

CONTENTS

Preface	Okitsugu WATANABE ...	i
Invited Talk		
Development of Japanese mechanical drills–Personal reminiscences		
Yosio SUZUKI		1
Deep core drilling in ice		
B. Lyle HANSEN		5
Electromechanical Ice Core Drilling		
The new improved version of the ISTUK ice core drill		
Sigfus J. JOHNSEN, Niels S. GUNDESTRUP, Steffen B. HANSEN, Jakob SCHWANDER and Heinrich RUFLI		9
Ice coring and drilling technologies developed by the Polar Ice Coring Office		
J. J. KELLEY, K. STANFORD, B. KOCI, M. WUMKES and V. ZAGORODNOV ...		24
Development of the U.S. deep coring ice drill		
M. A. WUMKES		41
Operational considerations of the U. S. deep coring ice drill		
M. A. WUMKES		52
Future technical developments for the Polar Ice Coring Office 13.2 cm ice coring drill		
Kerry L. STANFORD		57
Instrumentation for the PICO deep ice coring drill		
Walter H. HANCOCK		69
Technical aspects of deep ice drilling on Law Dome		
V. MORGAN, E. WEHRLE, A. FLEMING, M. RICHARDSON, A. ELCHEIKH and R. BRAND		78
BZXJ super light ice core drill		
Guocai ZHU and JianKang HAN		87
Electromechanical drilling of a 300-m core in a dry hole at Summit, Greenland		
Jakob SCHWANDER and Heinrich RUFLI		93
Low power diamond rock coring parameters		
Zhengwen WANG, Jesse COLLINS and Scott L. HUANG		99
Development of a JARE deep ice core drill system		
Yoichi TANAKA, Akiyoshi TAKAHASHI, Yoshiyuki FUJII, Hideki NARITA, Kunio SHINBORI, Nobuhiko AZUMA and Okitsugu WATANABE		113

An experiment on ice cutting under high liquid pressure and low temperature Hideki NARITA, Kunio SHINBORI and Yuji KODAMA	124
Investigation of the ice cutting process by the rotary drill N. I. VASILIEV and P. G. TALALAY	132
KEMS-112 electromechanical ice core drill B. B. KUDRYASHOV, N. I. VASILIEV and P. G. TALALAY	138
Thermal Ice Core Drilling	
Drilling of glacier boreholes with a hydrophilic liquid V. S. ZAGORODNOV, J. J. KELLEY and O. V. NAGORNOV	153
Directional drilling V. S. ZAGORODNOV, J. J. KELLEY and B. R. KOCI	165
Thermal ice core drilling to 700 m depth at Mizuho Station, East Antarctica Hideki NARITA, Yoshiyuki FUJII, Yoshiki NAKAYAMA, Kunio KAWADA and Akiyoshi TAKAHASHI	172
Equipment and methods of microbiological sampling from deep levels of ice in central Antarctica N. E. BOBIN, B. B. KUDRYASHOV, V. M. PASHKEVITCH, S. S. ABYZOV and I. N. MITSKEVITCH	184
Non-Ice Producing Drilling	
BAS hot water drilling on Ronne Ice Shelf, Antarctica Keith MAKINSON	192
The AMANDA Project: Drilling precise, large-diameter holes using hot water Bruce KOCI	203
Borehole drilling for sewage disposal at Asuka Station, East Antarctica Kenji ISHIZAWA and Akiyoshi TAKAHASHI	212
Borehole Measurements	
A new short borehole logging tool B. Lyle HANSEN and John R. KELTY	218
The UCPH borehole logger Niels S. GUNDESTRUP, Henrik B. CLAUSEN and B. Lyle HANSEN	224
Vertical strain measurement in core holes C. F. RAYMOND, J. C. ROGERS, P. L. TAYLOR and B. KOCI	234
Borehole logging device at Dome F, Antarctica Renji NARUSE, Kunio SHINBORI, Nobuhiko AZUMA, Hideharu SAITO and Masaki NAGATUKA	241

Behavior of a deep hole drilled in ice at Vostok Station V. K. TCHISTIYAKOV, A. KRACILEV, V. Ya. LIPENKOV, J. Ph. BALESTRIERI, C. RADO and J. R. PETIT	247
Thermal modeling of ice cores and boreholes via the finite element technique Debendra K. DAS and S. Srikanta JOIS	256
Ice Core Processing	
Continuous study of an ice core: ECM, fine stratigraphy, air bubbles and crystals V. ZAGORODNOV, J. J. KELLEY, L. THOMPSON and Okitsugu WATANABE ...	281
Ice core processing at Dome F, Antarctica Hitoshi SHOJI, Hideki NARITA, Yoshiyuki FUJII, Kokichi KAMIYAMA and Nobuhiko AZUMA	291
Ice Core Quality	
Brittle zone and air-hydrate formation in polar ice sheets Tsutomu UCHIDA, Paul DUVAL, Volodya Ya. LIPENKOV, Takeo HONDOH, Shinji MAE and Hitoshi SHOJI	298
Optimized storage condition of deep ice core samples from the viewpoint of air- hydrate analysis Tsutomu UCHIDA, Takeo HONDOH, Shinji MAE, Hitoshi SHOJI and Nobuhiko AZUMA	306
Effect of a heated drilling bit and borehole liquid on thermoelastic stresses in an ice core O. V. NAGORNOV, V. S. ZAGORODNOV and J. J. KELLEY	314
Borehole Liquid	
Hole liquids and gaskets for the ISTUK deep ice core drill Niels S. GUNDESTRUP, Henrik B. CLAUSEN, Steffen B. HANSEN and Sigfus J. JOHNSEN	327
Fluids for use in deep ice-core drilling T. A. GOSINK, J. J. KELLEY, M. A. TUMEO, B. KOCI, K. STANFORD, V. ZAGORODNOV and G. EHLERT	335
Drilling fluid for Dome F Project in Antarctica Shuji FUJITA, Tomomi YAMADA, Renji NARUSE, Shinji MAE, Nobuhiko AZUMA and Yoshiyuki FUJII	347
Drill Camp Operation and Logistics	
The GRIP deep drilling camp Niels S. GUNDESTRUP, Jørgen P. STEFFENSEN and Jakob SCHWANDER	358
The Guliya Ice Cap, China: Retrieval and return of a 308-m ice core from 6200 m altitude Bruce KOCI and V. ZAGORODNOV	371

Rapid deployment of camp facilities utilizing point-supported structures Victor B. MIMKEN and Kevin C. CURTIS	377
Plan of Dome-F Station for deep ice-coring by the Japanese Antarctic Research Expedition (JARE) Shuhei TAKAHASHI and Nobuhiko AZUMA	386
Special Session	
Report 1. Status of drilling plan	396
Report 2. Status of shallow drill	400
Report 3. Status of deep drill	401
Report 4. Methods of maintaining a vertical borehole	403
Report 5. Status of core quality	405
Report 6. Status of borehole liquid	406
Author index	408