

# Oceanographic Data of the 41st Japanese Antarctic Research Expedition from November 1999 to March 2000

Takumi Shimazaki and Hiromichi Nakauchi

*Hydrographic and Oceanographic Department, Japan Coast Guard  
3-1, Tsukiji 5-chome, Chuo-ku, Tokyo 104-0045*

The results of oceanographic observations on board the icebreaker "Shirase" and tidal observations at Syowa Station, Antarctica are presented in this report. The oceanographic observations were carried out by the summer party of the 41st Japanese Antarctic Research Expedition (JARE-41) during the austral summer of 1999/2000. The tidal observations were carried out by the winter party of JARE-40 from February 1999 to January 2000.

## 1. Oceanographic observations

The track of the icebreaker "Shirase" and the sites of oceanographic stations are shown in Fig. 1. Surface water was sampled during the cruise using a plastic bucket of 10 liter capacity. XBT (expendable bathythermograph), XCTD (expendable CTD) and serial observations were taken in the Southern Ocean.

Three surface drifting buoys and five XCP (expendable current profiler) were deployed in the Antarctic Circumpolar Current.

### (1) Surface water sampling

Surface water was sampled one or two times a day at 16 stations for chemical analysis. The results are given in Table 1.

### (2) Monitoring of marine pollution

Surface water was sampled at 9 stations in the Southern Ocean for monitoring of marine pollution. Items and methods of analyses are given in the following section of (6).

### (3) XBT observations

XBT observations were carried out at 40 stations in the Southern Ocean from Fremantle to Antarctica and back to Sydney. The results are listed in Table 2.

### (4) XCTD observations

XCTD observations were carried out at 52 stations along the same route as XBT observations. The results are listed in Table 3. Salinity is not calibrated.

Vertical sections of water temperature with XBT and XCTD observations are shown in Figs. 2 to 5.

### (5) Serial observations

Serial observations with Rosette sampler, equipped with twenty three Niskin bottles of 2.5 liter capacity and CTD (Conductivity, Temperature and Depth profiling system : Falmouth Scientific FSI TRITON ICTD) were carried out at 6 stations. The results of the observations and meteorological data are given in Table 4.

### (6) Chemical analysis of sampled water

Chemical analysis of seawater collected with a bucket or the Niskin bottle was done by the use of the following methods. Item (a) was calculated from conductivity using the 1978 practical salinity scale (UNESCO, 1981). Item (b), (d) and (h) were carried out with the methods described by Strickland and Parsons (1972). Item (c) was analyzed by the Winkler method as modified by Carpenter (1965) for more precision. Item (e) was analyzed with the method in Motomizu and Korechika (1988). Item (f) and (g) was analyzed with the method in Bergamin *et al.* (1978), Andersson (1979) and Gine *et al.* (1980). Item (i), (j) and (k) were analyzed with the method in Hydrographic Department (1995).

- (a) Practical salinity: Conductive salinometer (Guildline Autosal salinometer model 8400B).
- (b) pH: Glass electrode method (Horiba digital pH meter F-16).
- (c) Dissolved oxygen: Carpenter method (Hirama model ART-3 DO-1).
- (d) Phosphate-P: Molybdenum blue method (BRAN+LUEBBE model traacs 800 auto analyzer).
- (e) Silicate-Si: Molybdenum yellow method (BRAN+LUEBBE model traacs 800 auto analyzer).
- (f) Nitrite-N: Naphthylethylenediamine method (BRAN+LUEBBE model traacs 800 auto analyzer).
- (g) Nitrate-N: Cadmium (Cd) - copper (Cu) reduction column, Naphthylethylenediamine method (BRAN+LUEBBE model traacs 800 auto analyzer).
- (h) Ammonium-N: Indophenol blue method (Shimadzu model UV-1600 spectrophotometer).
- (i) Petroleum oil: n-hexane extraction - fluorophotometric analysis.
- (j) Cadmium (Cd): Solvent extraction - atomic absorption spectrophotometry.
- (k) Mercury (Hg): Cold vapor atomic absorption spectrophotometry.

The results of analytical items (a) to (h) are given in Tables 1 and 3. The results of analytical items (i) to (k) are given in Table 4.

### (7) Current observation with surface drifting buoys

Each surface drifting buoy is a spherical buoy of 35 cm diameter, from which hangs a drogue of 1m diameter, 8 m length (c-2340, TOYOCOM Co.). Buoy data from each drift

buoy were transmitted to the data processing center through the NOAA satellite, and the Argos system offered buoy position and surface water temperature to each user.

The first surface drifting buoy was deployed at  $59^{\circ}4'4''S$ ,  $109^{\circ}52'E$  on December 9, 1999. The second was deployed at  $59^{\circ}40'S$ ,  $150^{\circ}03'E$  on March 13, 1999. The third was deployed at  $56^{\circ}36'S$ ,  $150^{\circ}03'E$  on March 14, 1999. The trajectories are shown in Fig. 6.

#### (8) Vertical current observations with XCP

XCP (Sippican Inc. U.S.A.) observations were carried out at the following four stations.

December 7, 1999 05:15 (UT)	$50^{\circ}27'S$ , $109^{\circ}58'E$
December 9, 1999 07:36 (UT)	$59^{\circ}43'S$ , $109^{\circ}57'E$
March 13, 2000 03:13 (UT)	$59^{\circ}40'S$ , $149^{\circ}59'E$
March 15, 2000 02:54 (UT)	$52^{\circ}18'S$ , $149^{\circ}59'E$

The results are given in Fig. 7.

## 2. Tidal observations

#### (1) Tidal observations at Syowa Station

Tidal observations at Syowa Station have been carried out since 1965. The tide gauge (QWP-8-303D, Meisei Denki Co.) set on the sea bottom about 15 m below the sea surface at Nisi-no-ura Cove. Methodology of tidal observations is described by Odamaki *et al.* (1991). In this system, the relative water pressure compensated for atmospheric pressure is measured with a quartz oscillator. The range of the sensor is 0-50 m and its precision is 0.01% to full scale, *i.e.* 0.005 m. The data sampled 5 times per second are averaged over one minute and record on solid IC memory every 10 min. The gauge was maintained by Mr. T. Nakanisi, a member of the winter party of JARE-40, through the year. Hourly sea level was recorded on the hour. Daily and monthly mean sea levels were calculated from the hourly data. The results are given in Table 5.

## Acknowledgments

The authors would like to express their sincere thanks to Prof. M. Ayukawa, the leader of JARE-41, Prof. K. Shiraishi, the leader of JARE-40, Asst. Prof. M. Miyaoka, the winter party leader of JARE-40, Asst. Prof. K. Watanabe, the winter party leader of JARE-41, and to all the members of JARE-40 and JARE-41 for their helpful support and valuable advice. The authors also express their sincere thanks to Mr. T. Nakanisi, the member of the JARE-40 winter party who maintained the tide gauge throughout the whole year.

The authors also express their thanks to Captain S. Shigehara, the officers and crew of the icebreaker "Shirase".

### References

- Andersson, L. (1979): Simultaneous spectrophotometric determination of nitrite and nitrate by flow injection analysis. *Anal. Chim. Acta*, **110**, 123.
- Bergamin, H., Reis, B. F. and Zagatto, E. A. G. (1978): A new device for improving sensitivity and stabilization in flow injection analysis. *Anal. Chim. Acta*, **97**, 427.
- Carpenter, J. H. (1965): The accuracy of the Winkler method for dissolved oxygen. *Limnol. Oceanogr.*, **10**, 135-140.
- Gine, M. F., Bergamin, H., Zagatto, E. A. G. and Reis, B. F. (1980): Simultaneous determination of nitrite and nitrate by flow injection analysis. *Anal. Chim. Acta*, **114**, 191.
- Hydrographic Department, Maritime Safety Agency, Japan (1995): Results of Surveys in 1993. *Rep. Mar. Pollut. Surv.*, **21**, 70-74 (in Japanese).
- Motomizu, S. and Korechika, K. (1988): FIA for trace amounts of silicon based on spectrophotometric determination of molybdosilici acid. *Bunseki Kagaku*, **37**, T115-T119.
- Odamaki, M., Y. Michida, I. Noguchi, Y. Iwanaga, S. Ikeda and K. Iwamoto (1991): Mean sea-level observed at Syowa Station, East Antarctica. *Proc. NIPR Symp. Antarct. Geosci.*, **5**, 20-28.
- Strickland, J. D. H. and T. R. Parsons (1972): Practical Handbook of Seawater Analysis. *Bull. Fish. Res. Board Can.*, 2nd ed., **167**, 311 p.
- UNESCO (1981): Tenth Report of the Joint Panel in Oceanographic Tables and Standards. UNESCO Technical Papers in Marine Science, 36.

(Received May 13, 2002; Revised manuscript accepted June 14, 2002)

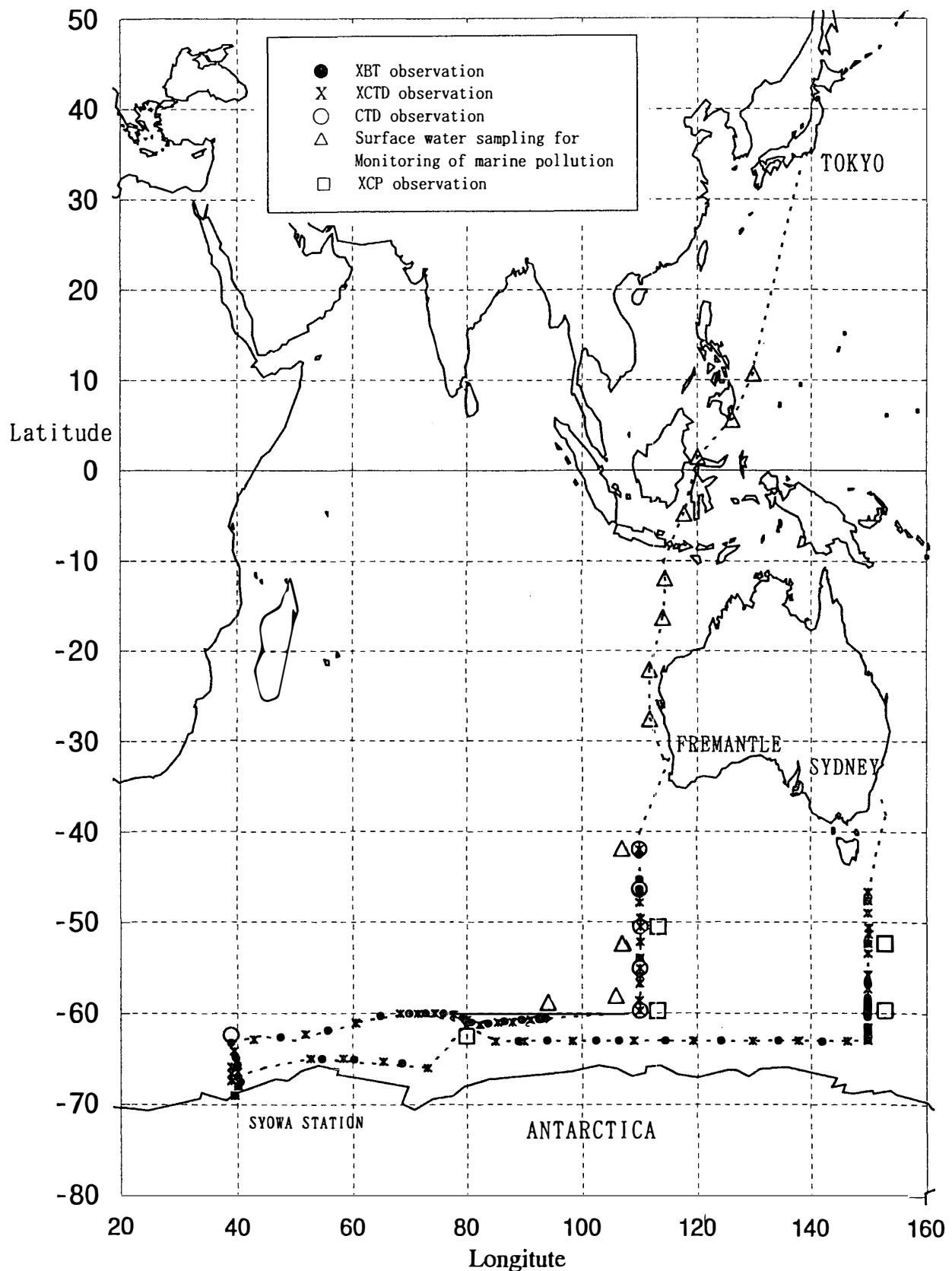


Fig. 1. The track of the icebreaker "Shirase" and the site of oceanographic station.

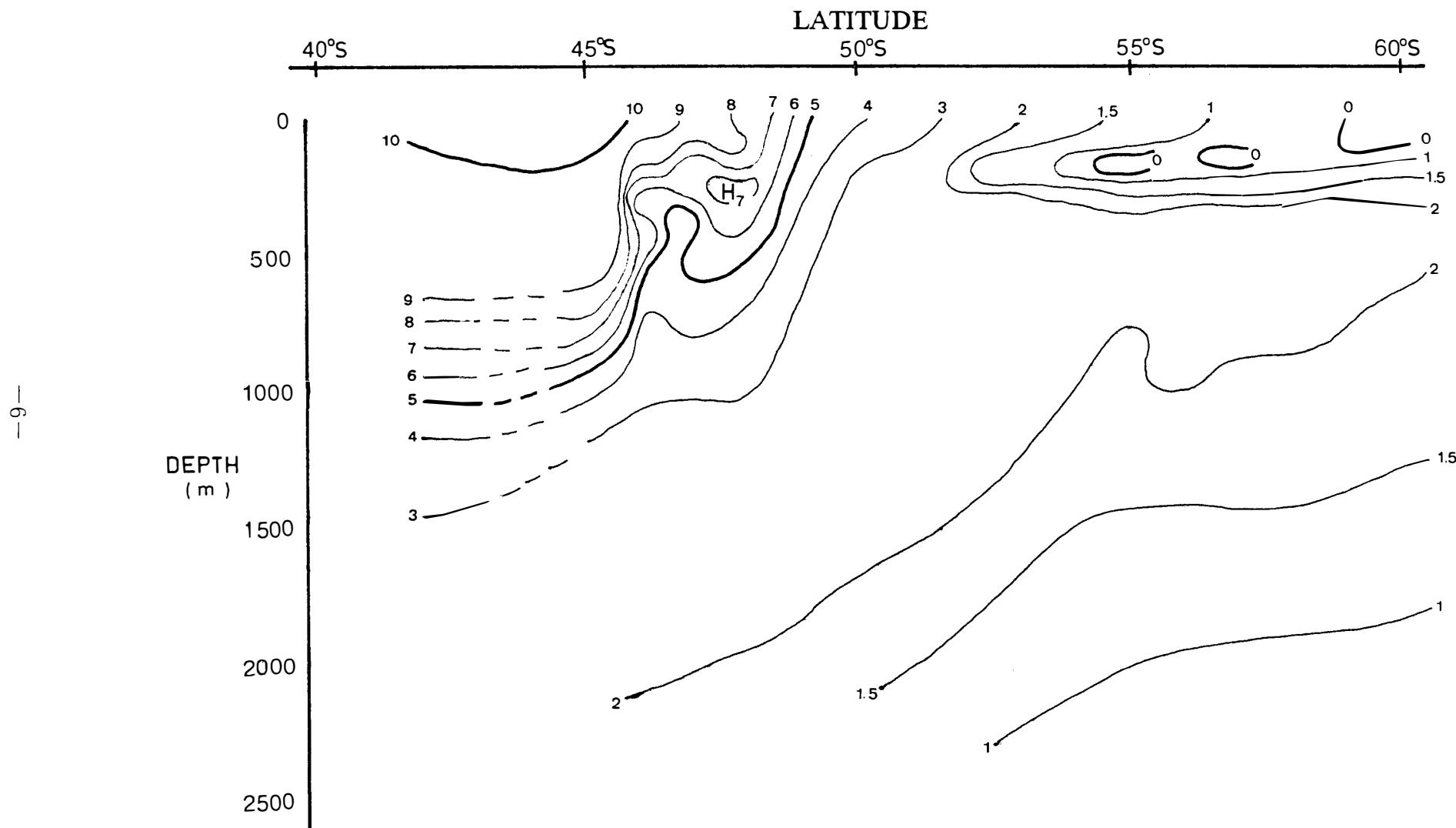


Fig. 2. Vertical profile of water temperature (°C) observed with XBT and XCTD along 110°E.

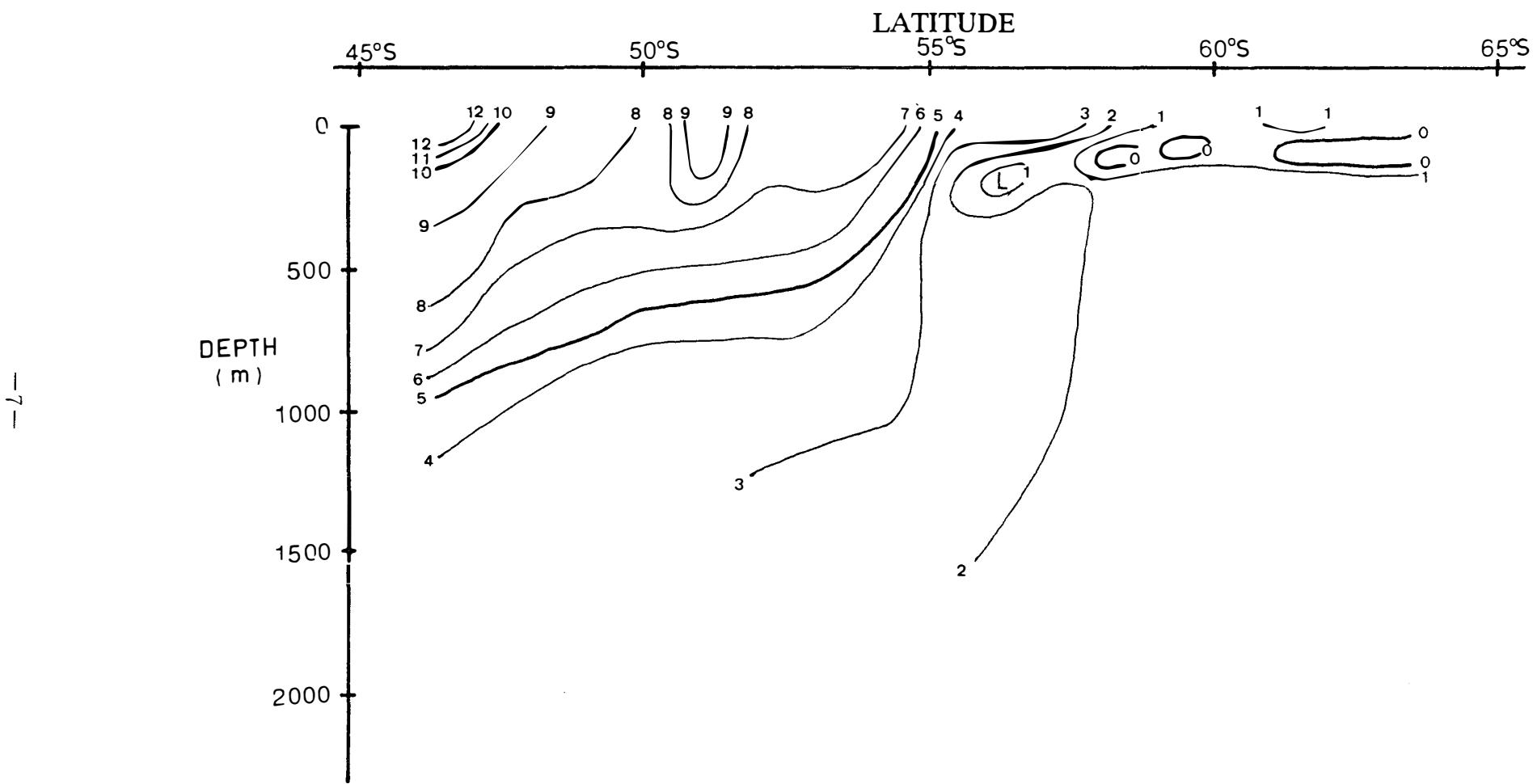


Fig. 3. Vertical profile of water temperature (°C) observed with XBT and XCTD along 150°E.

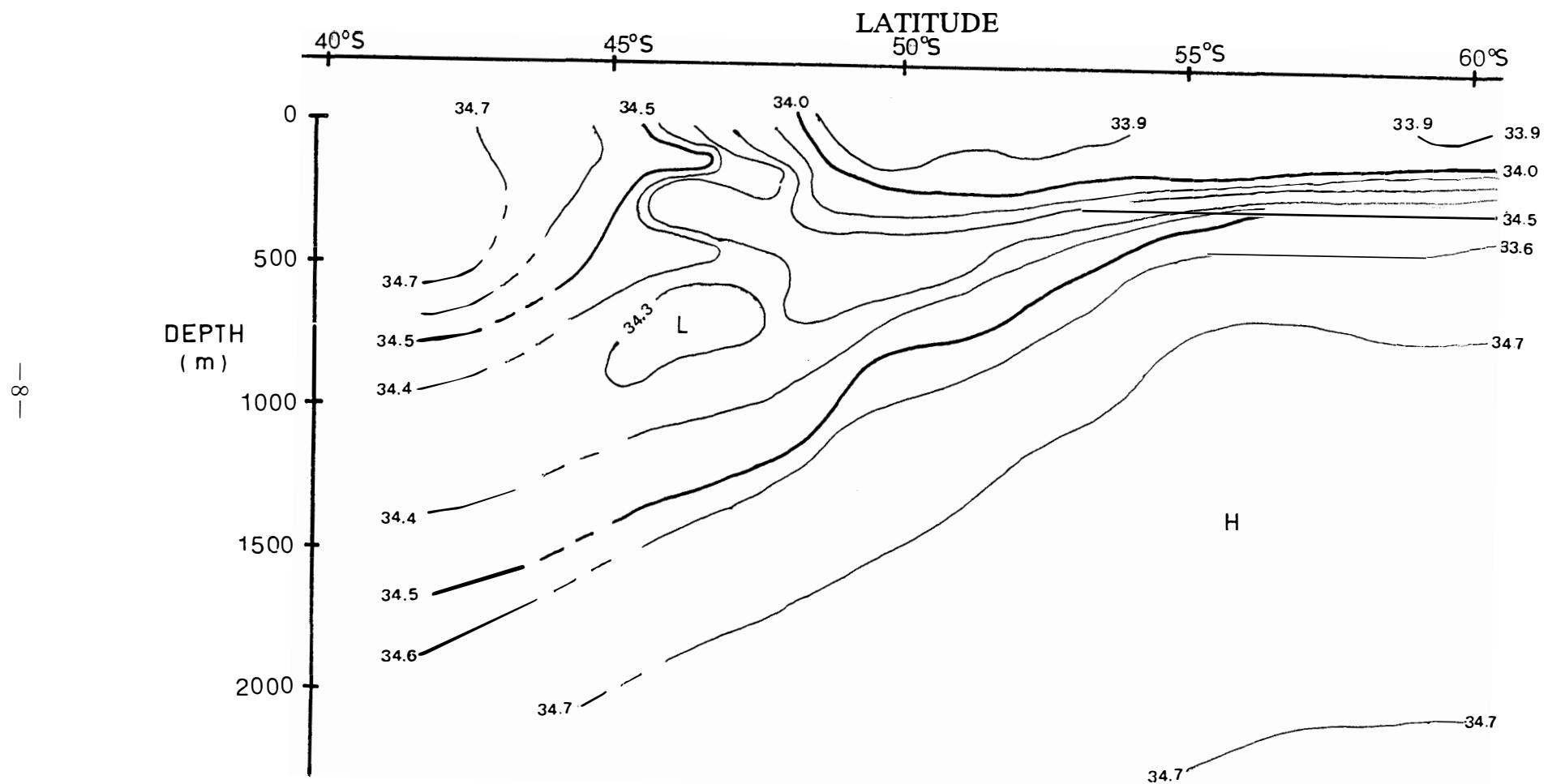


Fig. 4. Vertical profile of salinity (PSU) observed with XCTD along 110°E.

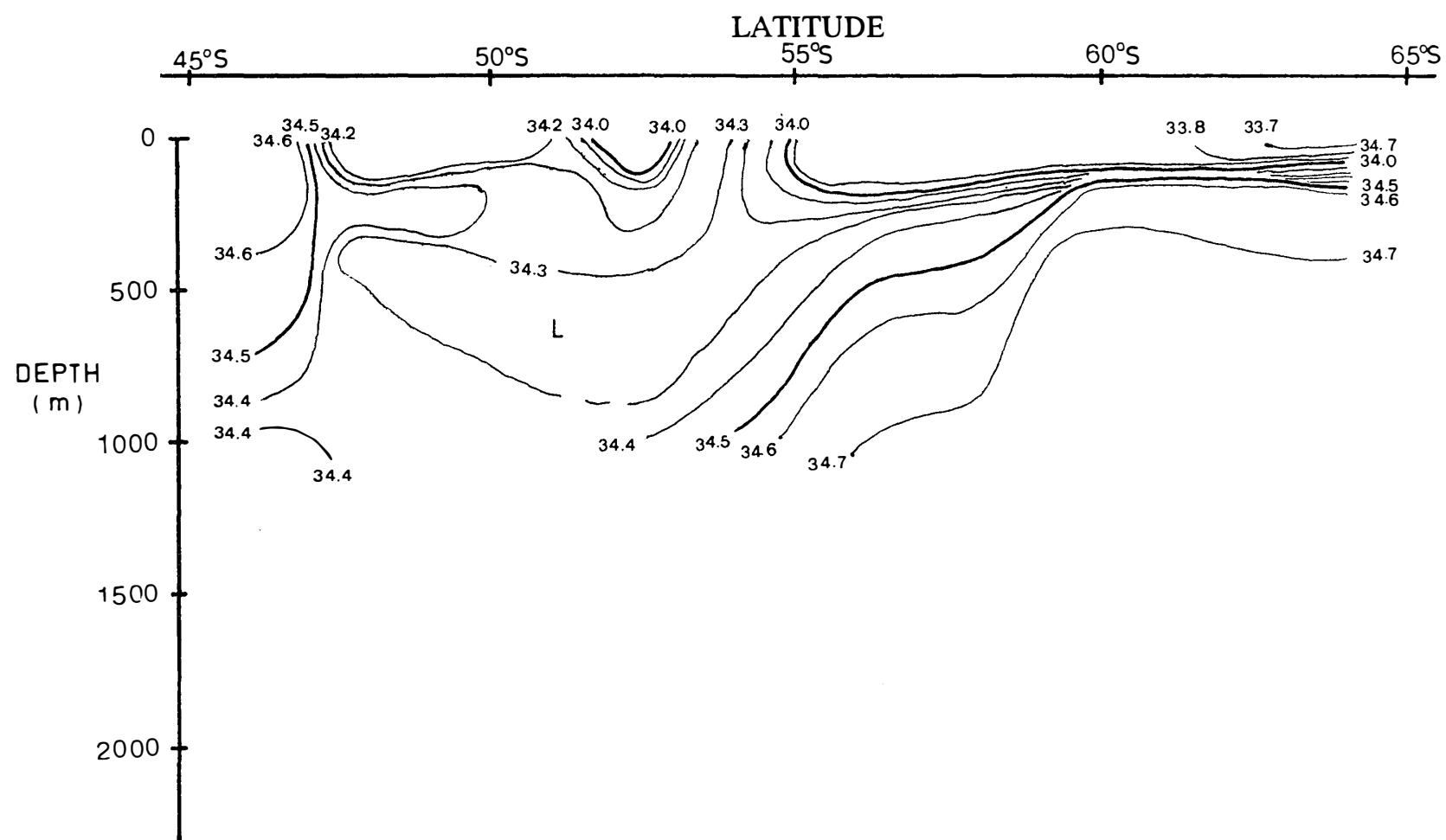


Fig. 5. Vertical profile of salinity (PSU) observed with XCTD along 150°E.

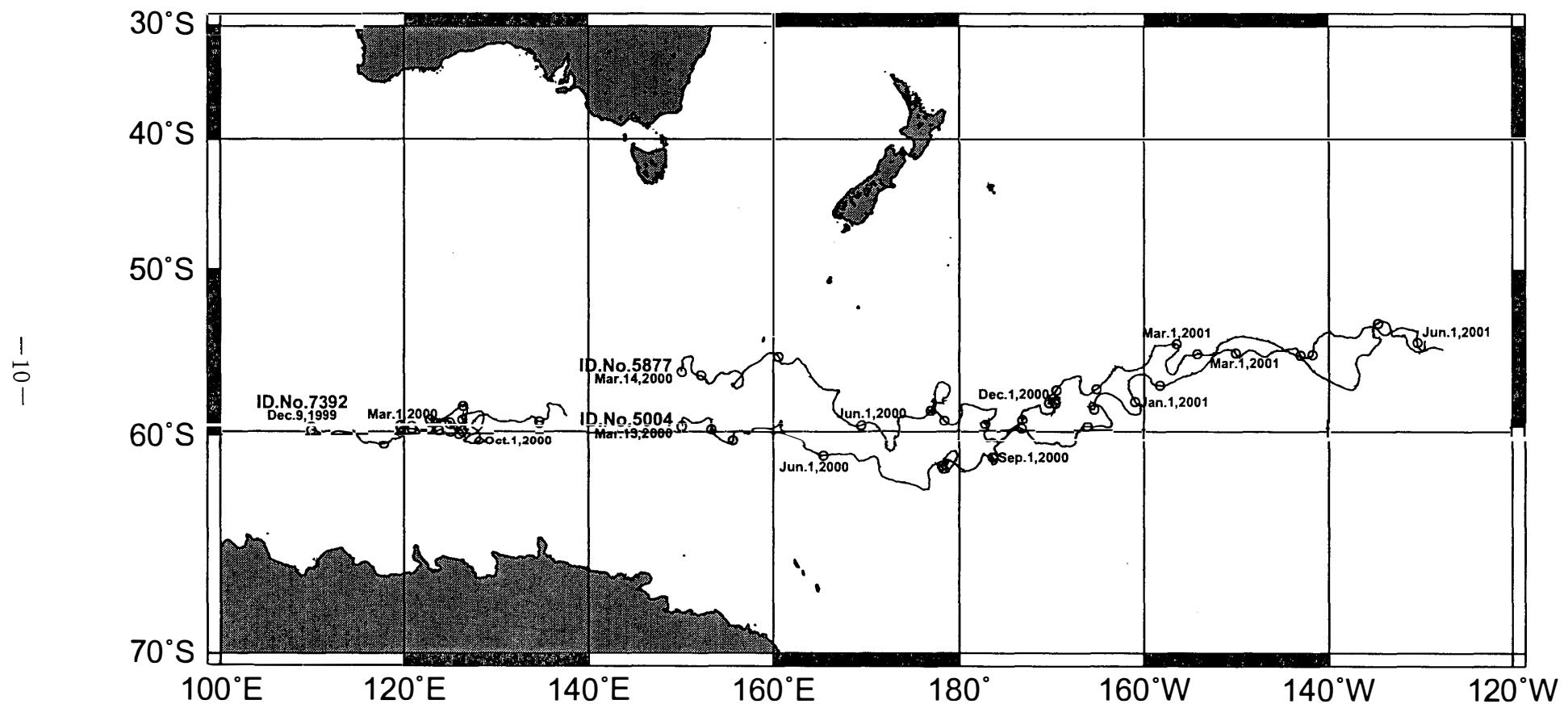


Fig. 6. Trajectory of surface drifting buoy.

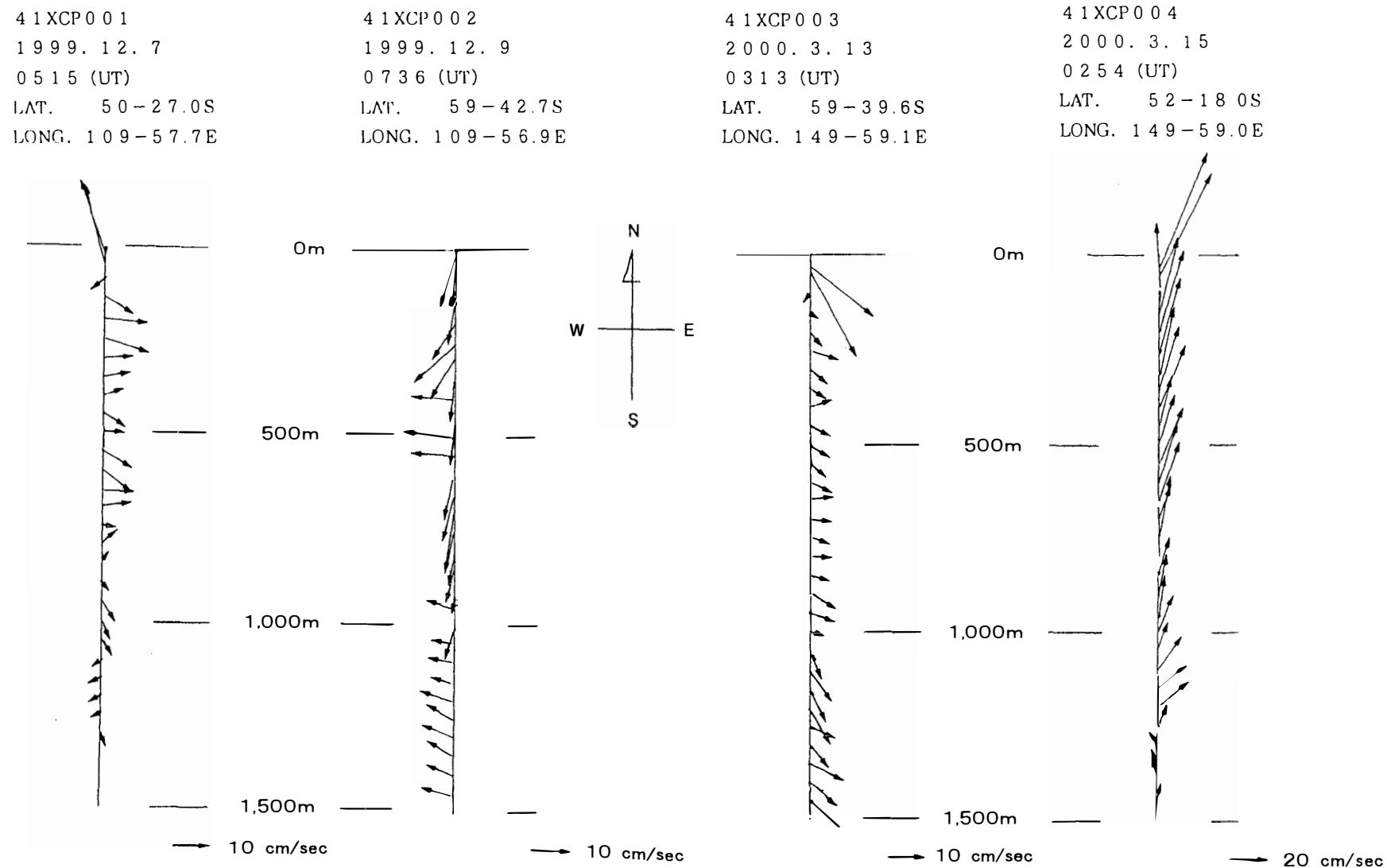


Fig. 7. Vertical profiles of current relative to the deepest layer measure with XCP.

Table 1. Data of surface water observation on board the icebreaker "Shirase" in 1999-2000.

ST.No.	Date Y/M/D	Time (UT)	Position		Temp.(°C)		Salinity	DO (μ mol/l)	pH	PO4-P (μ mol/l)	SiO3-Si (μ mol/l)	NO2-N (μ mol/l)	NO3-N (μ mol/l)	NH4-N (μ mol/l)
			Lat.	Long.	Air	Water								
1	1999/11/16	22:50	20-32.3N	132-51.5E	27.2	27.1	34.503	210	8.20	--	--	--	--	--
2	1999/11/17	6:50	18-39.3N	132-01.9E	28.2	28.8	34.463	200	8.15	--	--	--	--	0.2
3	1999/11/17	22:58	14-59.1N	130-25.5E	27.2	28.9	34.105	210	8.08	0	1	0	0	0.5
4	1999/11/18	7:00	13-05.2N	129-35.5E	27.8	29.8	34.242	202	8.05	0.1	2	0	0	0.1
5	1999/11/23	6:55	13-37.3S	114-48.3E	29.8	30.2	34.273	204	7.89	0	2	0	0	0.1
6	1999/11/23	22:56	17-17.4S	114-08.4E	26.6	27.7	34.722	211	7.90	0.1	2	0	0	0.2
7	1999/11/24	23:10	22-57.7S	113-04.5E	24.8	25.7	34.864	213	8.20	0.1	3	0	0	0.6
8	1999/11/25	22:55	27-42.1S	113-14.1E	22.7	23.0	33.572	224	8.21	0.1	2	0	0	0.5
9	1999/12/4	0:00	35-48.7S	112-53.1E	17.8	17.5	33.777	251	8.16	0.1	2	0	0	--
10	1999/12/5	7:00	42-03.1S	109-59.9E	13.2	12.1	34.721	--	8.14	0.5	2	0.2	10	0.3
St.1	1999/12/6	6:02	46-20.6S	110-00.4E	11.7	9.6	34.356	297	8.06	1.1	2	0.3	15	0.5
St.2	1999/12/7	6:02	50-31.1S	109-58.0E	5.2	4.3	33.901	339	8.05	1.2	3	0.3	24	0.2
St.3	1999/12/8	6:04	55-03.8S	109-58.2E	3.3	1.5	33.957	354	8.03	1.7	28	0.3	29	0.5
St.4	1999/12/9	6:11	59-44.1S	109-52.6E	1.6	0.2	33.097	368	8.13	1.6	33	0.3	32	0.5
11	1999/12/16	9:00	62-15.2S	51-50.5E	0.6	-1.0	33.764	373	8.09	1.7	44	0.3	28	--
St.5	1999/12/17	6:05	62-20.7S	38-58.8E	0.6	-1.3	33.865	368	8.09	1.4	53	0.2	29	0.5

Table 2. XBT observation data. "S.L." indicates surface layer depth in meters.

NUMBER	DATE	TIME UT	POSITION		TEMPERATURE (°C) DEPTH (M)															S. L. (M)	AIR TEMP. (°C)	
			LAT.	LONG.	0	10	20	30	50	75	100	125	150	200	250	300	350	400	450			
					500	550	600	650	700	750	800	850	900	950	1000	1100	1200	1300	1400			
					1500	1600	1700	1800														
SP99001	99-12-05	03.9	42-37S	110-00E	11.6 9.5	11.6 9.3	11.6 9.1	11.6 8.8	11.3 8.4	10.2 7.9	10.1 -	10.0 -	10.0 -	9.9 -	9.9 -	9.9 -	9.9 -	9.8 -	9.7 -	66	11.2	
SP99002	99-12-05	15.8	45-17S	110-00E	10.5 9.3	10.5 9.3	10.5 8.9	10.5 8.4	10.5 8.1	10.5 7.4	10.1 -	9.9 -	9.9 -	9.9 -	9.9 -	9.8 -	9.8 -	9.8 -	9.7 -	80	11.6	
SP99003	99-12-05	21.3	46-20S	110-02E	9.0 5.6	9.0 5.0	9.0 4.3	9.0 4.1	8.9 3.9	8.9 3.4	8.5 -	8.2 -	7.7 -	6.8 -	6.8 -	5.1 -	5.5 -	6.7 -	6.2 -	90	10.8	
SP99004	99-12-06	03.8	46-54S	110-05E	8.4 5.1	8.4 4.8	8.4 4.6	8.4 4.5	8.4 4.2	8.4 4.0	6.8 -	7.3 -	6.7 -	6.2 -	6.7 -	6.4 -	5.3 -	4.9 -	5.3 -	82	8.8	
SP99005	99-12-10	15.7	60-32S	93-49E	-0.3 2.3	-0.3 2.0	-0.3 2.0	-0.3 2.0	-0.3 2.0	-0.4 1.9	-0.5 1.9	-0.9 1.8	-0.2 1.8	1.6 1.8	1.9 1.7	2.1 1.6	2.2 -	2.3 -	2.2 -	112	-0.1	
SP99006	99-12-10	19.7	60-36S	92-34E	-0.7 1.8	-0.8 1.9	-0.7 1.8	-0.8 1.7	-0.8 1.7	-0.9 1.7	-0.9 1.7	-0.9 1.6	-0.2 1.5	1.9 1.5	1.7 1.5	1.6 1.5	1.7 -	1.8 -	1.8 -	1.8 -	73	0.1
SP99007	99-12-11	03.8	60-43S	89-38E	-0.5 1.7	-0.6 1.9	-0.6 1.6	-0.6 1.6	-0.6 1.6	-0.6 1.5	-0.1 1.5	-0.4 1.5	1.5 1.4	1.5 1.3	1.7 1.3	1.9 1.2	1.9 1.2	1.8 1.2	1.7 1.1	1.7 -	87	0.5
SP99008	99-12-11	13.3	60-53S	86-36E	-1.0 1.3	-1.1 1.3	-1.0 1.4	-0.9 1.5	-0.9 1.4	-1.5 1.3	-1.1 1.2	-0.5 1.2	-0.1 1.2	0.6 1.2	1.1 1.0	1.3 -	1.3 -	1.4 -	1.4 -	79	-0.8	
SP99009	99-12-11	20.7	61-06S	83-49E	-1.0 2.0	-1.1 1.9	-1.1 1.9	-1.1 1.9	-1.1 1.9	1.0 1.8	1.0 1.8	2.1 1.7	1.9 1.7	2.3 1.6	2.2 1.5	2.1 1.5	2.3 1.4	2.1 1.2	2.1 -	68	-0.1	
SP99010	99-12-12	04.7	61-01S	80-53E	-0.9 1.9	-1.0 1.9	-1.0 1.9	-1.0 1.9	-1.3 1.8	0.3 1.8	1.4 1.7	1.6 1.7	1.8 1.7	1.9 1.6	2.0 1.6	2.0 1.5	2.0 1.4	2.0 1.3	2.0 1.2	54	-0.8	
SP99011	99-12-12	14.3	61-04S	80-00E	-1.4 2.0	-1.4 2.0	-1.5 1.9	-1.4 1.9	-1.4 1.9	-1.6 1.8	-1.1 1.8	0.1 1.8	0.7 1.8	1.8 1.8	1.9 1.7	1.9 -	2.0 -	2.0 -	2.0 -	73	-1.0	
SP99012	99-12-13	05.7	60-28S	79-19E	-0.9 2.0	-0.9 2.0	-1.0 2.0	-1.0 1.9	-1.2 1.9	-1.1 1.9	0.0 1.9	1.0 1.8	1.4 1.8	1.8 1.8	2.0 1.7	2.0 1.7	2.0 1.6	2.0 1.5	2.0 -	67	0.0	

SP99013	99-12-13	14.0	60-01S	75-52E	-1.2 1.9 1.2	-1.3 1.9 -	-1.3 1.9 -	-1.3 1.8 -	-1.2 1.8 -	-0.7 1.8 -	0.2 1.7 -	0.8 1.7 -	1.5 1.6 -	1.8 1.6 -	1.9 1.5 -	1.9 1.5 -	1.9 1.4 -	1.9 1.3 -	72	-0.1		
SP99014	99-12-13	21.8	60-02S	72-44E	-1.2 2.3	-1.2 2.8	-1.3 2.4	-1.3 2.3	-1.3 2.2	-1.5 2.2	-1.0 2.2	0.1 2.1	1.2 2.1	2.5 2.0	2.5 2.0	2.4 1.9	2.7 1.9	2.6 -	2.5 -	97	0.2	
SP99015	99-12-14	05.8	60-02S	69-46E	-1.1 2.1	-1.2 2.1	-1.2 2.1	-1.2 2.1	-1.3 2.1	-1.2 2.1	-0.4 2.0	1.0 2.0	1.9 2.0	2.1 1.9	2.2 1.9	2.2 1.9	2.2 1.8	2.1 1.7	2.1 -	85	0.3	
SP99016	99-12-14	17.9	60-16S	64-47E	-1.1 2.0	-1.1 2.0	-1.1 2.0	-1.1 2.0	-1.2 2.0	-1.6 1.9	-1.6 1.9	-0.4 1.9	0.8 1.9	1.7 1.8	1.9 1.8	1.9 1.7	2.0 1.6	2.0 1.5	2.0 -	68	0.4	
SP99017	99-12-15	11.0	61-46S	55-40E	-1.4 1.7	-1.5 1.8	-1.5 1.7	-1.4 1.7	-1.5 1.7	-1.7 1.6	-0.6 1.6	0.4 1.5	1.3 1.5	1.6 1.5	1.8 1.4	1.8 1.3	1.8 1.2	1.8 -	1.7 -	63	-0.3	
SP99018	99-12-16	03.0	62-38S	47-32E	-1.3 1.6	-1.3 1.5	-1.3 1.5	-1.4 1.4	-1.4 1.4	-1.7 1.4	-1.2 1.4	0.2 1.3	1.3 1.2	1.6 1.2	1.6 1.1	1.7 1.1	1.7 -	1.7 -	1.7 -	1.7 -	61	-0.8
SP99019	99-12-17	03.9	63-12S	39-00E	-1.6 1.3	-1.7 1.2	-1.7 1.1	-1.7 1.1	-1.8 1.0	-1.5 0.9	0.1 -	1.2 -	1.5 -	1.4 -	1.5 -	1.5 -	1.4 -	1.4 -	1.3 -	68	-0.3	
SP99020	99-12-17	11.7	64-54S	39-49E	-1.4 1.3	-1.4 1.2	-1.7 1.2	-1.7 1.1	-1.8 1.1	-0.3 1.0	1.1 -	1.3 -	1.5 -	1.5 -	1.5 -	1.5 -	1.4 -	1.4 -	1.4 -	65	-2.0	
SP99021	99-12-17	15.8	65-39S	40-06E	-1.8 1.3	-1.8 1.2	-1.8 1.2	-1.8 1.1	-1.8 1.1	-1.3 1.0	1.1 -	1.2 -	1.5 -	1.5 -	1.5 -	1.5 -	1.5 -	1.4 -	1.4 -	72	-3.0	
SP99022	99-12-18	00.0	67-02S	40-11E	-1.7 1.2	-1.7 1.2	-1.8 1.1	-1.8 1.1	-1.8 1.0	-1.6 0.9	-0.1 -	1.1 -	1.4 -	1.4 -	1.4 -	1.4 -	1.4 -	1.3 -	1.3 -	72	-1.5	
SP99023	00-02-24	01.0	65-02S	54-42E	-0.4 0.6	-0.4 0.7	-0.4 0.7	-0.4 0.7	-0.4 0.7	-0.5 0.6	-0.8 -	-0.1 -	0.2 -	-0.4 -	0.0 -	0.1 -	0.5 -	0.6 -	0.7 -	98	-3.3	
SP99024	00-02-24	10.8	65-03S	60-17E	-0.5 1.6	-0.6 1.6	-0.6 1.6	-0.6 1.5	-0.5 1.5	-0.2 1.4	0.9 -	1.3 -	1.6 -	1.7 -	1.7 -	1.7 -	1.7 -	1.7 -	1.7 -	72	-2.2	
SP99025	00-02-24	23.8	65-32S	68-39E	-0.4 0.6	-0.5 0.6	-0.5 0.7	-0.5 0.6	-1.7 0.5	-1.8 -	-1.8 -	-0.9 -	-0.4 -	0.1 -	0.4 -	0.5 -	0.6 -	0.6 -	32	-3.3		
SP99026	00-03-03	04.9	62-59S	89-12E	-0.1 1.4	-0.1 1.4	-0.1 1.3	-0.1 1.2	-1.4 1.2	-1.3 1.2	-1.2 -	-0.9 -	-0.5 -	0.4 -	1.0 -	1.1 -	1.2 -	1.3 -	1.3 -	34	1.9	
SP99027	00-03-04	04.9	63-01S	94-11E	0.1 1.2	0.1 1.2	0.0 1.2	0.1 1.2	0.0 1.1	-1.3 1.0	-1.7 -	-1.6 -	-1.6 -	-0.7 -	0.3 -	1.2 -	1.3 -	1.3 -	1.3 -	52	0.8	

SP99028	00-03-05	04.9	63-00S	102-30E	0.2 1.8	0.2 1.8	0.2 1.7	0.2 1.9	0.4 1.9	-0.6 1.9	-0.5 -	-0.2 -	1.1 -	2.0 -	1.9 -	1.8 -	1.8 -	1.8 -	52	0.1	
SP99029	00-03-06	40.9	63-00S	106-31E	-0.0 1.4	-0.0 1.4	-0.0 1.4	-0.0 1.4	-0.0 1.4	-0.7 1.3	0.4 -	0.4 -	1.2 -	1.2 -	1.4 -	1.3 -	1.5 -	1.5 -	1.5 -	62	-0.5
SP99030	00-03-07	03.8	63-00S	114-25E	0.3 1.5	0.3 1.5	0.3 1.5	0.3 1.4	-0.1 1.4	-0.1 1.4	0.4 -	0.8 -	1.0 -	1.3 -	1.6 -	1.6 -	1.6 -	1.6 -	1.6 -	48	2.6
SP99031	00-03-08	02.8	62-59S	124-13E	0.6 1.8	0.5 1.7	0.5 1.7	0.5 1.7	-0.6 1.6	0.7 1.6	1.4 -	1.5 -	1.8 -	1.9 -	1.9 -	1.9 -	1.8 -	1.8 -	1.8 -	33	0.7
SP99032	00-03-09	02.8	63-00S	134-21E	0.9 1.9	0.9 1.9	0.8 1.9	0.9 1.9	0.9 1.8	0.9 1.8	-0.3 -	0.6 -	1.6 -	1.8 -	1.9 -	1.9 -	1.9 -	1.9 -	1.9 -	78	-2.1
SP99033	00-03-10	01.8	63-01S	142-07E	0.6 1.8	0.6 1.8	0.6 1.8	0.6 1.8	0.5 1.7	-0.5 1.7	0.2 -	1.1 -	1.6 -	1.8 -	1.9 -	1.9 -	1.9 -	1.9 -	1.9 -	70	-0.5
SP99034	00-03-11	17.6	63-00S	150-00E	0.3 1.8	0.3 1.8	0.4 1.8	0.6 1.8	0.4 1.8	-1.0 1.8	-0.3 1.7	1.1 1.7	1.6 1.6	1.9 1.6	1.9 1.6	1.9 1.5	1.9 1.4	1.9 1.3	1.9 1.3	58	2.0
SP99035	00-03-12	18.1	59-39S	149-58E	0.4 1.9	0.4 1.8	0.4 1.8	0.4 1.8	0.4 1.7	0.3 1.7	1.1 -	1.6 -	1.8 -	1.9 -	1.9 -	2.0 -	1.9 -	2.0 -	1.9 -	73	2.1
SP99036	00-03-13	00.9	58-53S	149-59E	0.6 1.9	0.6 1.9	0.6 1.8	0.6 1.8	0.6 1.8	0.2 -	0.7 -	1.3 -	1.3 -	1.7 -	1.9 -	2.0 -	1.9 -	1.9 -	1.9 -	61	3.2
SP99037	00-03-13	05.0	58-17S	150-00E	1.8 1.8	1.8 1.8	1.8 1.7	1.8 1.7	1.8 1.7	1.4 1.7	-0.2 -	1.2 -	1.7 -	1.8 -	1.9 -	1.9 -	1.9 -	1.8 -	1.9 -	70	4.2
SP99038	00-03-13	18.1	56-35S	150-00E	3.3 2.3	3.3 2.3	3.2 2.3	3.2 2.3	3.1 2.4	3.1 2.3	3.0 2.3	2.5 2.3	1.1 2.2	1.3 2.2	1.9 2.2	2.1 2.1	2.1 2.1	2.2 2.0	2.2 2.0	105	5.0
SP99039	00-03-14	18.4	52-18S	150-00E	6.9 5.7	6.9 5.4	6.9 4.9	6.8 4.9	6.8 4.6	6.8 4.0	6.7 3.9	6.7 4.0	7.8 3.5	6.9 3.3	6.6 3.7	6.1 3.3	6.4 3.0	6.1 2.6	5.8 2.6	134	10.5
SP99040	00-03-15	18.1	47-39S	150-01E	9.4 7.3	9.4 7.1	9.4 6.9	9.4 6.4	9.3 5.9	9.2 5.5	9.1 5.3	8.7 4.8	8.1 4.5	8.1 4.3	7.9 -	7.8 -	7.7 -	7.6 -	7.4 -	126	12.3

Table 3. XCTD observation data.

station	JA41001	JA41002	JA41003	JA41004	JA41005	JA41006	JA41007	JA41008
date	1999/12/5	1999/12/6	1999/12/7	1999/12/7	1999/12/7	1999/12/8	1999/12/8	1999/12/8
time(UT)	7:00	17:00	0:48	6:00	17:00	1:00	6:12	12:48
latitude	42-04S	47-49S	49-33S	50-31S	52-11S	53-58S	55-04S	55-51S
longitude	110-00E	110-01E	109-59E	109-58E	109-59E	109-59E	110-00E	110-00E
depth	temp.	salinity	temp.	salinity	temp.	salinity	temp.	salinity
0	11.4	34.65	8.4	34.09	4.9	33.85	4.0	33.87
10	11.8	34.67	7.9	34.12	4.7	33.86	3.9	33.88
20	11.7	34.69	7.9	34.13	4.7	33.87	3.9	33.89
30	11.7	34.69	7.9	34.14	4.7	33.87	3.9	33.90
50	10.3	34.72	7.9	34.15	4.7	33.88	3.9	33.91
75	10.0	34.71	8.0	34.17	4.6	33.88	3.9	33.91
100	9.9	34.70	8.2	34.36	3.8	33.88	3.6	33.91
125	9.9	34.70	8.2	34.43	3.6	33.91	2.6	33.95
150	9.8	34.70	7.9	34.39	3.3	33.89	2.6	33.96
200	9.8	34.71	6.9	34.24	3.0	33.94	2.5	33.99
250	9.7	34.69	7.1	34.31	3.3	34.06	2.5	34.04
300	9.7	34.70	6.4	34.23	3.4	34.16	3.0	34.15
400	9.8	34.72	6.2	34.29	3.1	34.22	2.8	34.23
500	9.7	34.72	5.6	34.33	2.7	34.28	2.6	34.33
600	-	-	4.8	34.32	2.6	34.38	2.6	34.42
700	-	-	4.1	34.30	2.6	34.46	2.4	34.48
800	-	-	3.7	34.34	2.5	34.51	2.5	34.56
900	-	-	3.4	34.38	2.4	34.57	-	-
1000	-	-	3.1	34.41	2.4	34.61	-	-

station	JA41009	JA41010	JA41011	JA41012	JA41013	JA41014	JA41015	JA41016
date	1999/12/8	1999/12/9	1999/12/9	1999/12/11	1999/12/11	1999/12/11	1999/12/12	1999/12/12
time	16:48	0:48	6:06	2:48	8:42	17:48	1:42	9:36
latitude	56-44S	58-35S	59-44S	60-35S	60-41S	60-56S	60-58S	61-13S
longitude	109-56E	109-51E	109-53E	93-14E	91-08E	88-03E	85-22E	82-21E
depth	temp.	salinity	temp.	salinity	temp.	salinity	temp.	salinity
0	1.1	33.94	1.1	33.90	0.2	33.85	-0.5	33.85
10	0.6	33.95	0.7	33.92	-0.2	33.86	-0.6	33.86
20	0.6	33.97	0.7	33.94	-0.2	33.87	-0.6	33.87
30	0.6	33.97	0.7	33.95	-0.1	33.88	-0.6	33.87
50	0.6	33.98	0.7	33.95	0.1	33.94	-0.6	33.88
75	0.6	33.98	0.7	33.95	-0.2	33.99	-1.0	33.98
100	0.5	33.99	0.7	33.95	-0.2	34.01	-0.5	34.11
125	-0.1	34.04	0.3	33.99	0.6	34.21	0.2	34.23
150	0.1	34.15	0.7	34.12	1.3	34.35	1.0	34.35
200	1.6	34.41	1.9	34.37	1.8	34.50	1.6	34.47
250	1.9	34.51	2.0	34.46	1.9	34.57	1.8	34.55
300	2.0	34.56	2.1	34.52	1.9	34.61	1.9	34.60
400	2.0	34.64	2.1	34.60	2.0	34.67	1.9	34.65
500	2.1	34.69	2.1	34.65	2.0	34.71	1.8	34.69
600	2.0	34.70	2.1	34.68	2.0	34.65	1.8	34.70
700	2.0	34.72	2.1	34.71	2.0	34.66	1.8	34.73
800	2.0	34.73	2.0	34.73	1.9	34.67	1.7	34.74
900	1.9	34.75	1.9	34.74	1.9	34.71	1.6	34.74
1000	1.8	34.76	1.9	34.75	1.8	34.73	-	-

station	JA41017	JA41018	JA41019	JA41020	JA41021	JA41022	JA41023	JA41024
date	1999/12/12	1999/12/13	1999/12/13	1999/12/14	1999/12/14	1999/12/14	1999/12/15	1999/12/16
time(UT)	18:42	9:30	18:48	2:54	10:48	18:48	10:42	3:42
latitude	60-41S	61-21S	60-04S	60-01S	60-02S	60-02S	61-01S	62-15S
longitude	80-00E	80-02E	77-41E	74-20E	71-16E	68-14E	60-29E	51-51E
depth	temp.:salinity							
0	-0.8 33.63	-0.7 33.65	-0.5 33.52	-0.9 33.61	-0.3 33.64	-0.5 33.63	-0.8 33.46	-1.0 33.78
10	-1.3 33.64	-1.4 33.66	-1.2 33.56	-1.2 33.61	-1.0 33.65	-0.8 33.64	-1.3 33.47	-1.4 33.78
20	-1.3 33.66	-1.4 33.67	-1.2 33.58	-1.2 33.62	-1.0 33.66	-0.8 33.64	-1.3 33.48	-1.4 33.79
30	-1.3 33.67	-1.4 33.67	-1.2 33.60	-1.2 33.62	-1.0 33.67	-0.8 33.65	-1.3 33.49	-1.4 33.79
50	-1.6 33.88	-1.6 33.74	-1.3 33.66	-1.2 33.62	-1.0 33.67	-0.8 33.65	-1.5 33.52	-1.4 33.79
75	-1.0 34.11	-1.4 34.02	-1.1 34.07	-1.3 34.00	-1.5 33.75	-1.2 33.71	-1.5 33.89	-1.7 33.94
100	0.1 34.26	-0.1 34.22	0.0 34.28	-0.4 34.19	-1.7 33.88	-0.8 33.89	-1.3 33.99	-1.8 33.99
125	0.9 34.38	0.9 34.34	1.1 34.43	0.5 34.34	-1.0 33.98	-0.4 33.94	0.7 34.29	-0.5 34.18
150	1.5 34.48	1.4 34.42	1.5 34.49	1.4 34.46	0.6 34.19	0.2 34.05	1.5 34.44	1.1 34.43
200	1.8 34.56	1.8 34.50	1.8 34.57	1.9 34.57	1.8 34.40	1.7 34.35	1.8 34.53	1.6 34.55
250	1.9 34.60	1.9 34.58	1.9 34.60	2.0 34.61	2.0 34.47	2.0 34.44	1.9 34.58	1.7 34.61
300	2.0 34.65	2.0 34.61	2.0 34.64	2.0 34.63	2.0 34.53	2.0 34.49	1.9 34.61	1.8 34.66
400	2.0 34.68	2.0 34.67	2.0 34.69	2.0 34.68	2.1 34.61	2.2 34.57	2.0 34.67	1.8 34.70
500	2.0 34.71	2.0 34.71	2.0 34.72	2.0 34.72	2.1 34.66	2.1 34.63	2.0 34.70	1.7 34.72
600	1.9 34.73	1.9 34.73	2.0 34.74	2.0 34.73	2.1 34.69	2.1 34.66	1.9 34.69	1.7 34.73
700	1.9 34.75	1.9 34.74	1.9 34.75	1.9 34.75	2.1 34.72	2.1 34.69	1.8 34.70	1.6 34.75
800	1.8 34.76	1.8 34.75	1.8 34.76	1.9 34.76	2.0 34.74	2.0 34.72	1.8 34.74	1.5 34.76
900	1.7 34.76	1.7 34.76	1.8 34.77	1.8 34.76	1.9 34.75	2.0 34.73	1.7 34.75	1.4 34.75
1000	1.7 34.76	1.7 34.76	1.7 34.77	1.7 34.76	1.9 34.75	1.9 34.74	1.6 34.74	1.3 34.74

station	JA41025	JA41026	JA41027	JA41028	JA41029	JA41030	JA41031	JA41032
date	1999/12/16	1999/12/17	1999/12/18	2000/2/17	2000/2/17	2000/2/18	2000/2/18	2000/2/24
time	20:48	16:54	4:48	14:12	18:42	9:18	12:48	4:54
latitude	62-52S	64-08S	66-23S	67-16S	66-36S	66-36S	65-51S	64-59S
longitude	42-55E	39-27E	40-08E	39-04E	38-56E	38-58E	38-58E	52-43E
depth	temp.:salinity							
0	-0.6 33.84	-1.6 33.87	-1.0 34.10	0.2 33.90	0.2 33.58	0.2 33.75	0.9 33.82	0.0 34.09
10	-1.4 33.85	-1.6 33.96	-1.7 34.16	0.0 33.93	-0.5 33.60	-0.5 33.74	0.5 33.85	-0.4 34.11
20	-1.4 33.88	-1.6 33.96	-1.8 34.19	0.0 33.95	-0.5 33.62	-0.5 33.75	0.5 33.86	-0.4 34.11
30	-1.4 33.89	-1.6 33.98	-1.8 34.22	0.0 33.97	-0.7 33.79	-1.6 34.13	0.5 33.87	-0.4 34.11
50	-1.5 33.93	-1.8 34.16	-1.8 34.25	-1.8 34.27	-1.8 34.24	-1.8 34.26	-1.6 34.27	-0.4 34.11
75	-1.7 34.16	-1.8 34.20	-1.7 34.36	-1.8 34.33	-1.8 34.30	-1.8 34.29	0.5 34.56	-0.4 34.11
100	-1.3 34.24	-1.8 34.23	-0.6 34.45	-1.8 34.36	-1.8 34.34	-1.9 34.32	1.0 34.63	-0.5 34.12
125	0.9 34.49	0.5 34.51	0.9 34.62	-1.6 34.42	-1.8 34.35	-1.8 34.34	1.2 34.65	-1.6 34.33
150	1.2 34.53	1.1 34.59	1.2 34.65	-1.0 34.51	-1.6 34.39	-1.8 34.38	1.3 34.68	-1.5 34.41
200	1.4 34.63	1.3 34.66	1.5 34.69	0.4 34.67	0.6 34.63	-1.1 34.48	1.4 34.71	-1.2 34.46
250	1.5 34.67	1.5 34.69	1.5 34.70	0.8 34.72	1.5 34.73	1.3 34.70	1.4 34.73	-0.9 34.50
300	1.6 34.70	1.5 34.71	1.5 34.71	1.1 34.76	1.5 34.75	1.5 34.74	1.4 34.73	-0.6 34.54
400	1.5 34.72	1.4 34.73	1.4 34.72	1.3 34.79	1.4 34.76	1.4 34.75	1.4 34.75	-0.1 34.63
500	1.4 34.74	1.3 34.73	1.3 34.73	1.0 34.77	1.3 34.77	1.3 34.77	1.3 34.75	-0.2 34.65
600	1.3 34.75	1.2 34.74	1.2 34.72	1.0 34.77	1.2 34.77	1.2 34.77	1.2 34.75	0.4 34.69
700	1.2 34.76	1.0 34.74	-	0.9 34.78	1.1 34.76	1.1 34.77	1.0 34.74	0.4 34.71
800	1.0 34.74	0.9 34.74	-	0.8 34.76	1.0 34.76	1.0 34.77	0.9 34.74	0.3 34.70
900	0.9 34.75	0.8 34.73	-	0.7 34.76	0.9 34.76	0.9 34.76	0.8 34.74	-
1000	0.8 34.74	-	-	0.6 34.76	0.8 34.75	0.8 34.76	0.7 34.72	-

station	JA41033	JA41034	JA41035	JA41036	JA41037	JA41038	JA41039	JA41040
date	2000/2/24	2000/2/25	2000/2/25	2000/3/1	2000/3/3	2000/3/4	2000/3/5	2000/3/7
time(UT)	16:48	3:48	15:54	4:48	1:48	1:36	1:48	0:48
latitude	65-02S	65-19S	65-59S	61-20S	63-00S	63-01S	62-59S	63-00S
longitude	58-25E	65-22E	73-06E	80-00E	85-04E	90-00E	98-25E	108-58E
depth	temp.	salinity	temp.	salinity	temp.	salinity	temp.	salinity
0	0.0	33.91	-0.3	33.94	0.2	33.60	1.3	33.61
10	-0.4	33.92	-0.7	33.97	-0.5	33.62	1.0	33.61
20	-0.4	33.94	-0.8	34.00	-0.5	33.62	1.0	33.61
30	-0.5	33.99	-0.7	34.01	-0.9	33.82	1.0	33.61
50	-0.4	34.02	-0.8	34.06	-1.7	34.20	-1.2	33.94
75	-0.6	34.07	-1.5	34.39	-1.8	34.23	-0.3	34.15
100	-0.3	34.49	-1.4	34.47	-1.7	34.25	0.7	34.32
125	0.4	34.57	-0.5	34.54	-1.5	34.31	1.3	34.42
150	0.6	34.60	-0.3	34.57	-1.2	34.36	1.7	34.49
200	1.0	34.66	0.7	34.66	-0.5	34.46	1.9	34.57
250	1.2	34.70	0.8	34.68	-0.4	34.50	2.0	34.60
300	1.4	34.73	0.8	34.71	-0.4	34.53	2.0	34.63
400	1.3	34.74	0.9	34.72	0.2	34.60	2.0	34.69
500	1.3	34.76	0.9	34.72	0.6	34.65	2.0	34.72
600	1.3	34.76	0.8	34.73	0.6	34.66	2.0	34.69
700	1.2	34.76	0.7	34.73	0.6	34.67	2.0	34.69
800	1.1	34.76	0.7	34.73	0.6	34.68	1.9	34.66
900	1.0	34.76	0.6	34.72	0.6	34.68	1.9	34.66
1000	0.9	34.75	0.5	34.72	0.5	34.68	1.7	34.70

station	JA41041	JA41042	JA41043	JA41044	JA41045	JA41046	JA41047	JA41048
date	2000/3/7	2000/3/8	2000/3/9	2000/3/10	2000/3/12	2000/3/13	2000/3/13	2000/3/14
time	23:48	23:48	22:48	23:00	4:48	3:18	21:36	2:54
latitude	63-00S	63-00S	63-00S	63-00S	63-00S	59-39S	57-18S	56-35S
longitude	119-18E	129-47E	137-55E	146-30E	150-00E	149-59E	150-00E	150-00E
depth	temp.	salinity	temp.	salinity	temp.	salinity	temp.	salinity
0	0.6	33.71	1.4	33.78	0.5	33.90	0.5	33.74
10	0.4	33.73	1.1	33.78	0.3	33.90	0.2	33.74
20	0.4	33.74	1.1	33.80	0.3	33.90	0.2	33.75
30	0.4	33.76	1.1	33.79	0.3	33.91	0.2	33.75
50	-0.2	33.98	1.1	33.80	0.3	33.91	0.3	33.80
75	-0.5	34.29	-0.5	34.03	0.3	33.91	0.4	33.84
100	0.0	34.42	0.4	34.23	0.5	34.27	0.4	34.27
125	0.9	34.55	1.4	34.39	1.3	34.41	0.9	34.41
150	1.3	34.62	1.7	34.44	1.7	34.49	1.5	34.51
200	1.5	34.66	1.9	34.52	1.8	34.57	1.8	34.59
250	1.6	34.69	2.0	34.58	1.9	34.60	2.0	34.64
300	1.6	34.70	2.0	34.62	1.9	34.64	1.9	34.65
400	1.5	34.72	2.0	34.67	1.9	34.68	1.9	34.68
500	1.5	34.72	2.0	34.69	1.9	34.70	1.8	34.70
600	1.4	34.68	2.0	34.70	1.8	34.71	1.8	34.71
700	1.4	34.65	1.9	34.72	1.7	34.72	1.7	34.71
800	1.3	34.64	1.8	34.73	1.7	34.72	1.7	34.73
900	1.2	34.67	1.8	34.73	1.6	34.73	1.6	34.78
1000	1.1	34.68	1.7	34.73	1.5	34.72	1.5	34.74

station	JA41049	JA41050	JA41051	JA41052				
date	2000/3/15	2000/3/15	2000/3/16	2000/3/16				
time	2:12	21:18	2:54	9:48				
latitude	52-18S	48-53S	47-39S	46-41S				
longitude	150-00E	150-00E	150-00E	150-00E				
depth	temp.	salinity	temp.	salinity	temp.	salinity	temp.	salinity
0	7.2	33.88	8.7	34.06	9.8	34.13	12.5	34.45
10	6.7	33.90	8.3	34.07	9.3	34.14	11.7	34.47
20	6.7	33.91	8.3	34.07	9.3	34.15	11.7	34.47
30	6.7	33.92	8.3	34.08	9.3	34.15	12.0	34.59
50	6.7	33.92	8.3	34.09	9.2	34.14	12.2	34.65
75	6.7	33.92	8.3	34.10	9.1	34.13	11.6	34.77
100	6.7	33.92	8.0	34.14	9.1	34.16	10.5	34.66
125	6.7	33.94	8.4	34.46	8.1	34.22	10.4	34.73
150	7.0	34.17	8.6	34.50	8.0	34.35	9.9	34.67
200	6.9	34.24	8.3	34.44	8.2	34.42	9.5	34.65
250	6.5	34.18	8.0	34.40	7.9	34.38	9.5	34.66
300	6.7	34.26	7.9	34.40	7.7	34.35	9.2	34.63
400	6.2	34.29	7.0	34.27	7.0	34.29	8.7	34.58
500	5.6	34.29	6.3	34.26	6.9	34.35	8.4	34.55
600	4.7	34.26	5.7	34.30	6.3	34.38	8.0	34.54
700	4.0	34.26	5.4	34.38	5.5	34.34	7.2	34.49
800	3.5	34.28	4.7	34.36	4.8	34.31	6.3	34.46
900	3.3	34.33	3.7	34.31	4.2	34.32	5.1	34.37
1000	3.3	34.40	3.5	34.36	3.7	34.32	4.8	34.42

Table 4. Serial observation data.

Station 410001

## M e t e o r o l o g i c a l o b s e r v a t i o n

Date : December 06, 1999	Weather Time(UT) : 06:00	Wind Direction : WNW
Time(UT) : 06:00	Weather : bc.	Velocity : 2m/s
Latitude 46-20.6S	Air Temperature(dry) : 10.8 °C	Wave : WNW/3
Longitude 110-00.4E	Humidity : -	Swell : -
Depth : 3600 m	Atmospheric Pressure : 1037 hPa	Visibility : 7km

Depth (m)	T °C)	S	pH	Observed							Interpolated				
				DO2	PO4-P	SIO3-Si	NO2-N	NO3-N	NH4-N	Depth (m)	T °C)	S	σt	ΔD	
0	9.600	34.356	8.06	297	1.10	2	0.30	15	0.5	0	9.600	34.356	26.540	0.000	
19	7.588	34.020	8.07	320	1.20	1	0.30	18	--	10	8.167	34.118	26.580	0.015	
30	7.561	34.016	8.07	318	1.30	1	0.30	18	--	20	7.586	34.019	26.590	0.030	
50	7.511	34.018	8.07	318	1.20	1	0.30	18	--	30	7.561	34.016	26.590	0.044	
75	7.508	34.023	8.06	323	1.20	1	0.30	17	--	50	7.511	34.018	26.600	0.073	
100	6.293	34.017	8.05	321	1.40	5	0.20	21	--	75	7.508	34.023	26.600	0.110	
125	5.964	34.033	8.04	317	1.40	7	0.30	21	--	100	6.293	34.017	26.760	0.144	
152	5.999	34.071	8.03	312	1.40	7	0.40	21	--	125	5.964	34.033	26.820	0.177	
203	6.694	34.257	8.01	283	1.40	8	--	22	0.4	150	5.991	34.068	26.840	0.208	
253	4.899	34.019	8.01	329	1.50	9	0.30	24	0.6	200	6.684	34.246	26.890	0.269	
306	4.992	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	250	4.924	34.020	26.930	0.328	
405	5.765	34.263	7.97	329	1.60	15	0.00	27	0.3	300	4.957	---	---	---	
503	5.331	---	---	---	---	--	---	--	--	400	5.750	---	---	---	
605	4.104	34.257	7.91	254	1.90	26	0.00	32	0.4	500	5.358	---	---	---	
708	3.641	34.274	7.90	243	1.90	32	0.00	34	0.4	600	4.135	34.664	27.530	---	
808	3.294	34.298	7.89	225	2.00	39	0.00	35	0.4	700	3.671	34.272	27.260	---	
907	3.087	34.354	7.89	221	2.10	47	0.00	36	0.4	800	3.314	34.295	27.320	---	
1006	2.855	34.393	7.88	205	2.10	54	0.00	36	0.4	1000	2.862	34.390	27.430	---	
1258	2.673	34.543	7.88	188	2.00	67	0.00	36	0.6	1200	2.711	34.507	27.540	---	
1509	2.502	34.648	7.89	185	2.00	74	0.00	35	0.4	1500	2.508	34.644	27.670	---	
2008	2.225	---	---	---	---	--	---	--	--	2000	2.232	---	---	---	
2502	1.709	34.750	7.91	216	1.80	95	0.00	33	0.5	2500	1.711	34.941	27.970	---	
2591	1.610	---	---	---	---	--	---	--	--						
2604	1.607	34.744	7.93	211	1.80	98	0.00	33	0.3						

Station 410002

## Meteoro logical ob servation

Date : December 07, 1999  
 Time(UT) : 06:00  
 Latitude 50-31.1S  
 Longitude: 109-58.0E  
 Depth : 3300 m

Weather Time(UT) : 06:00  
 Weather : bc.  
 Air Temperature(dry) : 4.20 °C  
 Humidity : -  
 Atmospheric Pressure : 1058 hPa

Wind Direction WSW  
 Velocity : 2m/s  
 Wave : WSW/4  
 Swell : -  
 Visibility : 7km

Depth (m)	T (°C)	S	pH	Observed							Interpolated					
				DO2	PO4-P	SiO3-Si	NO2-N	NO3-N	NH4-N	(μ mol/l)						
0	4.300	33.901	8.05	339	1.20	3	0.30	24	0.2	0	4.300	33.901	26.900	0.000		
19	3.894	33.895	8.05	341	1.30	3	0.20	24	0.3	10	4.014	33.896	26.930	0.011		
31	3.883	33.897	8.05	338	1.30	3	0.30	24	0.3	20	3.893	33.895	26.940	0.023		
51	3.874	33.897	8.04	340	1.30	3	0.20	24	0.2	30	3.883	33.897	26.940	0.034		
75	3.857	33.896	8.03	338	1.20	4	0.20	24	0.4	50	3.874	33.897	26.940	0.056		
100	3.747	33.900	8.02	338	1.30	4	0.20	24	0.5	75	3.857	33.896	26.950	0.085		
125	2.907	33.939	7.98	326	1.50	15	0.20	27	--	100	3.747	33.900	26.960	0.113		
152	2.587	---	---	---	--	--	--	--	--	125	2.907	33.939	27.070	0.139		
204	2.878	34.014	7.96	305	1.60	20	0.10	29	0.2	150	2.611	---	---	---		
256	2.845	34.067	7.93	291	1.60	24	0.10	31	0.3	200	2.873	---	---	---		
304	2.687	34.109	7.92	277	1.70	29	0.00	32	0.2	250	2.857	34.062	27.170	---		
406	2.746	34.226	7.89	242	1.90	40	0.00	35	0.5	300	2.693	34.105	27.220	---		
507	2.576	34.317	7.87	222	2.00	52	0.00	37	0.4	400	2.743	34.220	27.310	---		
604	2.526	34.403	7.86	201	2.00	61	0.00	38	0.3	500	2.582	34.311	27.390	---		
704	2.450	---	---	---	--	--	--	--	--	600	2.529	34.399	27.470	---		
807	2.434	34.542	7.86	191	2.00	73	0.00	37	0.5	700	2.452	---	---	---		
908	2.393	34.590	7.86	192	2.00	76	0.00	37	0.2	800	2.436	---	---	---		
1010	2.371	34.638	7.87	187	1.90	78	0.00	36	0.3	1000	2.376	34.633	27.670	---		
1259	2.218	34.500	7.87	190	2.00	70	0.00	37	0.5	1200	2.255	34.543	27.610	---		
1509	2.059	34.735	7.90	204	1.80	86	0.10	34	0.3	1500	2.065	34.720	27.760	---		
2009	1.632	---	---	---	--	--	--	--	--	2000	1.640	---	---	---		
2509	1.105	34.728	7.90	218	1.80	116	0.00	34	0.3	2500	1.114	---	---	---		
3010	0.719	---	---	---	--	--	--	--	--	3000	0.725	---	---	---		
3174	0.680	34.706	7.90	229	2.00	133	0.10	35	0.5							

Station 410003

## M e t e o r o l o g i c a l o b s e r v a t i o n

Date : December 08, 1999

Time(UT) : 06:00

Latitude 55-03.8S

Longitude 109-59.2E

Depth : 3818 m

Weather Time(UT) : 06:00

Weather : bc.

Air Temperature(dry) : 2.20 °C

Humidity :

Atmospheric Pressure : 1012 hPa

Wind Direction WNW

Velocity : 2m/s

Wave : WNW/3

Swell :

Visibility : 7km

- 22 -

Depth (m)	T (°C)	S	pH	Observed						Interpolated				
				DO2	PO4-P	SIO3-Si	NO2-N	NO3-N	NH4-N					
(μ mol/l)										Depth (m)	T (°C)	S	σt	ΔD
0	1.500	33.957	8.03	354	1.70	28	0.30	29	0.5	0	1.500	33.957	27.200	0.000
20	1.149	33.957	8.02	359	1.60	27	0.30	29	0.4	10	1.259	33.957	27.210	0.009
30	1.150	33.963	8.02	356	1.60	27	0.30	29	0.4	20	1.149	33.957	27.220	0.017
51	1.147	33.965	8.01	354	1.60	27	0.30	29	0.5	30	1.150	33.963	27.220	0.026
78	1.091	33.971	8.00	356	1.60	27	0.30	30	0.4	50	1.147	33.965	27.230	0.043
101	0.461	33.986	7.98	349	1.70	32	0.20	31	0.5	75	1.103	33.970	27.230	0.064
127	0.311	34.023	7.96	340	1.70	37	0.20	32	0.5	100	0.480	33.985	27.280	0.085
152	0.942	34.126	7.93	291	1.90	43	0.10	34	0.4	125	0.323	34.016	27.320	0.104
202	2.029	34.339	7.88	216	2.10	59	0.00	37	0.4	150	0.895	34.118	27.370	0.123
252	2.177	34.424	7.87	204	2.10	66	0.00	38	0.5	200	2.004	34.331	27.460	0.157
304	2.164	34.477	7.87	189	2.10	70	0.00	38	0.8	250	2.171	34.422	27.520	0.188
404	2.121	34.580	7.88	184	2.10	77	0.00	37	0.9	300	2.166	34.473	27.560	0.216
505	2.097	---	---	---	---	--	---	--	--	400	2.122	34.576	27.640	0.268
605	2.075	34.674	7.89	192	1.90	82	0.00	36	0.8	500	2.098	---	---	---
706	2.036	34.706	7.89	190	1.90	84	0.00	35	0.9	600	2.076	---	---	---
806	1.959	34.719	7.90	202	1.90	85	0.00	35	0.7	700	2.039	34.705	27.750	---
910	1.905	34.570	7.89	192	2.00	76	0.00	37	0.7	800	1.963	34.718	27.770	---
1025	1.854	---	---	---	---	--	---	--	--	1000	1.869	---	---	---
1341	1.626	---	---	---	---	--	---	--	--	1200	1.728	---	---	---
1611	1.430	34.787	7.89	228	1.80	101	0.00	34	0.6	1500	1.511	---	---	---
2108	0.973	34.720	7.88	229	1.90	114	0.00	34	0.7	2000	1.071	---	---	---
2607	0.580	---	---	---	---	--	---	--	--	2500	0.659	---	---	---
2711	0.507	34.698	7.86	219	2.00	127	0.00	36	0.8					

Station 410004

## M e t e o r o l o g i c a l o b s e r v a t i o n

Date : December 10, 1999  
 Time(UT) : 06 : 00  
 Latitude 59-44.1S  
 Longitude: 109-52.6E  
 Depth : 4429 m

Weather Time(UT) : 06 :00  
 Weather : bc.  
 Air Temperature(dry) : 8.0 °C  
 Humidity : -  
 Atmospheric Pressure : 873 hPa

Wind Direction : W  
 Velocity : 1m/s  
 Wave : W/2  
 Swell : -  
 Visibility : 7km

Depth (m)	T (°C)	S	pH	O b s e r v e d						Depth (m)	T (°C)	S	σt	ΔD
				DO2	PO4-P	SiO3-Si	NO2-N	NO3-N	NH4-N					
0	0.200	33.097	8.13	368	1.60	33	0.30	32	0.5	0	0.200	33.097	26.580	0.000
31	0.188	33.865	8.12	365	1.60	31	0.30	32	0.4	10	0.195	33.427	26.850	0.013
51	0.187	33.955	8.12	362	1.60	31	0.30	32	0.5	20	0.192	33.694	27.060	0.024
77	0.152	33.954	8.12	360	1.60	31	0.30	32	0.5	30	0.188	33.856	27.200	0.034
101	-0.201	33.980	8.10	357	1.70	36	0.20	33	0.4	50	0.187	33.955	27.270	0.051
127	0.018	34.071	8.06	322	1.80	44	0.20	35	0.5	75	0.156	33.954	27.280	0.071
154	1.197	34.318	7.96	241	2.00	62	0.00	39	0.5	100	-0.192	33.979	27.310	0.091
202	1.750	34.465	7.93	202	2.10	71	0.00	40	0.4	125	-0.026	34.061	27.370	0.109
254	1.935	34.527	7.92	193	2.10	75	0.10	40	0.5	150	1.088	34.293	27.490	0.125
304	1.989	34.581	7.93	187	2.00	77	0.00	39	0.5	200	1.741	34.462	27.580	0.154
403	1.993	34.638	7.93	190	2.00	81	0.00	39	0.5	250	1.928	34.523	27.620	0.179
504	1.971	34.678	7.94	197	1.90	83	0.00	38	0.5	300	1.988	34.577	27.660	0.203
605	1.975	34.712	7.95	197	1.90	84	0.00	37	0.4	400	1.993	34.637	27.700	0.247
705	1.898	34.719	7.95	200	1.80	85	0.00	37	0.6	500	1.972	34.677	27.740	0.287
806	1.851	34.737	7.96	201	1.90	87	0.00	36	0.4	600	1.975	34.711	27.760	0.325
905	1.786	34.741	7.96	209	1.80	88	0.10	36	0.5	700	1.901	34.718	27.780	0.362
1005	1.726	34.314	7.93	247	2.00	--	0.00	39	0.5	800	1.855	34.736	27.790	0.398
1257	1.517	34.744	7.96	213	1.80	97	0.00	35	0.4	1000	1.729	34.336	27.480	0.497
1563	1.291	---	---	---	---	---	---	--	--	1200	1.564	34.391	27.540	0.621
2232	0.888	---	---	---	---	---	---	--	--	1500	1.334	---	---	---
2777	0.522	34.697	7.93	231	1.90	124	0.00	37	0.5	2000	1.028	---	---	---
3276	0.257	34.685	7.93	235	1.90	128	0.00	37	0.5	2500	0.708	---	---	---
3776	0.093	34.680	7.92	240	1.90	131	0.00	38	0.3	3000	0.392	34.690	27.860	---

Station 410005

Meteorological observation

Date : December 17, 1999  
 Time(UT) : 06:00  
 Latitude 62-20.7S  
 Longitude: 38-58.8E  
 Depth : 5121 m

Weather Time(UT) : 06:00  
 Weather : rs.  
 Air Temperature(dry) : 510.0 °C  
 Humidity : -  
 Atmospheric Pressure : 832 hPa

Wind Direction : E  
 Velocity : 0m/s  
 Wave : nil  
 Swell : -  
 Visibility : 7km

Depth (m)	T (°C)	S	pH	Observed						Interpolated					
				DO2	PO4-P	SiO3-Si	NO2-N	NO3-N	NH4-N	(μ mol/l)		Depth (m)	T (°C)	S	σt
0	-1.300	33.865	8.09	368	1.40	53	0.20	29	0.5	0	-1.300	33.865	27.260	---	---
1004	0.732	34.699	7.91	221	1.90	116	0.00	36	0.5	1200	0.590	34.695	27.850	---	---
1255	0.556	34.693	7.91	220	1.90	122	0.00	36	0.5	1500	0.431	34.685	27.850	---	---
1505	0.429	34.685	7.90	221	1.90	125	0.00	36	0.6	2000	0.216	34.676	27.850	---	---
2008	0.213	34.676	7.89	231	1.90	130	0.10	36	0.6	2500	0.042	34.667	27.860	---	---
2511	0.039	34.667	7.87	244	1.90	131	0.00	36	0.6	3000	-0.087	34.662	27.860	---	---
3012	-0.090	34.662	7.87	247	1.90	132	0.00	36	--	3500	-0.179	34.659	27.860	---	---
3515	-0.181	34.659	7.87	254	1.90	131	0.00	36	0.5						
3952	-0.234	34.657	7.86	255	1.90	132	0.00	36	0.6						

Table 5. Hourly tidal observation at Syowa Station from February 1999 to January 2000  
 (time is LMT(UT+3 hours).

STATION : SYOWA STATION  
LATITUDE : 69° 00' 28"S  
LONGITUDE: 39° 34' 13"E  
DURATION : FEB . 1. - FEB . 28 , 1999  
UNIT : CENTIMETRE

Data	Time	Gauge Centimetre																							(24H) SUM		(24H) MEAN		(25H) SUM		(25H) MEAN	
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	SUM	MEAN	SUM	MEAN			
1	223	225	237	254	269	279	277	267	244	212	179	151	138	136	149	175	201	229	247	259	259	246	232	217	5305	221	5512	220				
2	207	205	213	230	246	262	269	263	249	223	191	160	141	131	140	159	184	209	232	245	246	243	227	211	5086	212	5285	211				
3	199	192	197	211	232	248	258	261	254	236	208	184	158	146	147	158	179	206	226	242	249	244	231	216	5082	212	5286	211				
4	204	192	189	200	217	236	248	256	255	244	225	201	180	162	160	168	183	206	223	239	248	243	234	220	5133	214	5341	214				
5	208	195	190	193	210	222	235	244	245	241	229	212	193	180	174	176	186	205	220	236	243	244	237	223	5141	214	5352	214				
6	211	198	190	186	193	208	221	230	236	237	232	222	206	195	190	189	195	210	221	233	241	242	237	228	5151	215	5365	215				
7	214	204	194	188	190	198	207	214	223	224	223	221	213	207	206	207	207	209	218	227	233	239	244	240	230	5173	216	5397	216			
8	224	212	205	195	193	194	197	202	207	212	212	211	210	209	210	212	214	217	221	228	231	234	227	221	5098	212	5312	212				
9	214	208	201	194	186	185	180	179	184	185	188	193	195	201	207	212	216	221	224	225	226	226	223	221	4894	204	5114	205				
10	220	213	209	205	198	191	187	182	179	178	179	184	191	203	215	224	234	236	238	238	234	230	229	225	5022	209	5247	210				
11	225	225	220	219	214	206	196	183	174	169	166	170	183	198	213	229	242	247	249	245	239	233	230	226	5101	213	5330	213				
12	229	230	231	232	228	221	208	189	174	160	154	156	164	181	203	223	241	249	252	248	239	228	220	219	5079	212	5300	212				
13	221	224	231	235	234	229	216	194	174	154	142	139	147	163	187	212	236	250	257	253	244	230	221	213	5006	209	5219	209				
14	213	221	231	241	244	244	233	213	186	162	143	134	133	148	171	200	226	247	258	257	245	231	215	207	5003	208	5209	208				
15	206	211	226	240	251	257	251	230	205	175	146	127	122	133	155	184	214	238	255	257	248	231	215	203	4980	208	5179	207				
16	199	203	219	237	255	266	266	250	228	201	170	146	134	136	151	179	208	232	251	258	252	237	225	209	5112	213	5311	212				
17	199	199	212	232	252	269	277	270	251	226	193	163	145	139	147	172	201	225	247	258	256	243	222	203	5201	217	5394	216				
18	193	183	189	208	232	251	264	269	258	237	208	180	154	148	150	167	190	213	235	245	247	237	217	196	5071	211	5253	210				
19	182	169	168	180	205	231	246	255	256	244	222	199	175	157	154	163	179	203	222	237	242	235	217	198	4939	206	5119	205				
20	180	162	154	162	180	201	223	236	242	240	228	209	189	175	168	172	189	207	222	236	241	236	225	208	4885	204	5075	203				
21	190	174	163	162	165	187	205	217	227	233	231	220	209	196	190	189	198	210	222	235	240	238	233	216	4950	206	5150	206				
22	200	184	171	161	161	174	186	199	212	220	224	223	216	213	212	210	213	220	230	239	243	244	238	225	5018	209	5230	209				
23	212	199	185	173	166	166	170	176	185	194	200	205	206	212	215	219	222	227	231	237	239	238	234	229	4940	206	5160	206				
24	220	211	200	191	181	175	170	171	175	181	186	197	207	217	232	244	251	255	260	262	263	260	257	255	5221	218	5473	219				
25	252	248	246	238	227	217	210	194	187	184	184	188	201	214	231	246	256	263	264	262	256	248	241	237	5494	229	5731	229				
26	237	236	235	233	226	217	199	180	165	153	148	152	159	178	201	220	239	249	250	245	237	227	217	213	5016	209	5233	209				
27	217	219	225	232	233	227	212	188	169	149	140	135	144	160	186	213	236	250	259	256	246	234	224	217	4971	207	5194	208				
28	223	229	241	253	258	259	244	220	201	170	151	139	141	153	178	204	229	245	257	256	245	231	217	207	5151	215	5361	214				
1	210																									MONTHLY MEAN		211.6 cm				

STATION : SYOWA STATION  
LATITUDE : 69° 00' 28"S  
LONGITUDE: 39° 34' 13"E  
DURATION : MAR . 1 , - MAR . 31 , 1999  
UNIT : CENTIMETRE

Data	Time	Gauge - CENTIMETRE																							(24H) SUM		(24H) MEAN		(25H) SUM		(25H) MEAN	
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	SUM	MEAN	SUM	MEAN			
1	210	213	228	244	256	263	257	241	220	189	162	143	138	147	168	194	221	241	254	256	244	228	210	196	5123	213	5317	213				
2	194	198	215	235	253	266	270	260	239	211	183	159	145	148	168	193	220	243	258	264	257	239	218	204	5240	218	5432	217				
3	192	195	209	229	252	270	279	277	254	230	205	181	163	160	174	195	218	241	256	262	257	241	219	203	5362	223	5552	222				
4	190	185	194	213	240	262	273	279	270	249	225	203	180	172	179	196	216	238	254	260	257	243	219	201	5398	225	5585	223				
5	187	179	181	202	224	250	269	278	281	275	254	233	211	197	200	212	230	251	266	273	261	249	229	211	5603	233	5799	232				
6	196	183	182	195	212	235	253	265	270	267	252	235	212	197	196	203	218	238	252	263	265	256	238	219	5502	229	5706	228				
7	204	188	183	187	199	218	237	250	258	259	249	236	225	214	212	215	227	243	256	263	265	261	247	229	5525	230	5738	230				
8	213	197	189	188	195	209	223	237	243	248	246	236	226	215	213	221	228	237	247	256	256	252	241	228	5444	227	5656	226				
9	212	197	189	182	184	192	203	212	218	223	226	223	217	216	219	221	225	233	239	244	244	241	234	225	5219	217	5430	217				
10	211	196	190	186	180	183	188	194	197	202	208	212	215	219	227	231	237	242	247	250	251	246	243	239	5194	216	5423	217				
11	229	219	214	210	203	200	199	195	194	201	204	210	217	227	235	244	253	256	255	256	253	248	244	242	5408	225	5644	226				
12	236	230	229	225	222	215	207	200	189	188	192	199	211	222	237	251	259	263	263	259	251	244	240	237	5469	228	5700	228				
13	231	234	236	235	231	224	212	196	183	176	172	175	186	204	223	242	256	262	261	256	244	234	225	222	5320	222	5545	222				
14	225	230	235	241	242	234	215	203	187	175	167	163	172	188	211	234	252	262	263	257	244	230	218	213	5261	219	5476	219				
15	215	224	234	244	251	249	237	220	202	179	164	150	156	172	198	225	248	261	265	258	243	225	211	204	5235	218	5441	218				
16	206	217	232	246	260	265	258	237	212	185	160	147	143	157	179	208	234	253	259	256	242	219	199	187	5161	215	5346	214				
17	185	194	215	237	258	270	270	256	234	208	181	159	150	154	173	200	229	250	262	261	245	221	198	180	5190	216	5364	215				
18	174	178	198	224	248	270	278	275	255	229	202	172	157	159	172	195	222	244	258	260	247	224	200	177	5218	217	5379	215				
19	161	162	176	202	231	257	274	277	268	247	222	195	175	166	173	192	220	243	251	256	248	227	200	177	5200	217	5356	214				
20	156	147	154	175	204	233	254	267	267	258	239	216	195	184	185	197	217	237	251	256	254	237	211	185	5179	216	5344	214				
21	165	147	147	158	180	208	233	251	259	258	247	232	217	206	203	210	226	243	258	263	262	249	229	206	5257	219	5441	218				
22	184	166	159	162	175	195	215	232	242	245	244	236	227	230	223	230	239	252	264	271	270	262	246	226	5395	225	5599	224				
23	204	184	171	165	169	181	198	212	223	233	241	239	236	237	236	239	246	255	262	271	270	265	255	240	5432	226	5655	226				
24	223	208	195	184	182	186	194	204	212	213	221	224	236	243	254	259	265	268	273	275	273	266	257	250	5565	232	5806	232				
25	241	228	218	209	199	193	191	188	190	194	202	210	216	228	240	248	251	254	257	254	253	245	241	239	5389	225	5622	225				
26	233	230	225	219	211	204	190	180	176	174	177	185	196	212	227	243	251	256	255	250	241	236	228	227	5226	218	5453	218				
27	227	230	235	233	228	220	207	191	178	169	167	172	183	201	220	237	251	257	257	250	240	230	217	217	5217	217	5439	218				
28	222	227	238	245	250	246	234	217	199	182	174	173	179	197	216	241	256	265	264	256	244	229	212	210	5376	224	5592	224				
29	216	224	238	255	264	265	257	240	214	194	179	170	174	190	212	234	253	264	266	257	244	225	207	203	5445	227	5650	226				
30	205	216	236	254	269	277	275	260	237	212	193	179	177	191	212	236	255	268	274	266	246	225	207	194	5564	232	5761	230				
31	197	204	226	249	270	282	285	276	254	230	208	189	183	192	212	234	255	273	276	271	254	230	211	193	5654	236	5841	234				
1	187																															
																								MONTHLY MEAN		222.8 cm						

STATION : SYOWA STATION  
LATITUDE : 69°00'28"S  
LONGITUDE: 39°34'13"E  
DURATION : APR. 1. - APR. 30, 1999  
UNIT : CENTIMETRE

STATION : SYOWA STATION  
LATITUDE : 69° 00' 28"S  
LONGITUDE: 39° 34' 13"E  
DURATION : MAY . 1 . - MAY . 31 , 1999  
UNIT : CENTIMETRE

STATION : SYOWA STATION  
LATITUDE : 69°00'28"S  
LONGITUDE: 39°34'13"E  
DURATION : JUNE . 1. - JUNE . 30 , 1999  
UNIT : CENTIMETRE

STATION : SYOWA STATION  
 LATITUDE : 69°00'28"S  
 LONGITUDE: 39°34'13"E  
 DURATION : JULY . 1 , - JULY . 31 , 1999  
 UNIT : CENTIMETRE

Data	Time																							(24H)	(24H)	(25H)	(25H)		
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	SUM	MEAN	SUM	MEAN
1	166	148	154	171	197	223	246	263	270	267	260	250	244	243	245	255	268	280	292	286	276	257	234	212	5707	238	5901	236	
2	194	183	179	189	212	243	260	274	287	284	277	265	255	244	245	250	259	272	284	282	277	266	241	218	5940	248	6139	246	
3	199	183	179	181	196	216	235	253	269	274	273	267	255	247	244	245	249	262	275	279	279	269	255	236	5820	243	6038	242	
4	218	205	193	187	196	212	223	238	252	260	264	260	253	245	240	232	234	243	247	257	260	254	248	238	5659	236	5889	236	
5	230	208	195	192	188	197	211	222	235	245	254	253	251	244	238	227	226	227	232	240	247	249	251	249	5511	230	5753	230	
6	242	236	231	221	218	211	215	222	232	241	247	259	255	249	243	233	222	221	217	221	225	227	231	236	5555	231	5788	232	
7	233	234	230	227	222	224	220	221	228	236	240	249	249	244	243	237	225	211	209	208	204	212	212	222	5440	227	5675	227	
8	235	241	244	240	240	241	237	236	236	237	240	246	247	250	244	237	228	212	203	193	183	181	187	197	5435	226	5646	226	
9	211	229	244	252	257	257	252	246	237	234	232	235	240	244	244	239	230	217	200	180	164	157	155	160	5316	222	5493	220	
10	177	199	218	238	253	261	256	252	241	235	232	232	237	239	244	244	238	223	208	187	165	143	130	134	5186	216	5333	213	
11	147	171	193	221	242	257	265	260	251	242	237	235	238	243	249	254	258	249	227	207	179	151	130	122	5228	218	5358	214	
12	130	147	172	202	231	250	263	267	257	244	237	231	231	234	244	252	258	257	245	223	194	162	130	116	5177	216	5289	212	
13	112	124	144	173	204	230	248	257	257	248	237	227	224	224	237	252	261	266	263	246	224	191	158	136	5143	214	5263	211	
14	120	120	139	161	194	221	244	261	265	256	251	241													2473	103	2473	99	
15																													
16																													
17																													
18	194	178	165	163	167	180	197	215	226	228	231	223	216	210	200	192	197	204	214	225	232	233	226	220	4936	206	5143	206	
19	207	197	188	183	189	196	208	218	228	233	235	237	232	222	216	211	207	204	214	223	231	230	229	231	5169	215	5396	216	
20	227	216	212	212	210	210	214	223	230	234	237	237	229	224	213	208	199	193	196	200	199	205	208	206	5142	214	5350	214	
21	208	213	211	212	213	211	212	215	220	221	225	225	223	222	214	210	199	198	188	189	186	188	190	192	4975	207	5173	207	
22	198	208	207	212	217	214	212	214	215	218	219	219	219	215	213	206	202	195	185	178	173	171	173	178	4861	203	5054	202	
23	193	204	214	229	235	240	242	242	244	242	245	246	248	253	254	253	247	234	219	208	192	183	177	173	5417	226	5600	224	
24	183	199	216	234	246	252	253	254	250	228	232	233	236	243	244	244	244	236	222	207	188	175	169	171	5359	223	5540	222	
25	181	193	218	238	257	264	264	266	257	252	248	243	244	253	259	259	258	262	241	231	207	187	171	173	5626	234	5813	233	
26	187	202	229	250	281	292	300	300	289	284	275	272	271	273	281	287	290	289	278	257	247	223	204	180	6241	260	6417	257	
27	176	197	218	248	269	282	290	283	270	261	245	241	244	257	268	276	278	289	279	265	235	210	180	166	5927	247	6088	244	
28	161	168	189	212	242	262	276	283	277	263	254	239	234	238	250	261	272	279	275	261	242	211	183	160	5692	237	5843	234	
29	151	153	167	191	216	247	264	272	273	261	245	231	223	226	230	247	262	271	273	256	230	199	174		5535	231	5695	228	
30	160	147	158	181	202	234	253	269	272	264	255	239	228	222	226	241	258	272	279	277	270	248	213	187	5555	231	5723	229	
31	168	151	151	165	185	214	233	249	255	249	241	226	212	200	195	210	224	236	252	256	247	236	210	187	5152	215	5324	213	
1	172																												
MONTHLY MEAN																											206.8 cm		

STATION : SYOWA STATION  
 LATITUDE : 69° 00' 28"S  
 LONGITUDE: 39° 34' 13"E  
 DURATION : AUG. 1, - AUG. 31, 1999  
 UNIT : CENTIMETRE

Data	Time																									(24H)		(24H)		(25H)	
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	SUM	MEAN	SUM	MEAN		
1	172	156	142	149	166	187	207	223	233	232	229	209	198	187	179	185	196	215	228	239	238	233	217	192	4812	201	4989	200			
2	177	160	150	152	159	178	196	214	224	224	220	214	200	188	179	176	180	198	212	225	231	233	224	212	4726	197	4922	197			
3	196	181	171	172	178	189	197	213	223	225	221	212	205	196	183	179	177	183	193	205	215	222	225	217	4778	199	4992	200			
4	214	206	203	197	196	207	217	228	236	238	241	232	223	211	198	186	180	181	188	194	204	208	217	219	5024	209	5244	210			
5	220	223	218	215	220	220	224	226	228	230	231	229	223	212	199	188	178	167	163	170	169	175	180	191	4899	204	5097	204			
6	198	206	212	215	220	223	220	221	220	219	221	218	218	213	204	193	179	170	161	152	147	150	154	166	4700	196	4878	195			
7	178	193	213	224	234	240	237	238	233	229	231	232	231	233	231	225	220	201	186	171	157	149	150	157	4993	208	5166	207			
8	173	190	214	236	250	260	262	257	255	245	242	241	244	247	245	248	242	230	214	191	168	152	144	145	5295	221	5453	218			
9	158	180	206	235	256	273	280	278	272	261	257	254	255	263	267	275	274	268	250	226	199	176	155	146	5664	236	5814	233			
10	150	171	192	220	247	269	279	280	274	263	250	244	243	251	263	272	277	277	270	250	221	190	161	145	5659	236	5802	232			
11	143	150	174	201	232	256	273	277	272	259	245	236	229	237	248	268	277	285	282	271	248	212	185	158	5618	234	5764	231			
12	146	147	168	195	214	244	262	272	266	251	238	224	212	214	225	243	258	271	274	272	252	224	192	161	5425	226	5567	223			
13	142	137	146	164	190	212	235	244	245	236	221	206	194	189	194	212	231	247	255	263	252	233	201	176	5025	209	5181	207			
14	156	146	147	163	187	214	236	249	254	248	241	222	212	209	208	225	248	261	275	284	283	268	246	226	5408	225	5612	224			
15	204	187	183	190	207	229	245	257	261	259	242	226	212	196	187	190	205	219	234	244	245	242	225	208	5297	221	5485	219			
16	188	174	169	168	184	199	219	230	238	237	229	214	199	191	181	180	186	204	219	232	239	238	235	222	4975	207	5187	207			
17	212	204	199	197	207	221	235	246	253	254	250	243	226	211	206	201	201	211	227	239	248	252	245	243	5431	226	5667	227			
18	236	230	227	227	226	239	244	253	258	260	256	245	232	224	212	206	202	203	212	214	222	224	228	225	5505	229	5730	229			
19	225	225	224	226	226	233	237	242	245	244	244	238	229	220	210	204	195	192	189	191	194	196	198	203	5230	218	5438	218			
20	208	211	213	223	225	228	231	230	235	235	233	227	224	218	214	206	202	192	185	184	183	182	183	192	5064	211	5266	211			
21	202	212	222	233	240	244	247	244	244	239	239	237	236	233	232	222	213	204	191	187	180	183	189	5317	222	5517	221				
22	200	211	227	238	249	254	254	254	246	242	239	232	231	231	234	230	223	213	200	190	176	166	156	159	5255	219	5426	217			
23	171	184	202	222	234	244	244	239	230	219	215	212	210	216	224	226	228	219	204	190	169	149	139	140	4930	205	5076	203			
24	146	166	190	209	233	245	248	240	233	220	213	212	213	217	227	232	240	233	220	204	179	156	137	129	4942	206	5078	203			
25	136	151	173	200	227	242	247	245	238	222	210	202	201	212	225	240	250	253	244	228	204	177	155	140	5022	209	5168	207			
26	146	155	179	206	236	255	265	270	261	244	229	220	216	224	243	255	270	277	275	259	239	206	178	154	5462	228	5605	224			
27	143	152	171	194	222	244	260	260	250	238	219	203	196	198	215	236	250	265	269	265	245	217	186	162	5260	219	5409	216			
28	149	148	161	182	212	236	253	259	254	239	219	200	187	186	196	216	237	253	264	264	254	230	200	176	5175	216	5331	213			
29	156	146	150	172	194	216	234	242	240	227	206	184	169	163	166	188	208	227	244	252	249	234	205	180	4852	202	5018	201			
30	166	150	147	156	174	197	215	227	228	221	205	184	165	156	153	175	192	221	242	259	268	262	244	223	4830	201	5037	201			
31	207	194	185	191	203	220	235	243	246	238	221	199	180	167	156	160	174	191	211	228	240	238	232	222	4981	208	5185	207			
1	204																														

MONTHLY MEAN

214.5 cm

STATION : SYOWA STATION  
LATITUDE : 69°00'28"S  
LONGITUDE: 39°34'13"E  
DURATION : SEP .1 , - SEP .30 , 1999  
UNIT : CENTIMETRE

STATION : SYOWA STATION  
 LATITUDE : 69°00'28"S  
 LONGITUDE: 39°34'13"E  
 DURATION : OCT . 1 , - OCT . 31 , 1999  
 UNIT : CENTIMETRE

Data	Time																								(24H)		(24H)		(25H)		(25H)	
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	SUM	MEAN	SUM	MEAN	SUM	MEAN	
1	230	228	228	231	238	249	255	256	253	245	235	215	197	179	167	158	156	162	170	182	194	201	212	211	5052	211	5271	211				
2	219	228	232	237	249	251	260	263	261	257	253	244	231	220	208	202	190	187	192	193	200	204	211	220	5412	226	5642	226				
3	230	239	249	254	260	262	259	256	250	248	239	234	225	217	212	206	193	179	174	168	163	164	170	179	5230	218	5422	217				
4	192	209	227	236	246	251	248	244	239	231	230	229	230	232	234	233	226	213	201	185	176	166	166	176	5220	218	5412	216				
5	192	209	229	247	260	269	264	257	250	244	239	245	252	269	278	290	293	284	268	245	232	217	207	209	5949	248	6169	247				
6	220	238	258	277	292	298	292	275	264	248	237	236	241	249	266	277	284	279	265	244	218	197	182	178	6015	251	6202	248				
7	187	203	224	242	262	269	264	252	233	212	202	197	203	216	236	257	266	273	264	247	222	197	179	168	5475	228	5646	226				
8	171	185	210	228	245	260	255	244	223	202	186	176	179	193	216	240	258	268	270	254	232	208	185	171	5259	219	5429	217				
9	170	179	200	226	244	258	260	248	231	208	185	172	172	181	205	234	255	272	281	275	258	235	209	192	5350	223	5535	221				
10	185	191	209	229	249	262	265	256	238	212	190	172	163	170	188	215	240	261	275	273	263	239	215	199	5359	223	5544	222				
11	185	183	197	218	238	251	253	251	234	212	186	166	154	151	166	197	222	243	261	272	264	249	230	216	5199	217	5408	216				
12	209	201	210	227	246	263	268	265	254	234	207	184	168	164	170	188	212	237	256	267	266	257	241	227	5421	226	5636	225				
13	215	212	212	223	242	257	262	260	250	230	207	184	165	157	155	171	190	213	232	246	250	251	238	227	5249	219	5468	219				
14	219	213	216	223	239	253	259	260	254	241	218	194	176	165	161	168	181	198	216	232	238	243	238	230	5235	218	5462	218				
15	227	224	222	229	241	250	260	262	256	246	232	211	191	181	176	176	184	196	211	222	233	236	236	235	5337	222	5570	223				
16	233	231	233	238	244	251	254	252	244	240	224	209	192	182	175	170	173	180	185	200	207	212	217	222	5168	215	5389	216				
17	221	222	228	235	238	244	244	243	242	238	231	218	207	202	190	189	186	185	183	192	194	199	204	211	5146	214	5362	214				
18	216	224	230	235	241	243	239	238	235	229	222	215	212	207	203	198	192	184	182	179	177	178	179	190	5048	210	5249	210				
19	201	210	220	229	230	230	226	219	210	206	202	198	196	200	197	195	192	184	177	170	159	157	162	172	4742	198	4927	197				
20	185	201	218	233	238	237	232	221	211	204	203	201	205	211	219	221	219	215	203	186	176	164	165	172	4940	206	5127	205				
21	187	206	225	244	254	257	249	237	222	213	207	210	214	229	244	256	261	256	241	224	203	187	179	178	5383	224	5573	223				
22	190	209	229	246	261	262	253	235	212	198	188	186	193	210	232	248	258	258	248	230	206	182	166	162	5262	219	5430	217				
23	168	183	207	229	244	249	241	223	200	177	160	156	164	182	211	235	254	263	258	244	220	197	176	166	5007	209	5176	207				
24	169	181	204	225	243	251	247	228	204	177	154	144	146	165	193	226	252	269	276	270	249	224	203	186	5086	212	5266	211				
25	180	189	209	226	244	255	251	234	208	179	152	133	129	141	168	200	229	255	271	276	263	244	225	208	5069	211	5268	211				
26	199	200	215	236	255	269	259	238	207	178	155	140	144	163	192	223	249	273	285	280	267	253	238	5387	224	5610	224					
27	223	219	227	244	256	270	271	264	245	216	186	157	135	126	136	158	188	216	240	257	263	259	250	240	5246	219	5476	219				
28	230	226	231	243	258	271	276	272	262	243	212	185	164	150	149	163	183	209	232	251	264	270	266	262	5472	228	5726	229				
29	254	252	251	260	274	284	287	285	279	265	239	212	188	169	161	160	168	185	200	215	231	238	241	241	5539	231	5780	231				
30	241	240	240	242	250	256	260	262	256	245	230	210	191	177	163	155	156	161	171	183	194	206	214	219	5122	213	5347	214				
31	225	230	235	237	242	247	251	249	246	243	234	223	212	201	192	183	176	172	174	178	183	191	201	211	5136	214	5357	214				
1	221																									MONTHLY MEAN	219.8 cm					

STATION : SYOWA STATION  
LATITUDE : 69°00'28"S  
LONGITUDE: 39°34'13"E  
DURATION : NOV. 1, - NOV. 30, 1999  
UNIT : CENTIMETRE

Data	Time	Gauge Reading (CENTIMETRE)																							(24H) SUM	(24H) MEAN	(25H) SUM	(25H) MEAN	
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23				
1	221	232	239	242	244	246	243	242	241	235	230	226	223	220	212	210	200	189	183	180	178	179	186	197	5198	217	5407	216	
2	209	220	231	238	241	241	234	225	219	215	212	212	216	218	221	223	217	207	194	187	179	176	179	185	5099	212	5299	212	
3	200	215	227	239	244	242	230	216	211	198	194	200	208	219	231	238	241	236	222	208	192	182	180	184	5157	215	5354	214	
4	197	211	228	240	245	246	236	219	206	194	186	188	198	215	232	247	254	250	242	224	206	191	185	183	5223	218	5415	217	
5	192	206	222	236	243	243	232	214	192	175	165	163	172	191	213	233	245	249	244	229	210	189	178	175	5011	209	5192	208	
6	181	197	214	229	239	243	232	212	190	169	152	147	155	175	199	223	245	253	253	241	224	202	186	179	4940	206	5120	205	
7	180	192	210	226	236	240	231	212	187	161	141	130	129	146	172	198	224	240	244	240	222	203	187	175	4726	197	4900	196	
8	174	183	196	214	229	236	231	213	189	163	141	123	122	133	158	187	215	235	249	249	237	221	206	193	4697	196	4882	195	
9	185	193	210	223	240	250	248	235	214	185	160	141	135	139	158	187	214	237	254	260	253	238	223	211	4993	208	5196	208	
10	203	203	214	230	244	256	254	244	227	199	172	148	135	135	146	169	198	222	243	251	251	246	232	221	5043	210	5256	210	
11	213	208	219	232	244	257	259	250	238	212	185	163	146	138	144	161	186	209	228	240	244	244	235	223	5078	212	5295	212	
12	217	214	216	227	241	252	256	252	240	221	198	174	154	146	147	156	176	196	216	230	237	241	236	230	5073	211	5297	212	
13	224	222	222	230	242	250	253	253	244	229	211	189	172	157	154	160	172	187	204	217	228	236	236	232	5124	214	5359	214	
14	235	233	230	234	241	246	249	249	244	234	216	197	182	168	162	162	166	176	187	200	210	221	224	224	5090	212	5320	213	
15	230	230	230	234	234	241	242	242	242	231	223	210	198	189	183	178	179	180	185	194	199	210	217	222	5123	213	5351	214	
16	228	233	234	232	234	236	232	230	228	225	218	214	208	203	198	193	193	188	187	190	194	200	208	217	5123	213	5347	214	
17	224	231	239	239	239	238	231	225	222	218	215	216	215	216	215	212	209	202	197	191	189	191	197	206	5177	216	5393	216	
18	216	226	234	237	236	231	220	212	205	197	194	198	202	211	214	216	216	211	199	188	179	179	181	189	4991	208	5196	208	
19	205	219	231	239	242	237	223	209	198	190	187	195	206	221	238	246	249	244	232	217	206	196	191	199	5220	218	5430	217	
20	210	224	240	249	252	248	234	213	196	181	174	180	195	212	236	252	263	263	253	238	220	204	194	193	5324	222	5528	221	
21	204	217	234	245	250	245	229	205	181	159	147	147	162	183	210	238	257	267	263	252	233	212	200	197	5137	214	5338	214	
22	201	213	229	242	250	249	234	209	179	150	132	126	133	156	185	217	245	262	269	263	247	228	212	202	5033	210	5236	209	
23	203	213	228	241	252	254	243	217	188	157	130	114	112	128	158	192	224	249	265	268	259	246	232	217	4990	208	5203	208	
24	213	221	233	247	258	263	255	237	206	172	139	114	102	110	131	160	192	222	244	257	258	246	237	225	4942	206	5160	206	
25	218	220	229	244	255	263	260	249	224	190	157	127	108	103	112	137	166	194	219	239	247	246	240	233	4880	203	5106	204	
26	226	223	231	244	258	267	271	264	249	223	193	164	139	126	125	137	159	185	207	228	242	247	245	241	5094	212	5330	213	
27	236	232	232	239	249	261	265	263	254	238	212	185	161	142	133	136	147	163	181	198	214	225	227	227	5020	209	5247	210	
28	227	225	224	225	234	242	248	249	245	237	222	205	185	170	156	150	154	161	175	188	200	213	222	225	4982	208	5212	208	
29	230	230	230	229	232	237	238	241	242	236	233	222	208	199	188	180	176	176	179	186	196	204	213	222	5127	214	5351	214	
30	224	230	233	230	229	230	226	228	226	226	223	220	218	213	209	203	199	198	200	205	210	217	229	5252	219	5489	220		
1	237																												
MONTHLY MEAN																										210.9 cm			

STATION : SYOWA STATION  
LATITUDE : 69°00'28"S  
LONGITUDE: 39°34'13"E  
DURATION : DEC. 1, - DEC. 31, 1999  
UNIT : CENTIMETRE

STATION : SYOWA STATION  
 LATITUDE : 69° 00' 28"S  
 LONGITUDE: 39° 34' 13"E  
 DURATION : JAN. 1, - JAN. 31, 2000  
 UNIT : CENTIMETRE

Data	Time																								(24H)		(24H)		(25H)	
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	SUM	MEAN	SUM	MEAN	
1	219	223	224	220	215	209	194	181	173	169	170	177	186	200	212	226	233	236	232	228	223	221	218	225	5014	209	5244	210		
2	230	235	239	238	234	225	212	194	179	171	168	171	180	196	212	232	244	245	245	242	233	227	223	224	5199	217	5430	217		
3	231	236	244	245	244	237	222	202	184	170	160	161	171	187	209	231	249	260	261	256	249	240	233	233	5315	221	5552	222		
4	237	243	251	257	256	252	238	213	193	171	153	148	153	169	192	216	239	256	260	258	250	238	226	221	5290	220	5515	221		
5	225	230	242	249	253	250	241	220	194	170	148	137	137	152	175	202	228	247	259	258	251	241	229	220	5158	215	5378	215		
6	220	225	238	246	255	258	248	231	207	179	154	137	133	143	162	192	219	244	259	267	263	251	241	232	5204	217	5432	217		
7	228	231	242	253	264	271	266	252	229	199	171	148	138	140	155	179	209	235	253	265	262	252	244	233	5319	222	5542	222		
8	223	222	230	244	257	264	262	253	237	209	179	151	134	129	139	158	185	212	231	244	248	243	233	220	5107	213	5318	213		
9	211	209	213	224	240	253	257	251	241	215	189	161	142	132	136	153	173	200	223	239	248	248	239	230	5027	209	5247	210		
10	220	214	219	226	243	260	269	266	246	220	195	174	160	157	166	183	204	224	244	255	256	249	241	5360	223	5592	224			
11	232	223	220	225	237	251	261	268	266	254	239	215	195	180	174	177	187	203	222	240	251	258	255	247	5480	228	5719	229		
12	239	227	220	220	224	236	247	251	257	250	239	223	203	190	179	176	183	192	207	222	232	240	239	235	5331	222	5559	222		
13	228	220	210	204	207	214	221	229	234	235	230	219	210	201	192	198	189	196	204	215	226	233	235	236	5176	216	5404	216		
14	228	220	215	206	202	206	207	212	220	223	225	223	221	215	212	211	210	210	214	220	227	232	235	239	5233	218	5469	219		
15	236	230	224	214	209	206	201	202	209	212	216	221	224	231	233	236	234	233	231	232	232	235	236	237	5374	224	5611	224		
16	237	234	231	223	211	203	192	182	181	181	186	195	208	219	231	241	244	245	243	241	238	236	236	238	5276	220	5517	221		
17	241	239	236	230	220	207	191	177	168	161	162	172	185	207	225	241	254	259	257	253	247	243	240	239	5254	219	5497	220		
18	243	244	245	245	240	226	206	184	167	152	147	150	162	185	211	235	255	267	269	268	258	246	240	238	5283	220	5523	221		
19	240	242	247	250	246	238	217	188	162	141	124	119	128	149	177	208	235	253	263	264	256	246	237	233	5063	211	5295	212		
20	232	239	248	256	259	256	242	216	186	154	131	117	116	132	158	189	221	249	266	272	268	258	245	235	5145	214	5377	215		
21	232	238	249	261	270	273	265	245	216	183	147	124	115	118	140	168	198	227	249	262	264	254	242	230	5170	215	5392	216		
22	222	225	235	248	261	272	271	259	236	205	168	136	115	112	121	145	176	203	227	244	249	244	235	220	5029	210	5241	210		
23	212	208	213	228	246	261	269	266	253	230	197	164	140	127	127	144	167	192	219	239	246	244	236	223	5051	210	5263	211		
24	212	203	203	212	232	249	260	266	264	249	222	197	169	151	144	150	168	191	213	231	242	243	237	224	5132	214	5344	214		
25	212	201	194	198	212	229	242	250	254	249	233	211	191	174	162	163	176	190	209	226	237	240	237	226	5116	213	5330	213		
26	214	203	193	192	199	211	225	235	242	244	237	221	207	193	182	180	184	194	210	222	231	238	236	227	5120	213	5336	213		
27	216	205	196	189	187	195	205	215	221	227	227	221	214	208	205	198	200	207	213	223	236	237	237	236	5118	213	5346	214		
28	228	213	205	197	193	192	195	202	209	213	217	219	217	213	215	215	218	219	223	229	237	237	236	233	5175	216	5404	216		
29	229	223	214	207	199	193	190	189	191	194	197	202	205	210	213	222	223	226	232	232	233	231	233	230	5115	213	5345	214		
30	230	226	222	212	206	201	190	182	180	180	182	191	201	212	220	228	232	232	232	232	232	228	224	2045	210	5268	211			
31	223	221	219	215	210	204	192	179	169	163	162	165	174	184	201	220	232	238	240	236	232	228	223	223	4953	206	5178	207		
	1	225																								MONTHLY MEAN	215.9 cm			