#### Program of the Third International Symposium of the Arctic Research

and

### Seventh Ny-Ålesund Scientific Seminar

22-24 February 2005, Tokyo

# **Open Forum: Arctic environment today**

Opening address: H. Sato, H. Shimamura

- 1 S. Akasofu Roles of IARC in integrating/synthesizing arctic climate change research
- 2 S. Kohshima Glacier Ecosystem
- 3 **T. Yamanouchi** Overview of "Variations of Atmospheric Constituents and their Climatic Impact in the Arctic"
- 4 A.B. Herber Arctic study of tropospheric aerosols, clouds, and radiation—Outline and results of Arctic aircraft campaigns
- 5 M. Fukuchi Marine production in the Arctic: Results of Canada–Japan cooperative research
- 6 L. Fortier Polynyas: windows on a future, warmer, Arctic Ocean
- 7 H. Kanda Researches on terrestrial ecosystem in the Arctic and Japanese activities
- 8 E.J. Cooper The effects of goose grazing and climatic warming on Svalbard tundra productivity
- 9 T. Aso On our polar upper atmosphere research in the Arctic
- 10 A. Brekke Svalbard; a platform for upper polar atmosphere research

Closing of the Open Forum: G. di Prisco

#### Glaciological environments in the Arctic I

101 S. Takahashi et al. Glaciological observations on McCall glacier in Alaska, 2003–2004

### Geoscience in the Arctic

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102 M. Kanao et al. Lithospheric structure and evolution of Northern Siberia, Arctic Russia, derived from geoscience investigations

# Arctic marine ecosystems

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- 103 I.A. Melnikov Structure of the coastal ice ecosystem in the zone of sea-river interactions
- 104 P. Wassmann Carbon flux and ecosystem feed back in the northern Barents Sea in an era of climate change (CABANERA)
- 105 H. Sasaki et al. Sedimentation of biogenic particles in the Canadian Arctic polynyas
- 106 Y. Kashino et al. Strategy for photosynthetic acclimation against the environmental change in psychrophilic phytoplankton inhabiting Arctic polynya as assessed by pulse amplitude modulation method (PAM)
- 107 H. Svendsen et al. Arctic fjords as climate indicators
- 108 **C. Verde** *et al.* The adaptive evolution of polar fish: structure, function and molecular phylogeny of hemoglobin
- 109 **F. Mehlum** Co-variation between climate signals and breeding phenology of high-arctic breeding kittiwakes

# Arctic terrestrial ecosystems

- 110 S. Kojima Syntaxonomical classification and ecological characterization of the high arctic vegetation in Canada and Svalbard
- 111 M. Bölter et al. A survey of soils and soil biological characteristics from Arctic Canada (TNW99)
- 112 **T. Nakatsubo** Ecosystem development and carbon cycle on a glacier foreland in Ny-Ålesund, Svalbard
- 113 M. Uchida et al. Net ecosystem production over a snow-free season on a glacier foreland in Ny-Ålesund, Svalbard

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chair: F. Nishio

- 114 **Y. Harazono** *et al.* Temporal and spatial differences of methane emission and uptake at Arctic and sub-arctic tundra in Alaska
- 115 **T. Sweda** *et al.* Quantification of terrestrial carbon stock and its change in Arctic/boreal zone using airborne laser profiling/scanning

**Poster Session** 

- P-01 R. Neuber et al. The joint French-German Arctic research platform on Spitsbergen
- P-02 O.S. Savoskul Present and LGM climate in the Arctic: interaction of ocean and glaciation
- P-03 **O. Magand** *et al.* Analysis of <sup>7</sup>Be, <sup>210</sup>Pb, <sup>210</sup>Po and <sup>137</sup>Cs air concentrations in Ny-Ålesund (Svalbard) and during Arctic Ocean 2004 expedition (CHIMERPOL project)
- P-04 L. Girard *et al.* Investigation of minor atmospheric mercury depletion events observed at Zeppelin, Ny-Ålesund, in early and late spring 2003
- P-05 S. Nakaoka *et al.* Temporal and spatial variations of oceanic partial pressure of CO<sub>2</sub> and air-sea CO<sub>2</sub> flux in the Greenland and Barents Seas
- P-06 Y. Inomata et al. Distribution of carbonyl sulfide (COS) concentration in the troposphere and lowermost stratosphere between Japan and the Arctic observed by Arctic Airborne Measurement Program 2002 (AAMP02)
- P-07 N. Hirasawa *et al.* Vertical structure in air temperature of the arctic lower troposphere sounded by dropsonde observation related to AAMP 2002
- P-08 **T. Garbrecht** *et al.* Influence of sea ice ridges and polynyas on the structure of the polar atmospheric boundary layer
- P-09 V.N. Makarov Monitoring of acid precipitation in central Yakutia (Russia)
- P-10 M. Shiobara et al. The Arctic MPL measurement at Ny-Ålesund for ground truth of the ICESat/ GLAS cloud and aerosol measurements
- P-11 M. Yabuki et al. Characteristics of cloud distribution from all-sky camera and micro-pulse lidar measurements at Ny-Ålesund
- P-12 H. Konishi et al. Seasonal variation of precipitating clouds at Ny-Ålesund, Arctic
- P-13 K. Shiraishi et al. OPC, LPC and lidar observations of stratospheric aerosol over Ny-Ålesund in the winter of 2002–2004
- P-14 T. Garbrecht et al. Sensor network for polar research aircraft
- P-15 H. Yabuki et al. The long term hydrological and meteorological monitoring on Tundra region near Tiksi, eastern Siberia
- P-16 T. Petelski et al. Studies of physical properties of Arctic aerosols
- P-17 T. Ohata New project of WCRP "Climate and Cryosphere (CliC)"
- P-18 **T.J. Yasunari** *et al.* Dust transport, deposition, and variations on Mt. Wrangell, Alaska, and their implications to material circulation
- P-19 S. Kanamori et al. Detailed density profiles in Mts. Logan and Wrangell-meaning as climate signals-
- P-20 K. Satow et al. Stratigraphical studies in accumulation area of McCall glacier, Alaska, 2003-2004
- P-21 F. Nakazawa *et al.* Reconstruction of mean summer air temperature variations by using an ice core from a wet-snow zone on a summer-accumulation-type glacier
- P-22 T. Segawa et al. Snow algae and pollen in the snow pit samples from Mt. Logan, Canada
- P-23 M. Yoshioka et al. Change of glaciers in Spitsbergen observed with surface photographs
- P-24 S.M. Arkhipov et al. Geochemistry of the nival-glacial complexes of Eurasian Arctic
- P-25 N. Kurita et al. Isotopic composition and origin of snow over Siberia
- P-26 K. Dale The Arctic Marine Laboratory in Ny-Ålesund, Svalbard Norway
- P-27 N. Tanaka *et al.* Comparative study on deficiency of N-nutrient deduced from Beaufort and Laptev Sea expedition data (JWACS and NABOS cruises)
- P-28 S. Aikawa et al. Photosynthetic properties of phytoplankton inhabiting the Mackenzie Shelf
- P-29 **T. Ota et al.** Succession of microzooplankton and their grazing activity in the Canadian Arctic winter (CASES2004)
- P-30 H. Hattori et al. Sequential zooplankton trap and its preliminary result obtained in the Amundsen Gulf, Canadian Arctic in the CASES 2003–2004
- P-31 M. Sampei et al. Spatial changes in the particle fluxes in the southeast Beaufort Sea

- P-32 Y. Ropert-Coudert *et al.* Swim speed of male and female great cormorants in relation to prey escape speeds
- P-33 S. Yoshitake *et al.* Characterization of soil microflora on a successional glacier foreland in Ellesmere Island using phospholipid fatty acid analysis
- P-34 M. Uchida *et al.* Net photosynthesis, respiration and primary production of the lichen *Cetrariella delisei* in Ny-Ålesund, Svalbard
- P-35 **T. Ueno et al.** Growth pattern of a common feather moss, *Hylocomium splendens* from contrasting water regimes in a high arctic tundra
- P-36 **T. Ohtsuka** *et al.* Primary succession and soil development on a glacier foreland in Ny-Ålesund, Svalbard
- P-37 A. Mori *et al.* Initial recruitment and establishment of vascular plants in relation to topographical variation in microsite conditions on a recently-deglaciated moraine in Ellesmere Island, high arctic Canada
- P-38 **T. Osono** *et al.* Chemical property of plant leaves in a polar oasis in high-arctic Canada: comparison between xeric and mesic deglaciated chronosequences
- P-39 H. Muraoka *et al.* Leaf photosynthetic characteristics and net primary production of vascular plant species in high-arctic, Ny-Ålesund, Svalbard
- P-40 S. Nishitani et al. Germination characteristics of Arctic Polygonum viviparum in Ny-Ålesund, Svalbard
- P-41 M. Ueyama et al. Micrometeorological measurements of methane flux at boreal forest in central Alaska
- P-42 L.S. Buzoleva et al. Biological control of environment of far eastern north-east coast
- P-43 B. Howe *et al.* Overview of Canadian Arctic scientific research issues, organizations and opportunities
- P-44 V.D. Suvorov *et al.* Deep structure and tectonics around the Baikal Rift Zone, Russia, from temporary broadband seismic observations
- P-45 S. Toda et al. Conversion tectonics and crustal structure around Magadan-Kolymsoe region, Far East, Russia, from deep seismic exploration
- P-46 J. Lee et al. Late quaternary paleoenvironmental change in the Saint Anna Trough, Arctic Russia
- P-47 H. Yoon et al. Glaciomarine sedimentation and its paleoclimatic implications on the West Spitsbergen fjord (Isfjorden) over the last 15000 years
- P-48 K. Tsubone et al. Simultaneous observation of ion upflow events using all-sky spectrograph and EISCAT Svalbard radar
- P-49 M. Tsutsumi et al. Seasonal variations of atmospheric gravity wave activities in the Arctic mesopause region

#### Overview

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116 F. Mehlum Coordination of international research in Svalbard—new initiatives from the Research Council of Norway

# Glaciological environments in the Arctic II

- 117 Y. Zhang et al. Evaporative loss of snow cover in Northern Eurasia sub-Arctic region
- 118 J. Uetake et al. Cryobiological ice core analyses in Sofiskiy glacier, Russia
- 119 **C.P. Ferrari** *et al.* Two years of mercury atmospheric chemistry study in Ny-Ålesund, Svalbard. Air to snow interaction. Seasonal evolution of mercury deposited onto Kongsvegen Glacier
- 120 **D. Steinhage** *et al.* Ice thickness and basal reflectivity in Northeast Greenland derived from airborne radio-echo sounding

#### Atmospheric environment in the Arctic

- 121 K. Aoki et al. Aerosol optical characteristics in Ny-Ålesund derived from Sky radiometer
- 122 **R. Treffeisen** *et al.* Study of radiative effects of arctic aerosols bases on airborne measurements: a case study for March
- 123 I.S. Stachlewska et al. Arctic aerosol observations using airborne lidar during ASTAR 2004

- 124 J. Ström *et al.* Origin of new particles in the summer Arctic boundary layer: can simple sulfur chemistry explain observations?
- 125 A. Matsuki *et al.* Mixing state and spatial distribution of tropospheric aerosols derived from in situ aircraft measurements during ASTAR 2004
- 126 J.-F. Gayet *et al.* Microphysical properties of an Arctic stratocumulus cloud observed during ASTAR experiment
- 127 J.-F. Gayet *et al.* Microphysical and optical properties of mixed-phase clouds obtained from alternated lidar and in situ measurements
- 128 V. Velazco *et al.* Long-term measurements of Arctic trace gases in Ny-Ålesund Spitsbergen by fourier transform infrared spectroscopy; Effects of biomass burning emissions
- 129 **I.-T. Pedersen** *et al.* Investigation of how observed methane concentrations in Ny-Ålesund are influenced by atmospheric flow patterns
- 130 M. Wolff *et al.* A new light-weight balloon borne optical sensor for measuring vertical profiles of stratospheric trace gases
- 131 E. Raschke *et al.* The radiation budget of the atmosphere over the Arctic computed from the ISCCP data set
- 132 T. Ohata et al. Sensitivity of hydrological conditions to climate change in Siberian tundra

### Arctic upper atmosphere environment

- 133 **T.** Aso *et al.* A study on Arctic mesosphere and lower thermosphere tidal dynamics by meteor, EISCAT and other radar observations
- 134 Y. Miyoshi *et al.* Day-to-day variations of the diurnal and semidiurnal tides in the MLT region simulated by a GCM
- 135 B. Gustavsson Gyroharmonic effects in HF radio induced optical emissions

chair: B. Gustavsson