

CONTENTS

Preface	i
I: Overview of the Arctic Environmental Research	
A review of the development of international science cooperation in the Arctic with a focus on IASC activities and its science priority projects (<i>review</i>)	
Odd ROGNE	1
Environmental research in Arctic Canada: Bringing global and local science together (<i>review</i>)	
E. Fred ROOTS	7
A brief history of sea ice biota studies at Syowa Station and its vicinity (<i>review</i>)	
Takao HOSHIAI and Kentaro WATANABE	25
ENSO-like periodicities in the Arctic cryosphere (<i>review</i>)	
Nobuo ONO	33
II: Arctic Terrestrial and Marine Ecosystems and Environments	
Food web structure and biogenic carbon export on the continental shelves of the Arctic Ocean (<i>review</i>)	
Louis LEGENDRE, Richard B. RIVKIN and Christine MICHEL	41
Study of the water and energy cycle and land surface processes in Siberia (GAME/Siberia) (<i>report</i>)	
Tetsuo OHATA and Yoshihiro FUKUSHIMA	67
Effects of snowmelt timing on reproductive phenology and pollination process of alpine plants (<i>scientific paper</i>)	
Gaku KUDO	71
Some vegetation indications of climate warming as detected on the forest-tundra border in the continental Canadian Arctic (<i>scientific paper</i>)	
Tetsuo SWEDA	83
Monogonont composition in different freshwater habitats on Spitsbergen (Arctic) and King George Island (Antarctica) (<i>scientific paper</i>)	
Katarzyna JANIEC and Katarzyna SALWICKA	91
Algal diversity, seasonality and abundance in, and along glacial stream in Sverdrup Pass, 79°N, Central Ellesmere Island, Canada (<i>scientific paper</i>)	
Josef ELSTER and Josef SVOBODA	99
Climate change and carbon flux in the Barents Sea: 3-D simulations of ice-distribution, primary production and vertical export of particulate organic carbon (<i>scientific paper</i>)	
Dag SLAGSTAD and Paul WASSMANN	119

Primary production of phytoplankton in high Arctic Kongsfjorden, Svalbard (<i>scientific paper</i>) Yukuya YAMAGUCHI, Takemi MIYAHARA, Osamu MATSUDA and Sakae KUDOH	143
III: Global Atmospheric Environment in the Arctic	
Report on atmospheric science observations at Ny-Ålesund, Svalbard (<i>Report</i>) Takashi YAMANOUCHI, Shuhji AOKI, Shinji MORIMOTO and Makoto WADA	153
The impact of Arctic circulation on trace gas measurements at Alert, Canada (<i>scientific paper</i>) N. B. A. TRIVETT, K. HIGUCHI, C. W. YUEN and D. E. J. WORTHY	165
Polar vortex meandering and stratospheric aerosol distribution: Lidar measurements at Fairbanks, Alaska (<i>scientific paper</i>) Yasunobu IWASAKA, Takashi SHIBATA, Hiroshi ADACHI, Tetsu SAKAI, Teturo OJIO, Motowo FUJIWARA, Koichi SHIRAISHI, Koji MIYAGAWA- KONDOH and Hideaki NAKANE	177
Variability of ozone and aerosols in the polar atmosphere (<i>scientific paper</i>) Hartwig GERNANDT, Andreas HERBER, Peter von DER GATHEN, Markus REX, Anette RINKE, Silke WESSEL and Susumu KANETO	189
Lidar observed polar stratospheric clouds over Svalbard in mid-December 1994 (<i>scientific paper</i>) Takashi SHIBATA, Yasunobu IWASAKA, Motowo FUJIWARA, Masahiko HAYASHI, Koichi SHIRAISHI, Hiroshi ADACHI, Tetsu SAKAI, Kazumi SUSUMU, Yoshinobu NAKURA and Masaharu WATANABE	217
Observations of ozone profiles in the upper stratosphere using a UV sensor on board a light-weight high-altitude balloon (<i>scientific paper</i>) Shoichi OKANO, Masahiro OKABAYASHI and Hartwig GERNANDT	225
Concentrations of ²¹⁰ Pb and ²¹⁰ Po in the atmosphere of Ny-Ålesund, Svalbard (<i>scientific paper</i>) Toshitaka SUZUKI, Noriko NAKAYAMA, Makoto IGARASHI, Kokichi KAMIYAMA and Okitsugu WATANABE	233
Variation of monthly precipitation and frequency of radar echo existence at some altitudes in Ny-Ålesund, Svalbard, Arctic (<i>scientific paper</i>) Makoto WADA, Hiroyuki KONISHI and Takashi YAMANOUCHI	239
Ice crystals observed at Cambridge Bay and Inuvik in Arctic Canada (<i>scientific paper</i>) Akira YAMASHITA and Takuya ARAKAWA	247
Characteristics of heat balance during the snowmelt season in Ny-Ålesund, Spitsbergen Island (<i>scientific paper</i>) Hironori NAKABAYASHI, Yuji KODAMA, Yukari TAKEUCHI, Toshihiro OZEKI and Nobuyoshi ISHIKAWA	255

IV: Oceanographic Observations in the Arctic

The Arctic Ocean in the global climate system (<i>review</i>)	
G. V. ALEKSEEV, V. V. IVANOV, V. F. ZAKHAROV and A. V. YANES	267
The European Subpolar Ocean Programme (ESOP)—Investigations of the role of sea ice in Greenland Sea convection (<i>report</i>)	
Peter WADHAMS	277
Carbon dioxide variations in the Greenland Sea (<i>scientific paper</i>)	
Shuhji AOKI, Shinji MORIMOTO, Shuki USHIO, Hajime ITO, Takakiyo NAKAZAWA, Takashi YAMANOUCHI, Nobuo ONO and Torgny VINJE	299
Recent changes in Arctic Ocean thermohaline structure: Results from the Canada/U.S. 1994 Arctic Ocean section (<i>scientific paper</i>)	
E. P. JONES, K. AAGAARD, E. C. CARMACK, R. W. MACDONALD, F. A. McLAUGHLIN, R. G. PERKIN and J. H. Swift	307
Heat budget of Kongsfjorden (<i>scientific paper</i>)	
Hajime ITO	317
V: Environment Change from Circum Polar Ice Core of the Ice Sheet and Glaciers	
Japanese glaciological activities in the Arctic region (<i>report</i>)	
Okitsugu WATANABE	329
Scientific research collaboration efforts for Greenland ice core studies (<i>review</i>)	
Henrik B. CLAUSEN, Niels S. GUNDESTRUP, Hitoshi SHOJI and Okitsugu WATANABE	337
Recent trends in the mass balance of glaciers in Scandinavia and Svalbard (<i>scientific paper</i>)	
Jon Ove HAGEN	343
Longitudinal variations of temperature, wind and ablation in Brøggerbreen, Svalbard (<i>scientific paper</i>)	
Hiroyuki ENOMOTO, Shuhei TAKAHASHI, Shun'ichi KOBAYASHI, Kumiko GOTO-AZUMA and Okitsugu WATANABE	355
Vertical distributions of low molecular weight dicarboxylic acids in the Greenland ice core (<i>scientific paper</i>)	
Kimitaka KAWAMURA, Kazuhisa YOKOYAMA, Yoshiyuki FUJII and Okitsugu WATANABE	365
Ice core analyses and borehole temperature measurements at the drilling site on Åsgårdfonna, Svalbard, in 1993 (<i>scientific paper</i>)	
Tsutomu UCHIDA, Kokichi KAMIYAMA, Yoshiyuki FUJII, Akiyoshi TAKAHASHI, Toshitaka SUZUKI, Yoshitaka YOSHIMURA, Makoto IGARASHI and Okitsugu WATANABE	377
Internal layering detected by microwave ice-radar in the Arctic ice cap (<i>scientific paper</i>)	
Seiho URATSUKA, Hideo MAENO, Takeshi SUITZ, David A. FISHER, Kumiko GOTO-AZUMA and Shinji MAE	387

Program of the International Symposium on Environmental Research in the Arctic	395
Author index	398