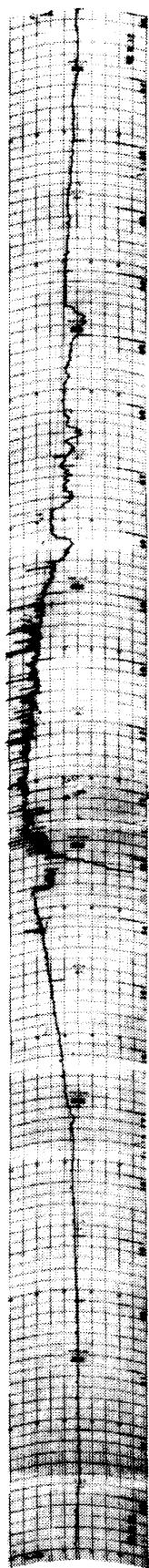
10



11



12



00

04

08

12

16

20

24

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

DEC 1977

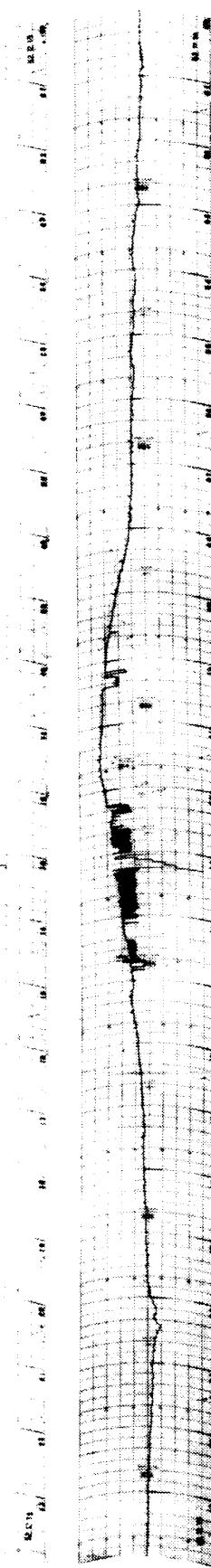
13



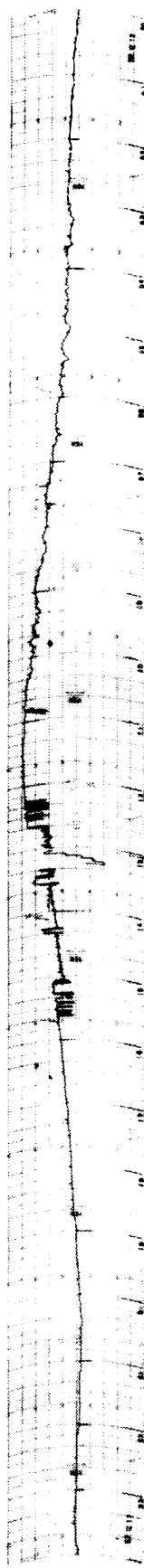
14



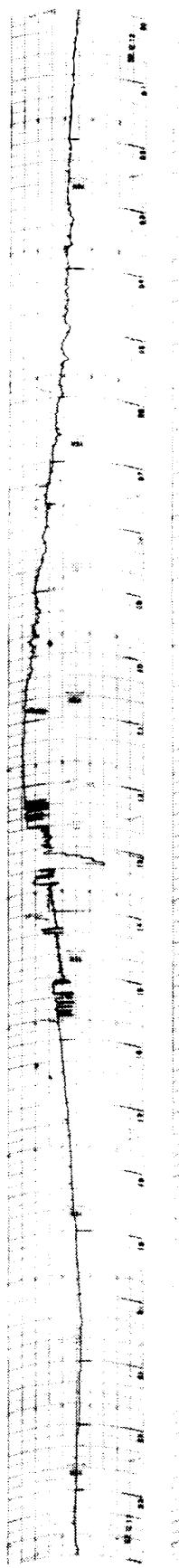
15



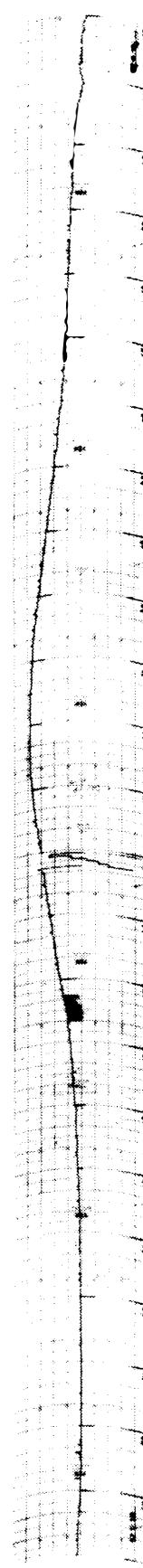
16



17



18



00

04

08

12

16

20

24

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

DEC 1977

19

20

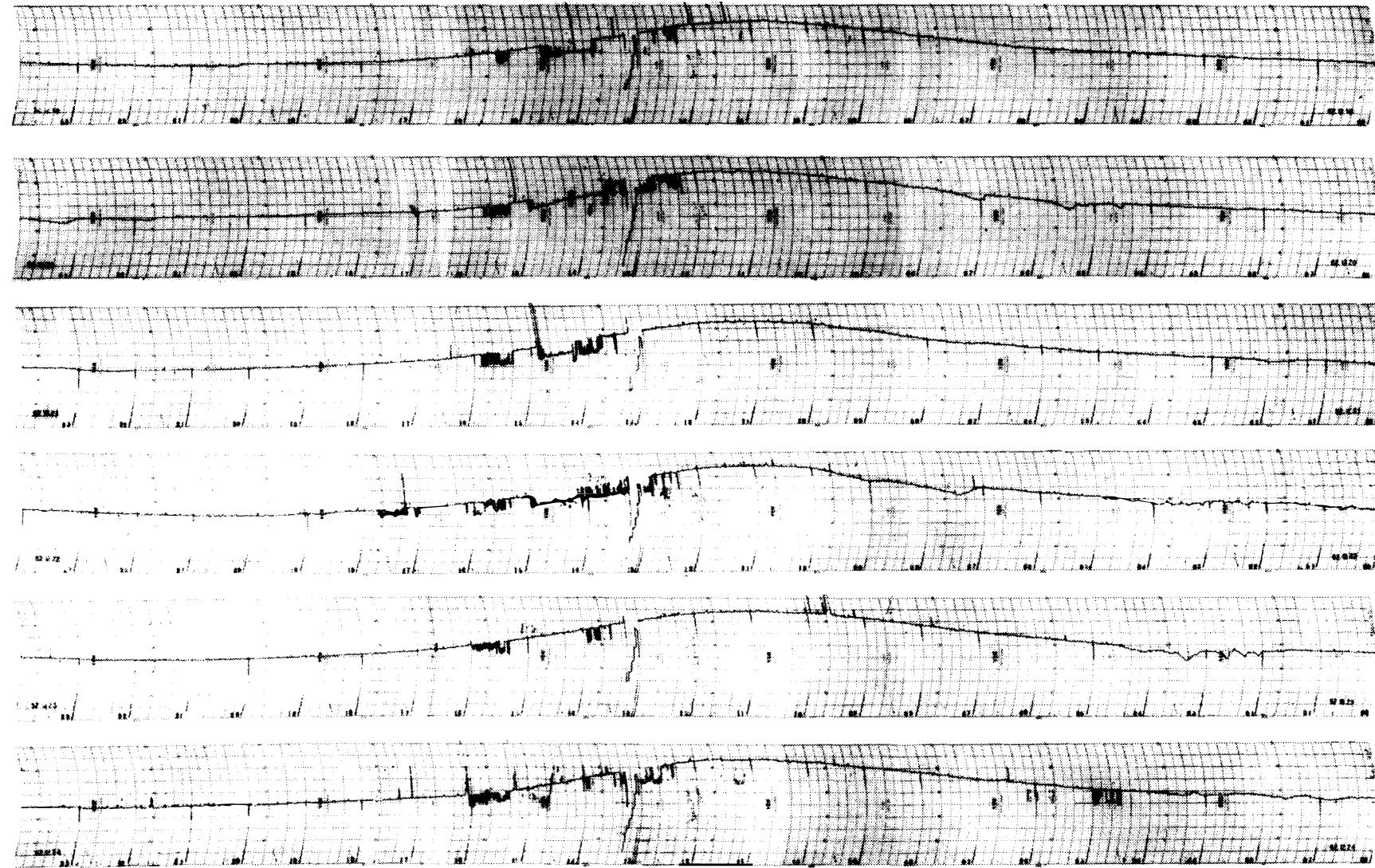
21

22

23

24

— 80 —



24

20

16

12

08

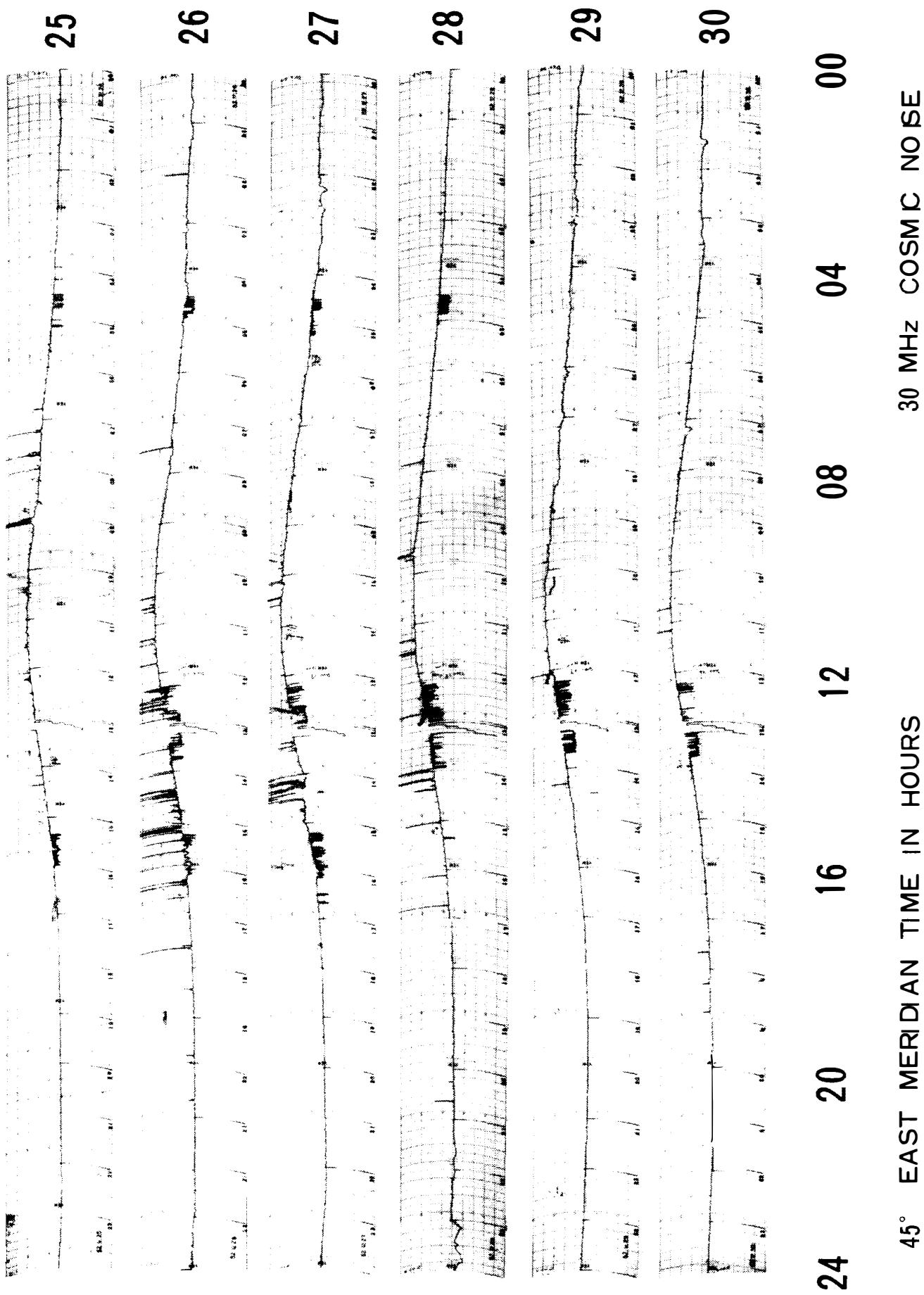
04

00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

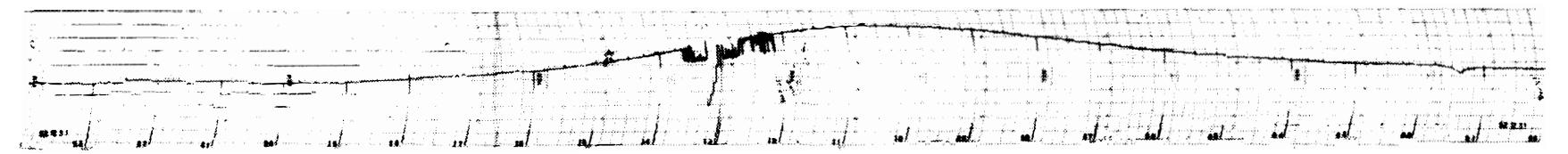
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

DEC 1977



DEC 1977

31



24 20 16 12 08 04 00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

Cosmic noise level obscured or equipment malfunction.

November 22 1300 – 1338 failure of equipment